

Categorical Exclusion Determination

Bonneville Power Administration
Department of Energy



Proposed Action: Telecommunications Equipment Upgrades at Existing Wireless Sites Through 2026

Project Manager: Multiple

Location: Multiple locations in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, California, Nevada, Wyoming and Utah.

Categorical Exclusion Applied (from Subpart D, 10 C.F.R. Part 1021): B1.19 Microwave, meteorological and radio towers. B1.3 Routine maintenance, B4.6 Additions and modifications to transmission facilities.

Description of the Proposed Action: Bonneville Power Administration (BPA) proposes to allow various telecommunications companies to upgrade their wireless network antennas and equipment at existing sites on BPA transmission structures and radio towers within BPA's transmission network through 2026. The work would consist of removing, relocating, and/or replacing antennas attached to BPA transmission and radio tower structures. In some cases, the number of antennas on the towers would decrease or increase from the original installation and/or the antenna configuration would change. Additionally, remote radio units (RRUs) or tower mounted amplifiers (TMAs) may be added to the antenna mounts. Additional work may include replacing or adding coaxial cable and raceways, and replacing or adding equipment and/or equipment cabinets within a company's equipment compound.

Sites would be accessed via existing access roads and routes of travel. The upgrades would not involve any soil excavation nor access road improvements or modifications. Any activities that involved hazardous materials such as lead-acid batteries containing mercury or other hazardous materials would be disposed of at a designated hazardous waste facility.

Each proposed project would be reviewed by the BPA NEPA lead to ensure that the activities fall within the range of those described in this Categorical Exclusion prior to initiating work.

Findings: In accordance with Section 1021.410(b) of the Department of Energy's (DOE) National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) Regulations (57 FR 15144, Apr. 24, 1992, as amended at 61 FR 36221-36243, Jul. 9, 1996; 61 FR 64608, Dec. 6, 1996, 76 FR 63764, Nov. 14, 2011), BPA has determined that the proposed action:

- 1) fits within a class of actions listed in Appendix B of 10 CFR 1021, Subpart D (see attached Environmental Checklist);
- 2) does not present any extraordinary circumstances that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal; and
- 3) has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion.

Based on these determinations, BPA finds that the proposed action is categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

/s/ Douglas Corkran
Douglas Corkran

Concur:

<u>/s/ Katey C. Grange</u>	<u>January 5, 2022</u>
Katey C. Grange	Date
NEPA Compliance Officer	

Attachment(s): Environmental Checklist

BECC:

C. Leiter – ECT-4

D. Corkran – ECT-4

H. Adams – LN-7

M. Connolly – LN-7

Official File – EC (EQ-15)

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Categorical Exclusion Environmental Checklist

This checklist documents environmental considerations for the proposed project and explains why the project would not have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources and would meet other integral elements of the applied categorical exclusion.

Proposed Action: Telecommunications Equipment Upgrades at Existing Wireless Sites Through 2026

Project Site Description

Telecommunication equipment replacements would occur on existing transmission structures located within existing transmission line rights-of-way and on BPA radio towers within BPA's transmission network. These sites are typically in urban and rural residential locations. These facilities are located in BPA's service territory including Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, California, Nevada, Wyoming, and Utah.

Evaluation of Potential Impacts to Environmental Resources

1. Historic and Cultural Resources

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: BPA has reviewed the proposed activities and has determined that this type of activity does not have the potential to cause effects to historic properties, per 36 CFR 800.3 (a). No ground-disturbing work would take place with these activities; therefore, no impacts to cultural resources would occur.

2. Geology and Soils

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: No ground-disturbing work would take place as part of the proposed activities. Some minor soil compaction may occur from vehicles and equipment at the sites. There would be no substantial impacts to geology and soils.

3. Plants (including Federal/state special-status species and habitats)

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: No vegetation removal would take place as part of the proposed activities with the occasional exception of very minor removal of branches brush or grasses that may interfere with access to equipment vaults or buildings. Some minor soil compaction may occur from vehicles and equipment at the sites. There would be no substantial impacts to plants and no effect to ESA-listed or sensitive plant species would occur.

4. Wildlife (including Federal/state special-status species and habitats)

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: Most wireless locations are in urban or suburban landscapes with limited wildlife habitat. No wildlife habitat removal, including the removal of active bird nests, would take place as part of the proposed activities. Some very minor noise and visual disturbance could occur at select locations, but these disturbances would be temporary, transitory, and likely similar to background levels of noise and visual disturbance. If any active nests are found on the structures prior to construction, the construction would be delayed until the nests are unoccupied. No substantial impacts to wildlife and no effect to ESA-listed or sensitive wildlife species are expected.

5. Water Bodies, Floodplains, and Fish (including Federal/state special-status species, ESUs, and habitats)

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: All work would take place at existing facilities and within existing site boundaries. No in-water work would take place. No sediment or hazardous material releases are expected from the proposed actions. No impacts to water bodies, floodplains, or fish are expected.

6. Wetlands

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: All work would take place at existing facilities and within existing site boundaries. No work in wetlands would take place. No sediment or hazardous material releases are expected from the proposed actions. No impacts to wetlands are expected.

7. Groundwater and Aquifers

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: All work would take place at existing facilities and within existing site boundaries. No sediment or hazardous material releases are expected from the proposed actions. No impacts to groundwater or aquifers are expected.

8. Land Use and Specially-Designated Areas

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: All work would take place at existing transmission facilities with existing wireless network equipment already in place. No changes in land use are proposed. No impacts to land use or specially-designated areas are expected.

9. Visual Quality

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: All work would take place at existing transmission facilities with existing wireless network equipment already in place. Some minor changes in the visual appearance of antennas, wiring, or equipment may occur, but these would be consistent with the existing uses of the sites and would generally not be overtly noticeable from nearby viewing areas. No substantial impacts to visual quality are expected.

10. Air Quality

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: Small amounts of fugitive dust and vehicle emissions may occur during site work; however, these would be temporary and minor. No substantial impacts to air quality are expected.

11. Noise

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: Some minor noise associated with construction equipment and vehicles may occur but would be temporary and during daylight hours. No substantial impacts from noise are expected.

12. Human Health and Safety

Potential for Significance: No

Explanation: No releases of hazardous materials are expected. Wireless carriers are required to use equipment that meets FCC standards for radio wave emissions. Any hazardous materials, such as lead-acid batteries, removed from the sites would be disposed of at a designated hazardous waste facility. No impacts to human health and safety are expected.

Evaluation of Other Integral Elements

The proposed project would also meet conditions that are integral elements of the categorical exclusion. The project would not:

Threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders.

Explanation: N/A

Require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators) that are not otherwise categorically excluded.

Explanation: N/A

Disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases.

Explanation: N/A

Involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those of the Department of Agriculture, the Environmental Protection Agency, and the National Institutes of Health.

Explanation: N/A

Landowner Notification, Involvement, or Coordination

Description: Underlying landowners would be notified of any work or access requirements as needed.

Based on the foregoing, this proposed project does not have the potential to cause significant impacts to any environmentally sensitive resource.

Signed: /s/ Douglas Corkran

Douglas Corkran ECT-4
Environmental Protection Specialist

January 5, 2022

Date