



— BUREAU OF —  
RECLAMATION

# **Technical Memorandum**

## **Modified Flows 2020, Upper Snake River Basin**

**Columbia Pacific Northwest Region**

## **Mission Statements**

The Department of the Interior conserves and manages the Nation's natural resources and cultural heritage for the benefit and enjoyment of the American people, provides scientific and other information about natural resources and natural hazards to address societal challenges and create opportunities for the American people, and honors the Nation's trust responsibilities or special commitments to American Indians, Alaska Natives, and affiliated island communities to help them prosper.

The mission of the Bureau of Reclamation is to manage, develop, and protect water and related resources in an environmentally and economically sound manner in the interest of the American public.

# Table of Contents

<b>Acronyms and Abbreviations .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. Reclamation Modified Flows Process.....	1
1.2. Differences from Modified Flows 2010 .....	2
<b>2. Unregulated Flow Dataset Development.....</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1. Unregulated Flows Methodology.....	4
2.2. Groundwater.....	5
2.3. Unregulated Flows in the Upper Snake .....	5
<b>3. Modified Flow Dataset Development .....</b>	<b>8</b>
3.1. Reference RiverWare Model.....	8
3.2. Irrigation Demand Pattern .....	12
3.3. Current Level of Groundwater Pumping and Return Flows.....	15
3.4. Upper Snake River Operation.....	17
3.5. 2020 Modified Flows in the Upper Snake.....	17
<b>4. Discussion.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>5. Summary .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>6. Literature Cited.....</b>	<b>23</b>

## List of Figures

Figure 1. Upper Snake River, including the Boise and Payette River basins.....	3
Figure 2. Selected unregulated flows for the different gages in the Upper Snake on a daily (blue) and monthly (orange) time step.....	6
Figure 3. Schematic of RiverWare representation of the Upper Snake River.....	9
Figure 4. Schematic of RiverWare representation of the Boise and Payette Rivers.....	10
Figure 5. Schematic of RiverWare representation of Henrys Fork of the Upper Snake River.....	11
Figure 6. Annual irrigation demand diversion patterns for the sum of all the water users for each of the subbasins (Boise (BOI), Payette (PAY) and Upper Snake (SNK)) that are repeated for every dry, average, and wet year in the model simulations.....	15

Figure 7. The total annual groundwater pumping pattern removed as reach losses throughout the Upper Snake.....	16
Figure 8. 2020 Modified Flows data set for BRN for water years 1928 to 2018.....	17
Figure 9. Total annual demand for the Snake, Boise, and Payette subbasins from 1994 to 2017 .....	18
Figure 10. 2020 Modified Flows monthly data set compared with the 2010 Modified Flows data set for water years 1999 to 2018.....	20
Figure 11. 2020 Modified Flows daily data set compared with the actual flows at BRN for water years 2009 to 2018.....	21

## List of Tables

Table 1. Comparison of the Brownlee 2020 Unregulated Flows dataset to the 2010 Unregulated Flows dataset for years 1999 to 2008 (the last 10 years of overlap). All volumes are in acre-feet.....	7
Table 2. Years used to create wet, average, and dry patterns for the different basins.....	12
Table 3. Total annual demand for the dry, average, and wet year patterns used in modeling .....	13
Table 4. Comparison of the 2020 Modified Flows dataset to the 2010 Modified Flows dataset for years 1999 to 2008 (the last 10 years of overlap). All volumes are in acre-feet.....	19
Table 5. Comparison of the 2020 Modified Flows dataset to measured inflows into Brownlee Dam (BRN) for years 2009 to 2018. All volumes are in acre-feet.....	19

# Acronyms and Abbreviations

Acronym or Abbreviation	Definition
AF	Acre-feet
AMFI	Snake River at Neeley American Falls Inflow
ANDI	South Fork Boise River at Anderson Ranch
ANTI	Henrys Fork at St. Anthony, Idaho
ARKI	Boise River Arrowrock Inflow
BIGI	Boise River at Glenwood Bridge near Boise, Idaho
BFTI	Snake River near Blackfoot, Idaho
BLFI	Blackfoot River near Blackfoot, Idaho
BOI	Boise River Subbasin
BOMI	Boise River near Middleton, ID
BPA	Bonneville Power Administration
BRN	Snake River at Brownlee Dam Inflow
BSHI	Blackfoot River near Shelley, Idaho
BTSI	Boise River near Twin Springs, Idaho (TwSp)
Buhl	Snake River near Buhl, Idaho
cfs	Cubic feet per second
CHEI	Falls River near Chester, Idaho
Corps	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
CSCI	North Fork Payette River Cascade Dam Inflow
DEDI	Deadwood River Deadwood Reservoir Inflow
DGGI	Teton River above South Leigh Creek
EMMI	Payette River Black Canyon Reservoir Inflow
FALI	Falls River near Squirrel, Idaho
GRS	Grassy Lake Inflow
HENI	Henrys Lake Inflow
HEII	Snake River near Heise, Idaho
HFAI	Henrys Fork near Ashton, Idaho
HRSI	Payette River near Horseshoe Bend, Idaho
IDWR	Idaho Department of Water Resources
ISLI	Henrys Fork near Island Park, Idaho Island Park Inflow
JCKY	Jackson Lake Inflow

Acronym or Abbreviation	Definition
JKSY	Snake River below Flat Creek near Jackson, Wyoming
KIMI	Snake River near Kimberly, Idaho
LUCI	Boise River Lucky Peak Inflow
MILI	Snake River at Milner, Idaho
MINI	Snake River near Minidoka, Idaho
OWYI	Lake Owyhee and Owyhee River near Nyssa, Oregon
PABI	North Fork Payette River near Banks, Idaho
PALI	Snake River near Irwin Palisades Inflow
PARI	Boise River near Parma, Idaho
PAY	Payette River Subbasin
PAYI	North Fork Payette River at McCall
PLEI	Payette River near Leatha, Idaho
PRLI	South Fork Payette River at Lowman, Idaho
PRPI	Payette River near Payette, Idaho
Reclamation	Bureau of Reclamation
REXI	Henrys Fork near Rexburg, Idaho
RIRI	Willow Creek below Ririe Dam Ririe Dam Inflow
SHYI	Snake River near Shelley, Idaho
SKHI	Snake River at King Hill, Idaho
SNK	Upper Snake River Subbasin
SnkblwSalmon	Snake River below Lower Salmon Falls near Hagerman, Idaho
SWAI	Snake River near Murphy, Idaho
TEAI	Teton River near St. Anthony, Idaho
TRXI	Teton River at mouth
VALO	Malheur River below Nevada Dam near Vale, Oregon (Malheur)
WEII	Snake River near Weiser, Idaho
WFWI	Willow Creek at mouth near Idaho Falls, Idaho
WRCC	Western Regional Climate Center

# 1. Introduction

Modified Flows, as computed by the Bureau of Reclamation (Reclamation), are the historical unregulated streamflows from 1928 through 2018 adjusted to reflect what would have occurred with 2020 level reservoir regulation and 2020 level demands. Reclamation produces these flows for the Deschutes, Upper Snake, and Yakima river systems and provides the data to Bonneville Power Administration (BPA) for use in Columbia River System models.

The Modified Flows produced by Reclamation are different from the Modified Flows produced by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps) and BPA for other parts of the Columbia System. For inputs other than from the Deschutes, Upper Snake, and Yakima, the Corps and BPA use streamflows that would have been observed if current irrigation depletions (as of year 2018) existed in the past and if the effects of river regulation were removed; for these locations, these flows are also termed Modified Flows. Stated another way, Modified Flows from the Corps and BPA differ from those produced by Reclamation in that the Corps/BPA Modified Flows are unregulated and Reclamation's are regulated; both sets are adjusted for the influence of irrigation.

Modified Flows quantified in the Pacific Northwest by the Corps, BPA and Reclamation are used together as baseline streamflows for analysis of future conditions, such as changes to the Federal Columbia River Power System due to operational or climatic changes.

This report describes the data, models, and processes that were used to develop the 2020 level Modified Streamflows for the Upper Snake River. Figure 1 shows a map of the basin and the included tributaries.

## 1.1. Reclamation Modified Flows Process

Modified Flows in the Deschutes, Upper Snake, and Yakima river basins are generated using the generalized process outlined below.

1. Unregulated reach gains/losses in the basin are developed using measured historical data. Unregulated flows at gaged locations are developed using these reach gains/losses.
2. A demand pattern for each diversion location is developed to represent current level conditions.
3. The regulation model is updated to include current level reservoir operations.
4. The unregulated reach gains/losses are input into the model along with the current level demand pattern. The output is the Modified Flows dataset.

The details of this process for the Upper Snake basin are described in this document.

## 1.2. Differences from Modified Flows 2010

The Modified Flows produced in 2020 used improved modeling tools and processes from the 2010 study (Modified Flows 2010) and therefore resulted in differences between the two datasets. Modified Flows 2010 were developed using a monthly timestep in the MODSIM platform. Between the publication of Modified Flows 2010 and this study, Reclamation developed a new daily timestep model for the Upper Snake River Basin using RiverWare. MODSIM and RiverWare are configured differently in the way that they solve for reservoir releases in the Upper Snake basin. MODSIM uses elevation targets that, depending on the time of year, can account for releases for flood risk management, irrigation, and other releases, whereas RiverWare uses rule curves with forecasted runoff and other logic to determine the release. These differences, combined with the change from a monthly to daily timestep, resulted in a change in timing of reservoir releases, particularly in the spring months where the RiverWare model more accurately represented releases for flood risk management.

Another difference between the two studies is the approach for calculating the influence of groundwater on unregulated and regulated streamflow. The 2010 study incorrectly assumed that all of the water diverted from the stream eventually returned to the river in the form of groundwater return flows, rather than having a portion be consumptively used. This resulted in too much water being removed from the river in the unregulated flows (as historical return flows are subtracted from unregulated flows) and too much being added in in the regulated flows (as current level return flows are added back to the regulated flows). Because these two calculations are the inverse of each other (the quantity is subtracted in the unregulated calculation and added back to the regulated flows), and because both had the incorrect assumption of zero consumptive use, the effect in the 2010 Modified Flows regulated dataset was minimized, particularly in later years where the historical effect would have been at the current conditions level. However, the unregulated flows were underestimated by as much as 10 percent annually.



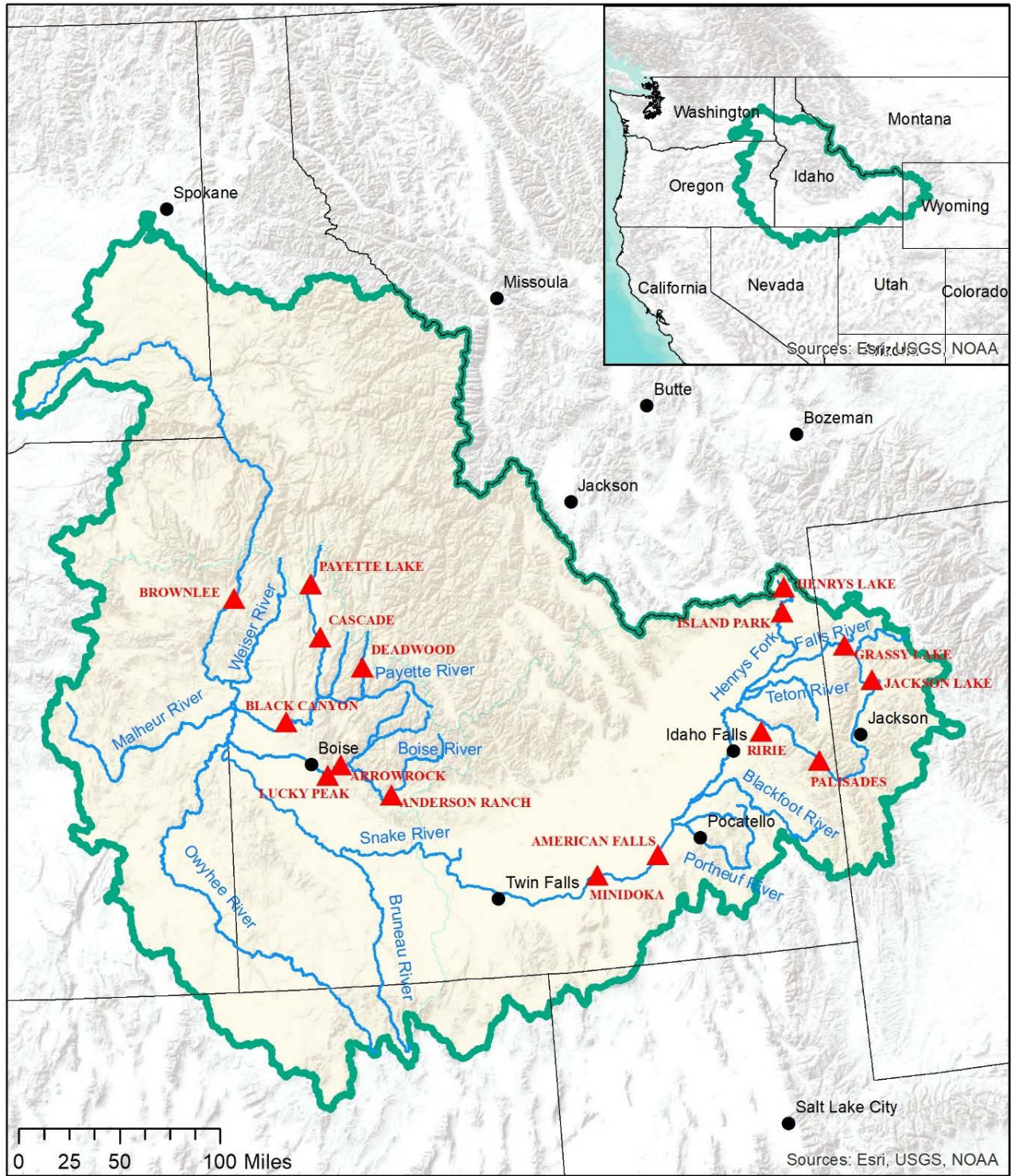


Figure 1. Upper Snake River, including the Boise and Payette River basins

## 2. Unregulated Flow Dataset Development

Unregulated flows are the basis for any water resources modeling study because they describe the flow in the system without any influence from regulation activities such as reservoir operation, diversion from the river, or return flow from irrigation activities. The intent of developing unregulated flows is to estimate the natural inflows to the system using measured data from the regulated system.

### 2.1. Unregulated Flows Methodology

Unregulated flows were calculated by first calculating reach gains and losses based on mass balance equations that assume that water can neither be created nor destroyed. Equation 1 is the generalized equation that is used to calculate gains/losses to a river reach that contains a reservoir, where  $g/l$  is calculated gains and losses,  $i$  is measured inflow,  $o$  is measured outflow,  $d$  is measured diversion,  $r$  is calculated return flows,  $e$  is reservoir evaporation,  $s$  is reservoir seepage,  $p$  is groundwater pumping and  $\Delta s$  is the change in reservoir storage.

$$g/l = o - i + d - r + e + s + p + \Delta s \quad \text{Equation 1}$$

Equation 2 is the generalized equation that is used to calculate gains/losses to a river reach without a reservoir.

$$g/l = o - i + d - r + p \quad \text{Equation 2}$$

The reach gains and losses are then summed at gage locations to calculate the unregulated flows. A detailed methodology for determining unregulated reach gains and losses can be found in a separate Reclamation report<sup>1</sup> (Reclamation 2017). The equations used to calculate the unregulated gains and losses are presented in Appendix A and Appendix B of this document.

For the Upper Snake River, a daily MODSIM model was used to calculate the gains, losses, and unregulated flows. The MODSIM model uses the equations described above with measured regulated flow data.

This study included an additional step where reach gains and losses were quality controlled before being summed in to unregulated flows. This was done by examining the gains and losses for outliers caused by missing data or gage measurement errors; such errors could have been caused by many factors, including high flows, wind, and lack of accurate daily data before 1980. Negative outliers were often followed by positive outliers within days when the gage corrected itself and vice versa. These paired negative-positive outliers (greater than approximately 4,000 cubic feet per second (cfs)) were smoothed out while still conserving the amount of water flowing through each gage.

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<sup>1</sup> The referenced document is focused on the Deschutes basin, but the Snake basin uses the same processes for calculating gains and losses.

## 2.2. Groundwater

When water is applied to irrigated lands, excess water can seep below the root zone and travel, via the aquifer, back to the river. The time it takes for that water to return to the river is described by a time-dependent function known as a groundwater response function. Response functions are also used to describe the lagged effect on the river due to pumping water from the aquifer. The response functions for the Upper Snake model were calculated using a groundwater model of the basin (IDWR 2013). In addition, the groundwater model describes where the water returns to the system and these locations are incorporated into the MODSIM unregulation model.

For the 2020 Modified Flows study, the historical effects of groundwater were removed from the gains and losses using historical diversion rates and the response functions. This is different than the approach taken for the 2010 Modified Flows study, where the historical influence of groundwater was left in the gains/losses; it was later removed when the regulated flows were calculated.

## 2.3. Unregulated Flows in the Upper Snake

Unregulated flows in the Upper Snake basin were calculated at a daily timestep for the period of October 1928 through September 2018. Figure 2 shows the time series of the daily unregulated flows for selected gage locations in the Upper Snake basin (blue dashed). Monthly average flows were calculated from the daily time series, and the plots show how much the variability was smoothed by the averaging process. The day-to-day variability is larger than the monthly average variability, which can be partly attributed to daily weather events. This can be especially true on reaches with reservoirs where wind and wave activity from boats on the reservoirs can cause changes to the daily measured forebay elevations; small changes in forebay elevation can translate into large variation in storage<sup>2</sup>.

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<sup>2</sup> Reservoir storage is computed from measured forebay elevations.

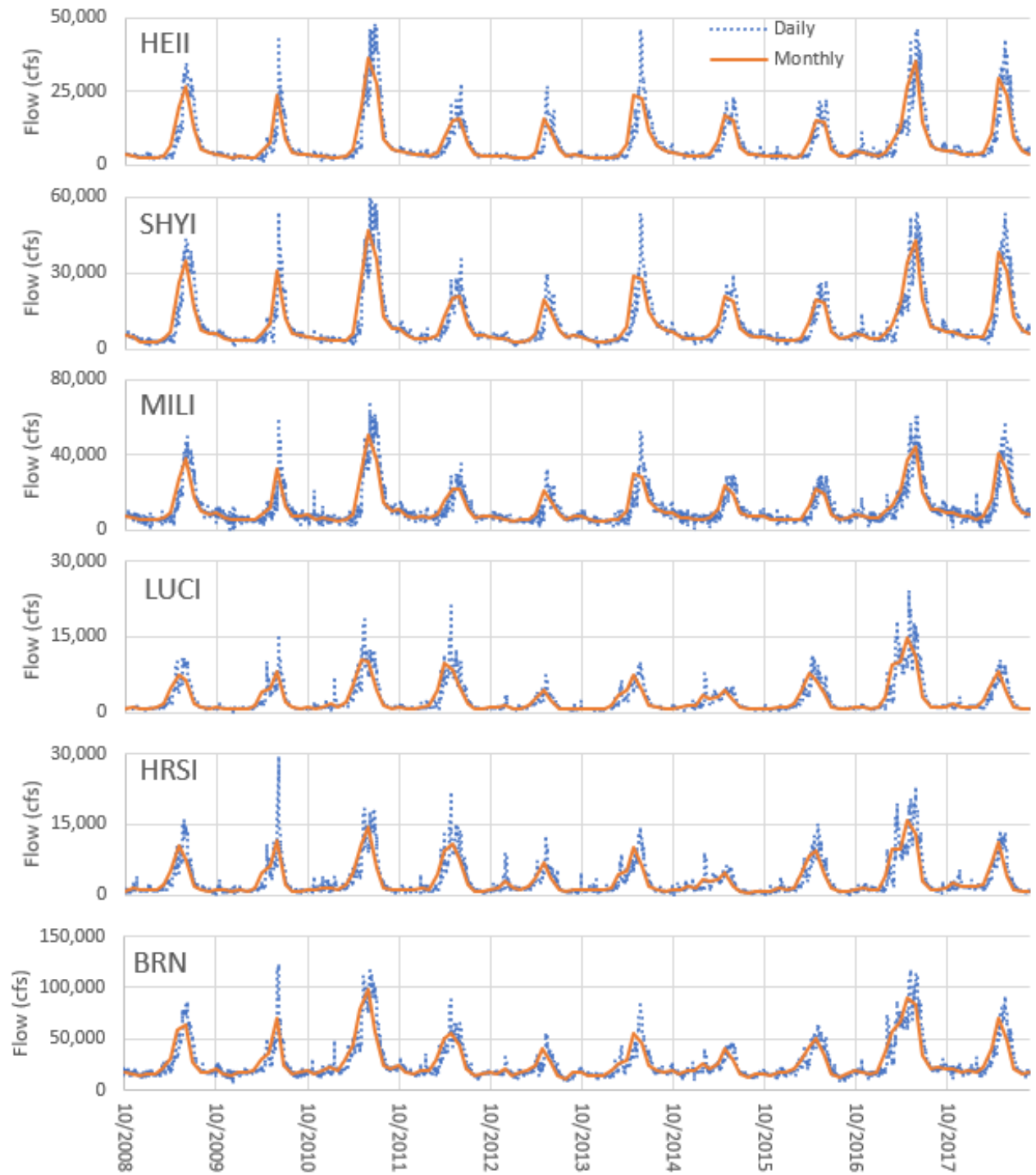


Figure 2. Selected unregulated flows for the different gages in the Upper Snake on a daily (blue) and monthly (orange) time step

Compared to unregulated flows at Brownlee from 2010 (Reclamation 2010; BPA 2011), the 2020 unregulated flows are higher. The differences in annual volume and peaks for 1999 through 2008 (the last ten years of overlap in the two datasets) are presented in Table 1. The annual volumes for the 2020 dataset are ten percent higher than the 2010 dataset on average, largely due to the groundwater calculation discussed in Section 2.2. The maximum monthly volumes for 2020 are 1 percent higher than the 2010 dataset average, since flood peaks are not notably influenced by groundwater. The minimum monthly volumes are 23 percent higher than the 2010 dataset, where the groundwater effects are most pronounced. As described in Section 1.2, this difference is largely due to too much water being removed from the river when subtracting the influence of groundwater return flows in the 2010 Modified Flows study.

Table 1. Comparison of the Brownlee 2020 Unregulated Flows dataset to the 2010 Unregulated Flows dataset for years 1999 to 2008 (the last 10 years of overlap). All volumes are in acre-feet.

Year	Annual Volume		Maximum Monthly Volume		Minimum Monthly Volume	
	2020	2010	2020	2010	2020	2010
1999	26,095,713	23,806,645	5,120,911	4,923,979	1,149,840	900,727
2000	19,432,475	17,551,353	3,351,271	3,212,959	964,230	806,483
2001	13,449,658	11,549,216	2,154,087	2,113,360	767,176	571,069
2002	16,001,081	13,938,439	2,697,309	2,528,530	807,295	638,497
2003	16,102,551	14,379,502	3,098,911	2,888,299	784,264	634,684
2004	16,066,845	14,118,924	2,517,232	2,424,676	824,421	626,647
2005	15,985,499	14,658,107	3,512,038	3,712,983	801,510	620,415
2006	25,026,981	22,972,314	5,481,723	5,601,418	946,861	637,144
2007	14,793,127	13,383,347	2,410,413	2,545,562	750,961	562,435
2008	19,015,332	16,902,094	3,867,369	3,766,908	938,304	716,385
Averages	18,196,926	16,325,994	3,421,126	3,371,867	873,486	716,385
% Difference vs. 2010	10%	--	1%	--	23%	--

## 3. Modified Flow Dataset Development

Modified Flows are flows that represent 2020 level reservoir operations and irrigation demand levels throughout the period of record, 1928 through 2018. The Upper Snake RiverWare model was used to develop the Modified Flows dataset from 1928 through 2018.

### 3.1. Reference RiverWare Model

The water resources modeling for the 2020 Modified Flows study was conducted using a daily timestep RiverWare (Reclamation 2020) model of the Upper Snake River basin above Brownlee Reservoir. A short summary of the model is presented in this section. A complete description of the model development is provided in a separate document (Reclamation 2020).

The RiverWare model represents the Upper Snake River down to Brownlee Reservoir. It explicitly models operations in the Upper Snake above Milner, Boise River, and Payette River (Figure 1). Other tributaries, such as the Owyhee, are represented as inflow nodes.

RiverWare is a general rules-based modeling platform that requires full definition of the physical layout of a river system and logic to define operation of the system. The model is constructed using RiverWare objects that define reservoirs, diversions, river reaches, and river gages. Figure 3, Figure 4, and Figure 5 diagram the layout of the RiverWare model for the Upper Snake River, the Boise and Payette Rivers, and the Henrys Fork of the Snake River subbasins, respectively. The red circles indicate water users (representing diversions) and are labeled with the river reach or water user acronym that they serve. The orange boxes indicate stream gages and are named with their four-letter acronym from the Hydromet program (<https://www.usbr.gov/pn/hydromet/>), with the exception of a few USGS gages (Appendix B). The green triangles represent locations where gains and losses are input into the model. The model itself includes significantly more detail than these schematics, but the figures illustrate the most relevant features of the model.

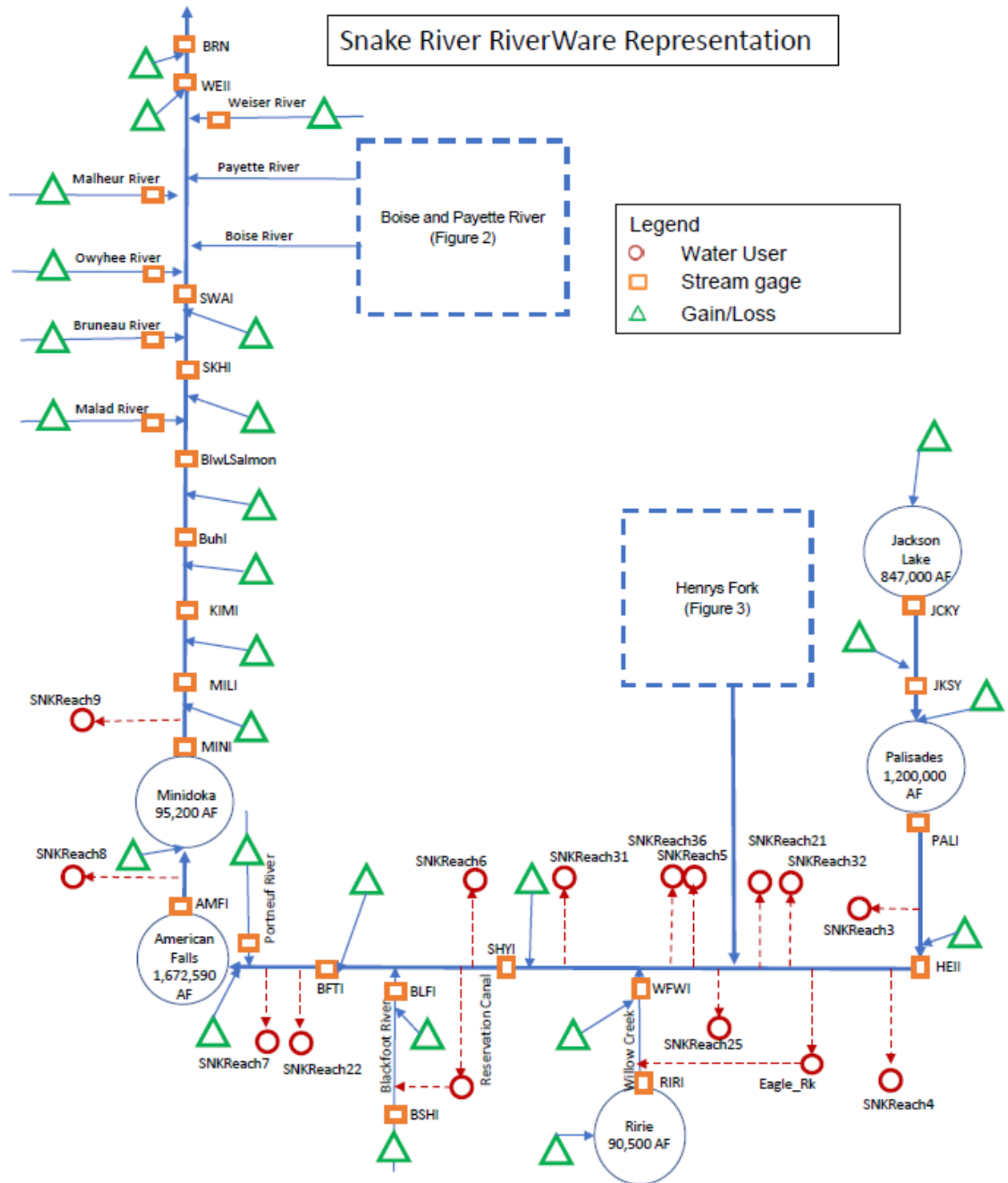


Figure 3. Schematic of RiverWare representation of the Upper Snake River

# Boise and Payette River RiverWare Representation

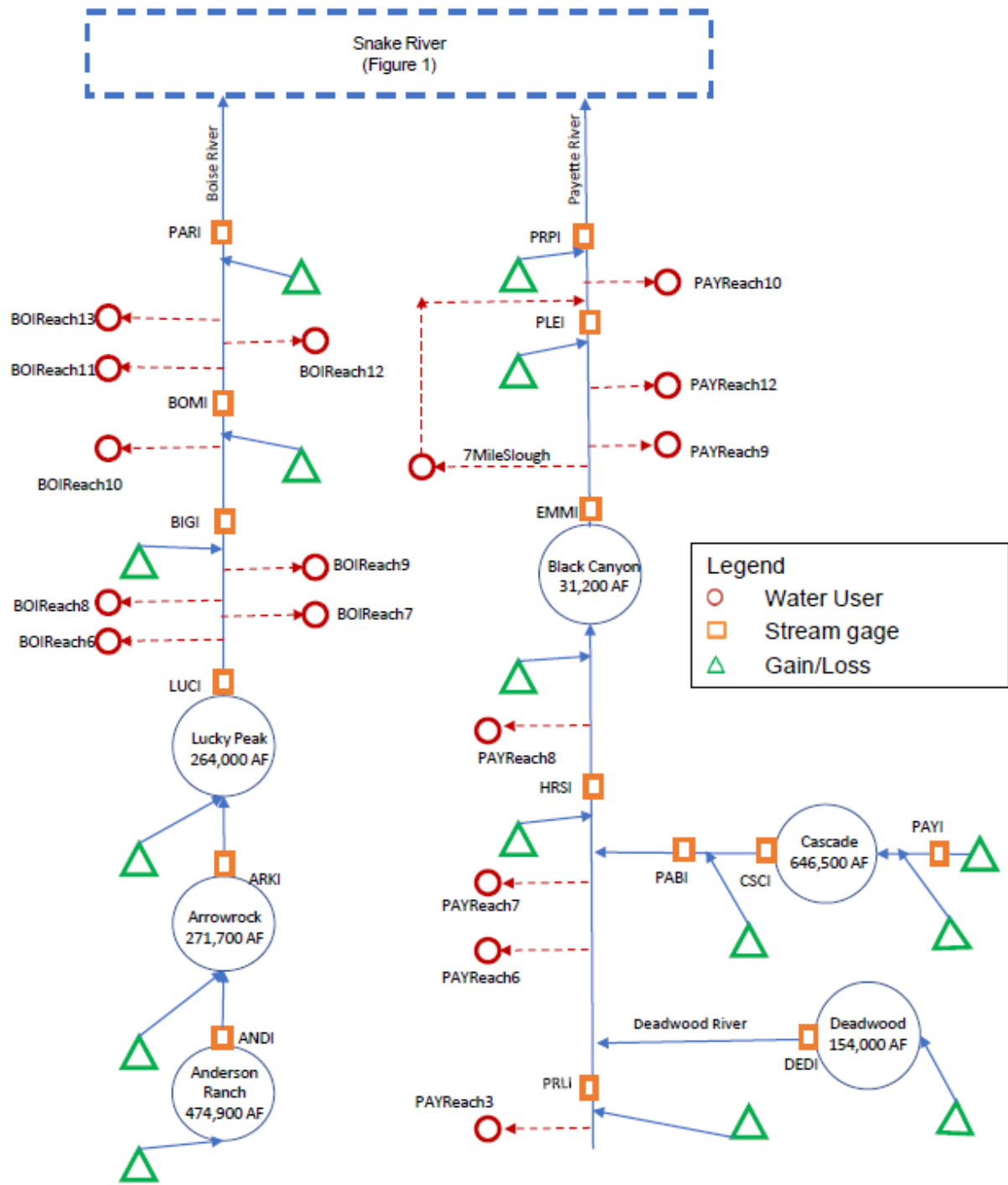


Figure 4. Schematic of RiverWare representation of the Boise and Payette Rivers



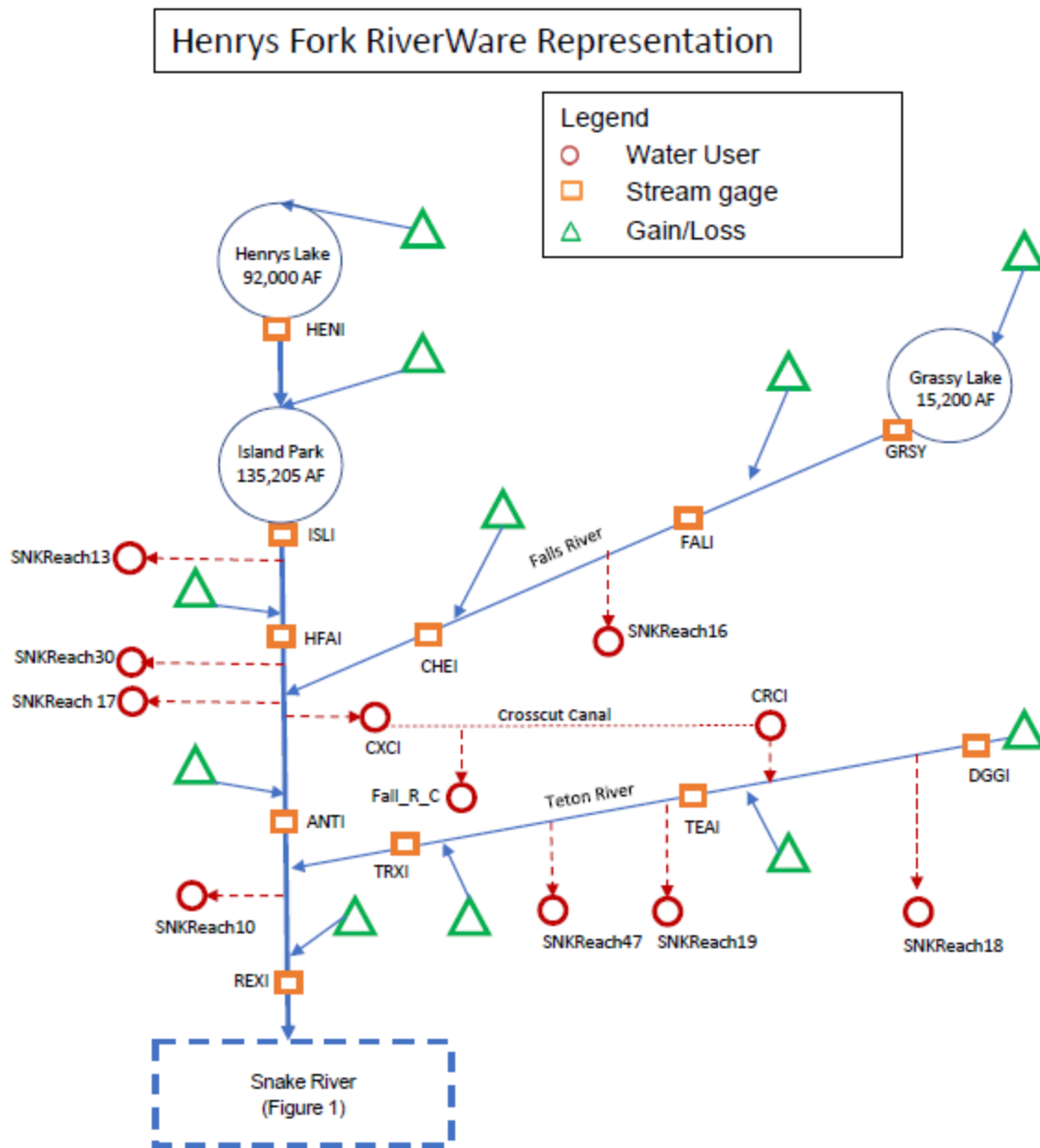


Figure 5. Schematic of RiverWare representation of Henrys Fork of the Upper Snake River

Operating rule logic was first developed to simulate historical operations from 1994 through 2006, the years in which measured data could be compared to model output to ensure proper operation. The model used water rights, diversion patterns, and inflow hydrology representative of the time period. Detailed information about the inputs and calibration quality is provided in a separate report describing model development (Reclamation 2020).

It is important to recognize that there are many assumptions and simplifications that are required when developing a model. The data and operating logic attempt to simulate realistic conditions and water management as closely as possible, but it is likely there will be some operations that are handled differently in real time.

### 3.2. Irrigation Demand Pattern

The Modified Flows study is designed to represent the response of a system using the current operational rules and demand levels. Demands were changed from the historical daily time series that varies from year to year to categorized dry, average, and wet year weekly patterns that represent average irrigation diversions calculated from measured data for recent years (2009 through 2018). Though the model is run at a daily timestep, demands change weekly to be more representative of real-world operations.

For the Upper Snake, Boise, and Payette, dry and wet years were categorized as the 25<sup>th</sup> and 75<sup>th</sup> percentile annual runoff for the entire record (1928 through 2018). Table 2 shows the years used to create the wet, average, and dry demand patterns using diversion data from recent years (2009 through 2018) as they were categorized using the entire runoff period (1928 through 2018). Table 3 shows the total average annual volume for each dry, average, and wet year pattern for reaches of the river and major canals. Figure 6 shows the sum of the weekly diversion patterns that is repeated every wet, average, and dry year for the model simulation period for the Boise, Payette, and Upper Snake subbasins. Diversions for other small tributary basins or below Milner were imbedded in the unregulated flows and not adjusted for current conditions. These diversions are small relative to the rest of the basin and therefore the effect is considered negligible.

Table 2. Years used to create wet, average, and dry patterns for the different basins

Basin	Wet Years	Average Years	Dry Years
Upper Snake	2009, 2011, 2017, 2018	2010, 2012, 2014, 2015, 2016	2013
Boise River	2017	2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2016, 2018	2013, 2014, 2015
Payette River	2011, 2017	2009, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2018	2013, 2015

Table 3. Total annual demand for the dry, average, and wet year patterns used in modeling

River	Reach or Canal	Total Annual Demand (acre-feet)		
		Wet	Average	Dry
Snake River	Reach3Diversions_SNK	12,016	9,836	9,242
Snake River	Reach4Diversions_SNK	1,184,432	1,169,773	1,076,131
Snake River	Reach5Diversions_SNK	434,014	486,374	481,608
Snake River	Reach6Diversions_SNK	742,232	823,956	749,180
Snake River	Reach7Diversions_SNK	50,668	67,828	68,747
Snake River	Reach8Diversions_SNK	589,018	614,628	647,466
Snake River	Reach9Diversions_SNK	2,766,151	2,744,869	2,744,733
Snake River	Reach10Diversions_SNK	222,359	233,087	213,201
Snake River	Reach13Diversions_SNK	935	1,510	1,818
Snake River	Reach16Diversions_SNK	132,970	131,938	118,886
Snake River	Reach17Diversions_SNK	253,732	243,364	228,863
Snake River	Reach18Diversions_SNK	17,441	27,238	28,449
Snake River	Reach19Diversions_SNK	192,445	197,738	177,851
Snake River	Reach21Diversions_SNK	9	15	29
Snake River	Reach22Diversions_SNK	45,756	47,650	43,921
Snake River	Reach23Diversions_SNK	73	195	265
Snake River	Reach25Diversions_SNK	201,419	210,212	189,042
Snake River	Reach30Diversions_SNK	7,108	6,845	4,677
Snake River	Reach31Diversions_SNK	150,631	162,595	152,722
Snake River	Reach32Diversions_SNK	188,511	192,377	181,422
Snake River	Reach36Diversions_SNK	76,598	76,925	73,773
Snake River	Reach47Diversions_SNK	14,187	11,922	11,524
Snake River	Eagle_Rk	187,165	206,683	208,196
Snake River	CXCI	68,973	77,969	86,088
Snake River	Fall_R_C	28,489	38,534	38,356
Snake River	Reservation	62,104	128,551	123,354
Payette River	Reach8Diversions_PAY	429,895	458,291	484,311
Payette River	Reach9Diversions_PAY	219,998	229,527	238,196
Payette River	Reach10Diversions_PAY	136,159	156,237	171,886
Payette River	Reach12Diversions_PAY	87,250	84,803	92,355

River	Reach or Canal	Total Annual Demand (acre-feet)		
		Wet	Average	Dry
Payette River	Reach13Diversions_PAY	3,449	4,028	4,179
Payette River	SevenMileSloughAtHead	113,633	113,134	115,568
Boise River	Reach5Diversions_BOI	181	131	145
Boise River	Reach6LowerDiversions_BOI	6	4	3
Boise River	Reach6UpperDiversions_BOI	133	117	26
Boise River	Reach7Diversions_BOI	790,538	782,178	661,916
Boise River	Reach8Diversions_BOI	158,118	171,913	150,849
Boise River	Reach9Diversions_BOI	123,723	126,977	109,550
Boise River	Reach10Diversions_BOI	230,449	235,655	219,184
Boise River	Reach11Diversions_BOI	177,189	197,771	168,747
Boise River	Reach12Diversions_BOI	56,785	62,285	58,619
Boise River	Reach13Diversions_BOI	39,722	62,991	52,065

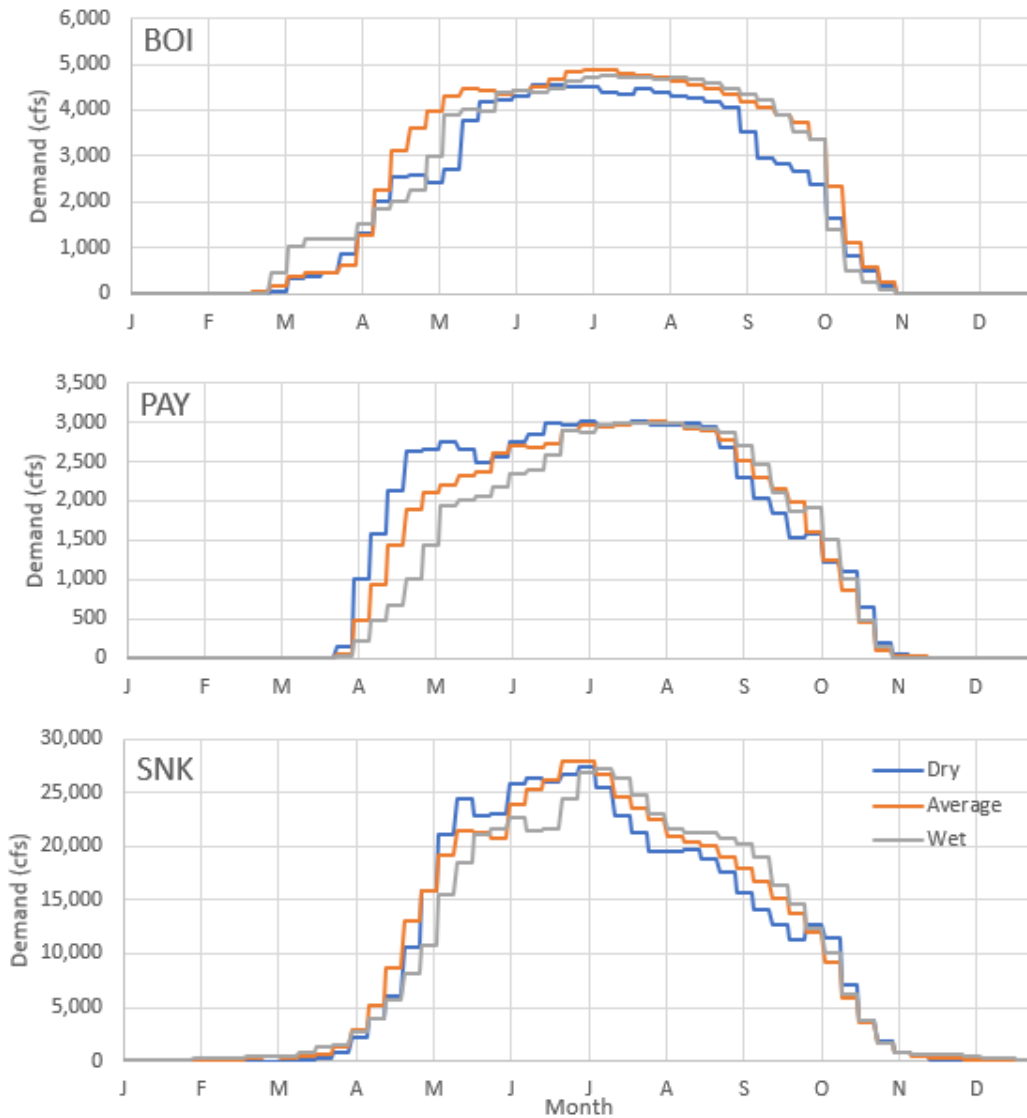


Figure 6. Annual irrigation demand diversion patterns for the sum of all the water users for each of the subbasins (Boise (BOI), Payette (PAY) and Upper Snake (SNK)) that are repeated for every dry, average, and wet year in the model simulations

### 3.3. Current Level of Groundwater Pumping and Return Flows

For the Modified Flows analysis, the model simulated groundwater responses based on 2020 level demands. In the Upper Snake basin (excluding Boise and Payette subbasins), it can take up to 50 years for the system to equilibrate with respect to groundwater responses based on simulated response functions.

Return flows are excess irrigation water from both surface and groundwater sources that seeps below the root zone and travel, via the aquifer, back to the river. Return flows can be estimated

using the total surface water diversion (*div*), total pumped water applied to lands (*pump*), and evapotranspiration (*ET*) (Equation 3).

$$\text{return flows} = \text{div} + \text{pump} - \text{ET} \quad \text{Equation 3}$$

Current level return flows are calculated using Equation 3 and estimates of the water budget components for the Upper Snake River as calculated by IDWR (IDWR 2013) for 1981 through 2008<sup>3</sup>, where *div* average 7.4<sup>4</sup> million acre-feet per year, *pump* averages 2 million acre-feet per year, and *ET* averages 6 million acre-feet per year. The return flows for the Upper Snake River are approximately 3.4 million acre-feet of water.

Groundwater pumping for irrigation removes approximately 2 million acre-feet of water in the Upper Snake per year. Subtracting this from the current level return flows gives a net groundwater return flow of 1.4 million acre-feet per year. In other words, the impact of groundwater return flow and groundwater pumping on the Upper Snake River is 1.4 million acre-feet per year.

Both gains from return flows and losses from groundwater pumping are represented in the RiverWare model. In order to account for the gain of groundwater flowing into the river at certain locations, response functions representing returns from irrigation locations were input directly into the RiverWare model. The most recent 50-year pre-routed return flows which allowed for equilibrium conditions were input into the RiverWare model 50 years prior to the start date. This allows the response functions to accurately calculate return flows for the early period of the model.

In order to account for the loss of groundwater flowing into the river at certain locations, response functions representing locations where water is pumped were used to estimate a yearly pattern of removal of water outside of the RiverWare model. In the RiverWare model, this pattern of loss is input at each affected reach. Figure 7 shows the sum of the annual groundwater loss patterns for the entire Snake River.

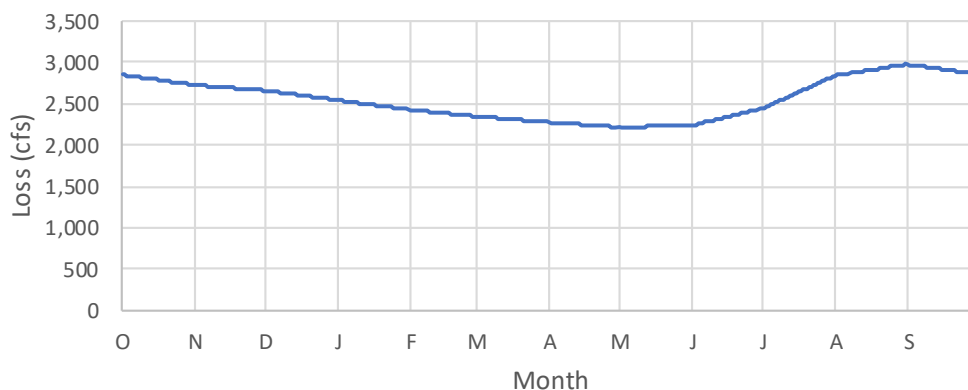


Figure 7. The total annual groundwater pumping pattern removed as reach losses throughout the Upper Snake

<sup>3</sup> It is assumed that groundwater influences have not changed substantially in the last 10 years.

<sup>4</sup> Diversion ranges from 6.3 to 8.5 million acre-feet per year (IDWR 2013).

This representation of groundwater response is considered to be more accurate than the representation used in the 2010 level Modified Flows, largely because it was identified that return flows were too large and did not remove the consumptive use portion of diversion in 2010 study.

### 3.4. Upper Snake River Operation

Baseline operating rules for the Upper Snake River reflect the operating criteria in the Upper Snake Documentation (Reclamation 2020). Generally, for each timestep, reservoir operations occur in order from upstream to downstream, with each reservoir following specific logic for flood risk management, irrigation, and minimum flow constraints.

### 3.5. 2020 Modified Flows in the Upper Snake

The 2020 Modified Flows in the Upper Snake Basin have been calculated using a daily timestep. Figure 8 shows the time series of the daily regulated flows into Brownlee Dam (blue dashed). Monthly average flows were calculated from the daily time series and are also shown on the figure (orange solid line). The plots show how much the variability was smoothed by the averaging process.

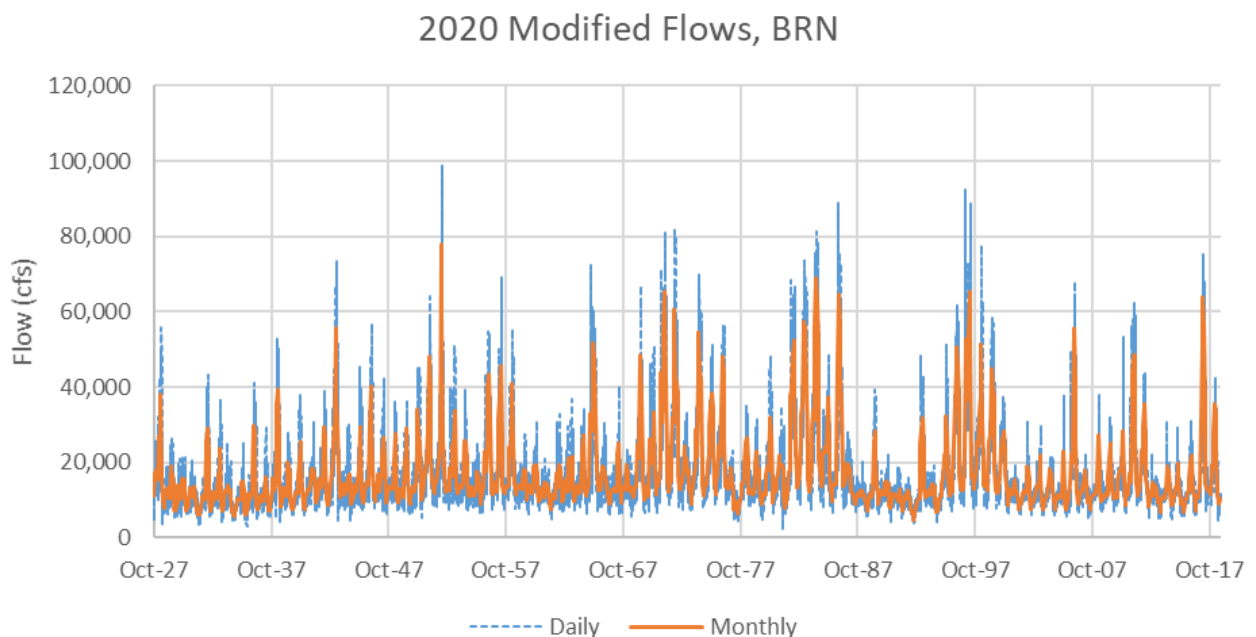


Figure 8. 2020 Modified Flows data set for BRN for water years 1928 to 2018

## 4. Discussion

The Modified Flows calculated in the 2020 level of development update are slightly different than the 2010 Modified Flows (Reclamation 2010; BPA 2011) data set. This is because different models were used (MODSIM for 2010 and RiverWare for 2020), and because the 2020 model was run at a daily timestep instead of monthly. The difference is also due to an updated representation of the groundwater response functions, considered to be more accurate than the 2010 representation, and to a change in the current level demand for the basin.

Figure 9 shows the total annual demand for the Snake River broken down by the Snake, Boise, and Payette subbasins. The decrease in the early 2000s was due to drought conditions, where irrigators took measures such as fallowing land to decrease overall demand. This decrease in demand during the early 2000s caused the 2010 level demands to appear lower, though it was just a reflection of the effect of this drought. From 1994 to 2017, total annual demand for irrigation averaged around 10 million acre-feet annually and the 2020 level demand averages around 9.8 million acre-feet annually.

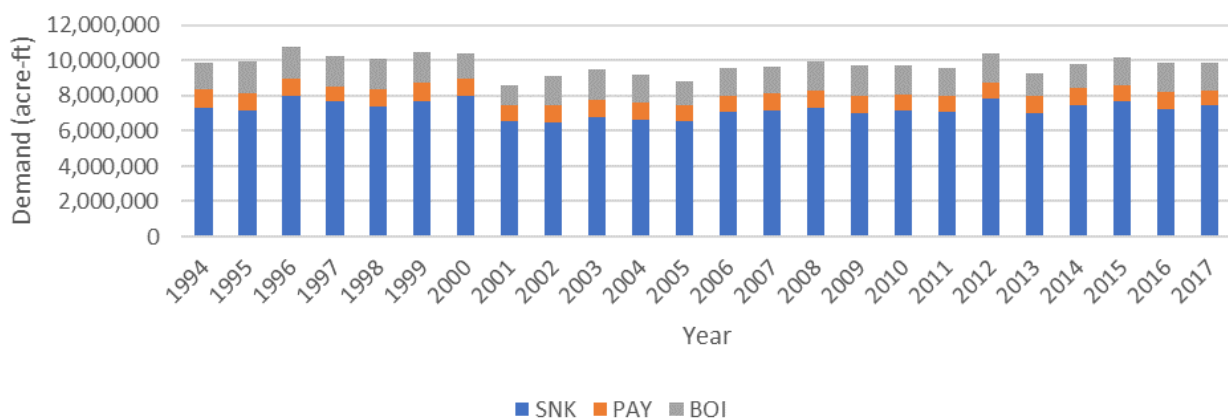


Figure 9. Total annual demand for the Snake, Boise, and Payette subbasins from 1994 to 2017

The differences in annual volume and peaks for 1999 through 2008 (the last ten years of overlap in the two datasets) are presented in Table 4. The annual volumes for the 2020 dataset are six percent larger than the 2010 dataset on average. The maximum monthly volumes for 2020 are five percent larger than the 2010 dataset average and the minimum monthly volumes are four percent larger. Table 5 shows the comparison of the 2020 dataset to historical data for 2009 through 2018. The annual volumes for the modeled dataset are one percent larger than the actual flows. The maximum monthly volumes modeled inflows are one percent smaller than the actual flows and the minimum monthly volumes actual inflows are six percent smaller.



Table 4. Comparison of the 2020 Modified Flows dataset to the 2010 Modified Flows dataset for years 1999 to 2008 (the last 10 years of overlap). All volumes are in acre-feet.

Year	Annual Volume		Maximum Monthly Volume		Minimum Monthly Volume	
	2020	2010	2020	2010	2020	2010
1999	18,339,912	17,435,221	2,690,229	2,660,513	705,432	732,325
2000	13,235,761	11,343,452	1,693,930	1,688,071	530,980	489,337
2001	8,273,367	7,804,078	948,537	895,114	461,969	404,432
2002	9,135,381	8,698,403	1,121,275	1,094,267	472,315	559,525
2003	9,072,097	8,431,877	1,354,596	1,108,033	459,778	445,754
2004	8,901,386	8,525,493	1,131,129	1,029,135	461,814	514,172
2005	8,478,417	7,873,598	1,415,450	1,260,811	450,731	494,707
2006	15,733,917	15,132,197	3,301,333	3,240,117	550,842	429,399
2007	8,934,296	8,176,819	1,111,277	1,166,607	469,897	397,311
2008	10,093,191	10,005,026	1,681,823	1,521,431	598,977	496,930
Averages	11,019,772	10,342,616	1,644,958	1,566,410	516,273	496,389
% Difference vs. 2010	6%	--	5%	--	4%	--

Table 5. Comparison of the 2020 Modified Flows dataset to measured inflows into Brownlee Dam (BRN) for years 2009 to 2018. All volumes are in acre-feet.

Year	Annual Volume		Maximum Monthly Volume		Minimum Monthly Volume	
	2020	Actual	2020	Actual	2020	Actual
2009	10,607,848	11,149,745	1,549,897	1,641,025	610,667	628,582
2010	10,936,232	10,684,106	1,688,105	1,796,588	535,888	563,564
2011	17,824,772	18,396,635	2,971,192	3,451,537	669,826	704,807
2012	13,520,839	13,418,543	2,123,829	2,067,332	508,229	569,950
2013	8,116,071	7,952,257	900,909	864,696	427,269	446,327
2014	8,964,535	8,908,324	1,174,452	1,057,388	527,973	544,205
2015	8,530,452	8,196,218	1,102,791	1,007,008	407,992	462,109
2016	9,892,536	9,731,603	1,295,308	1,301,752	441,897	472,860
2017	19,611,225	18,980,430	3,803,430	3,724,760	640,350	628,086

Year	Annual Volume		Maximum Monthly Volume		Minimum Monthly Volume	
	2020	Actual	2020	Actual	2020	Actual
2018	13,440,066	13,172,225	2,120,302	1,960,452	546,224	621,565
Averages	12,144,458	12,059,009	1,873,021	1,887,254	531,632	564,205
% Difference vs. Actual	1%	--	-1%	--	-6%	--

The comparison of the monthly 2020 Modified Flows data set to the 2010 Modified Flows data set and actual inflows into Brownlee (BRN) is shown in Figure 10. The 2010 data set extends through 2008. The comparison of the daily 2020 Modified Flows data set to the actual inflows is shown for the most recent 10-year period, water years 2009 through 2018, in Figure 11. The 2020 Modified Flows data accurately represent the 2009 through 2018 water years with r-squared values of 0.92 for the daily data.

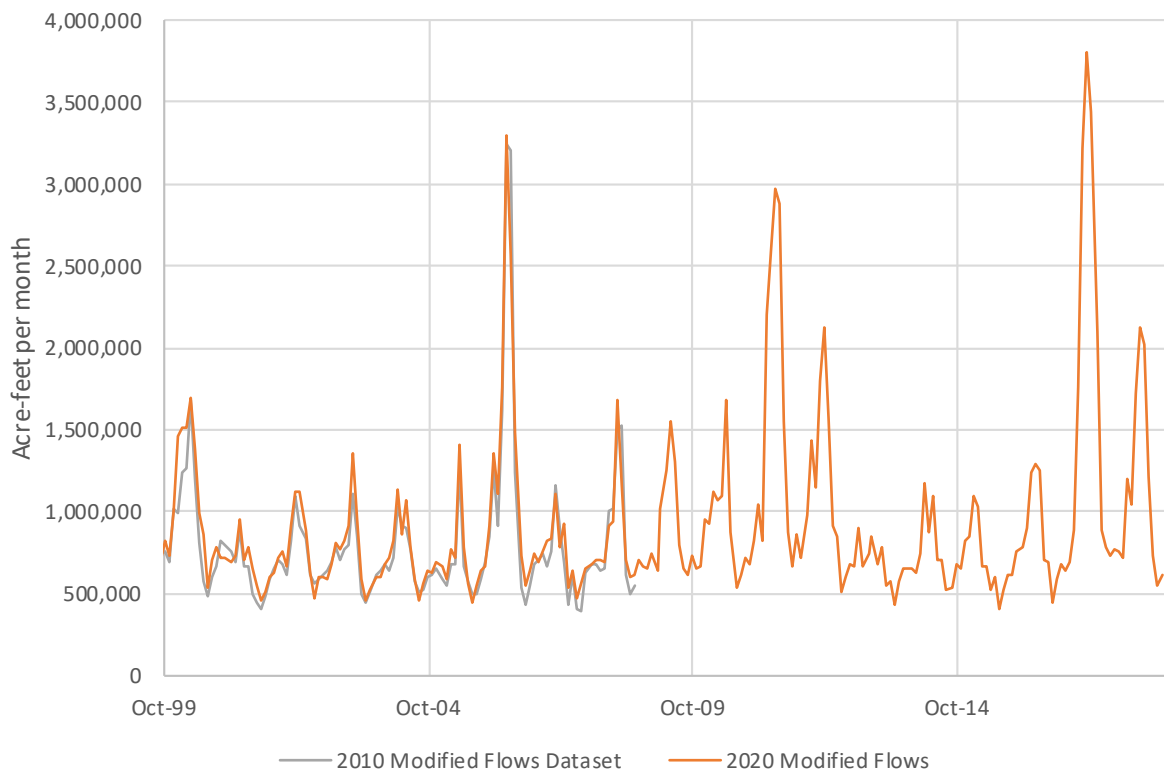


Figure 10. 2020 Modified Flows monthly data set compared with the 2010 Modified Flows data set for water years 1999 to 2018

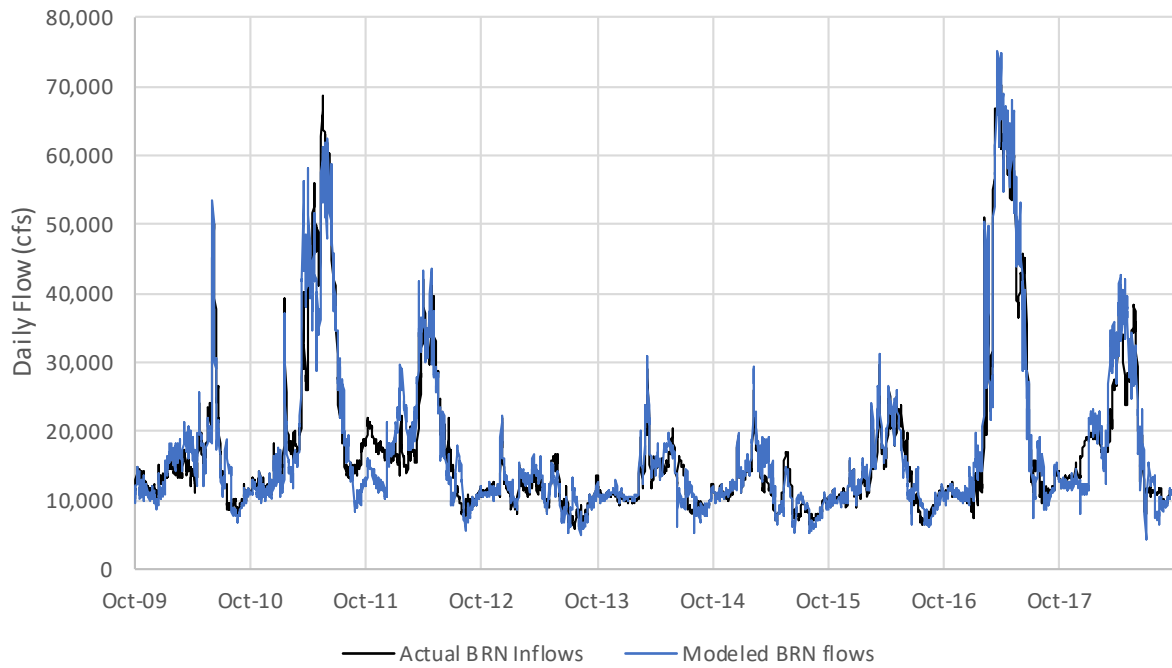


Figure 11. 2020 Modified Flows daily data set compared with the actual flows at BRN for water years 2009 to 2018

## 5. Summary

The 2020 level Modified Flows for the Upper Snake River basin represent operations, demands, and groundwater responses reflective of 2008 through 2019 conditions. These current level conditions were applied to unregulated streamflow from 1929 through 2018 at a daily timestep using a RiverWare model of the basin. Annual volumes reported at the inflow to Brownlee Reservoir are within one percent of measured volumes between 2008 and 2018.

The 2020 level Modified Flows differ from the 2010 level Modified Flows for the Upper Snake River basin largely due to changing models from a monthly MODSIM model to a daily RiverWare model, updating the representation of groundwater responses, and addressing changes to demand. The difference is within six percent of the total annual volume when comparing the years 1998 through 2008.

## 6. Literature Cited

Parenthetical Reference	Bibliographic Citation
BPA 2011	Bonneville Power Administration (BPA). 2011. <i>2010 Level Modified Streamflow</i> . Cooperating agencies: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and Bureau of Reclamation. DOE/BIP-4352. August 2011.
IDWR 2013	Idaho Department of Water Resources (IDWR). 2013. <i>Enhanced Snake Plain Aquifer Model Version 2.1 Final Report</i> . January 2013.
Reclamation 2010	Bureau of Reclamation. 2010. <i>Modified and Naturalized Flows of the Snake River Basin above Brownlee Reservoir</i> . May 2010.
Reclamation 2017	Bureau of Reclamation. 2017. <i>Unregulated Flows in the Upper Deschutes Basin, Oregon</i> . October 2017.
Reclamation 2020	Bureau of Reclamation. 2020. <i>Upper Snake RiverWare Model: Model Documentation</i> . May 2020 Draft.

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# Appendix A: Gains and Losses Calculations

A MODSIM model of the Upper Snake Basin was used to develop gains and losses for input into the RiverWare model. The detailed equations and data sources are provided below. For each calculation, there is a gainXXX and negXXX output value. This is because MODSIM cannot handle negative values, so wherever there is a loss, it is placed in the negXXX node.

Details of inflow to Henrys Lake (gainHENI/negHENI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
HENI	Henrys Lake Outflow	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
HEN	Henrys Lake historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage.
General Equation	$gainHENI/negHENI = (HEN.storage[t] - HEN.storage[t-1]) + HENI$	

Details of local inflow between Henrys Lake and Island Park (gainISLI/negISLI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
HENI	Gage at HENI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
ISLI	Island Park Outflow	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
ISL	Island Park historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage.
Evap	Evaporation from Island Park	WRCC Island Park
General Equation	$gainISLI/negISLI = (ISL.storage[t]-ISL.storage[t-1]) + ISLI - HENI[t-1] + Evap$	

Details of local inflow between Island Park and gage at Henrys Fork near Ashton, ID (gainHFAI/negHFAI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
ISLI	Gage at ISLI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
HFAI	Gage at Henrys Fork near Ashton, ID	Hydromet gage
PmpISLToHFAI	Historical diversions	IDWR
General Equation	$gainHFAI/negHFAI = HFAI - ISLI[t-1] + PmpISLToHFAI$	

Details of inflow to Grassy Lake (gainGRSY/negGRSY) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
GRSY	Grassy Lake Outflow	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
GRS	Grassy Lake historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage.
General Equation	$gainGRSY/negGRSY = (GRS.storage[t] - GRS.storage[t-1]) + GRSY$	

Details of local inflow between Grassy Lake and gage at Falls River near Squirrel, ID (gainFALI/negFALI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
GRSY	Gage at GRSY	Hydromet gage.
FALI	Gage at Falls River near Squirrel, ID	Hydromet gage
General Equation	gainFALI/negFALI= FALI – GRSY	

Details of local inflow between gage FALI and gage at Falls River near Chester, ID (gainCHEI/negCHEI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
FALI	Gage at FALI	Hydromet gage
CHEI	Gage at Falls River near Chester, ID	Hydromet gage
Yellow_M	Historical diversions	IDWR
Sqrl_Che	Historical diversions	IDWR
Farm_Own	Historical diversions	IDWR
Enterpri	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpFALIToCHEISou	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpFALIToCHEINor	Historical diversions	IDWR
Fall_Riv	Historical diversions	IDWR
Chest_CU	Historical diversions	IDWR
Chester	Historical diversions	IDWR
PumpCHEI	GW pumping from Zones 20	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfCHEI	Return flows from Yellow_M, Sqrl_Che, Farm_Own, PmpFALIToCHEISou, PmpFALIToCHEINor, Chest_CU, PmpISLToHFAI diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	gainCHEI/negCHEI=CHEI – FALI – rfCHEI + Yellow_M + Sqrl_Che + Farm_Own + Enterpri + PmpFALIToCHEISou + PmpFALIToCHEINOR + Fall_Riv + Chest_CU + Chester + PumpCHEI	

Details of local inflow above gage at Henrys Fork near Anthony, ID (gainANTI/negANTI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
CHEI	Gage at CHEI	Hydromet gage
HFAI	Gage at HFAI	
ANTI	Gage at Henrys Fork near Anthony, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in using statistical methods.
CXCI	Historical diversions	IDWR
Dewey	Historical diversions	IDWR
Last_Cha	Historical diversions	IDWR



Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
PmpHFAIToANTI	Historical diversions	IDWR
FarmFr_S	Historical diversions	IDWR
StAnth_U	Historical diversions	IDWR
PumpANTI	GW pumping from Zones 15, 16, 17, 20	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfANTI	Return flows from Yellow_M, SqrI_Che, Farm_Own, PmpFALIToCHEISou, PmpFALIToCHEINor, Chest_CU, Chester, Fall_Riv, Enterpri, PmpISLToHFAI, StAnth_U, FarmFr_S, Dewey, Last_Cha, PmpHFAIToANTI diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	gainANTI/negANTI=ANTI – CHEI – HFAI – rfANTI + CXCI + Dewey + Last_Cha + PmpHFAIToANTI + FarmFr_S + StAnth_U + PumpANTI	

Details of local inflow above gage at Teton River above S Leigh Creek (gainDGGI/negDGGI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
DGGI	Gage at Teton River above S Leigh Creek	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
General Equation	gainDGGI/negDGGI = DGGI	

Details of local inflow between gage DGGI and gage at Teton River near St. Anthony, ID (gainTEAI/negTEAI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
DGGI	Gage at DGGI	Hydromet gage
TEAI	Gage at Teton River near St. Anthony, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
TET	Teton Reservoir historical contents	USGS gage 13054800
CRCI	Crosscut Canal at End	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
CanyonCrk	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpDGGIToTEAI	Historical diversions	IDWR
General Equation	gainTEAI/negTEAI=(TET.storage[t] – TET.storage[t-1]) + TEAI – DGGI – CRCI + CanyonCrk + PmpDGGIToTEAI	

Details of local inflow above Teton River at Mouth (gainTRXI/negTRXI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
TEAI	Gage at TEAI	Hydromet
TRXI	Teton River at Mouth flow estimate	USGS gage 13055198 + USGS gage 13055340. Missing data filled in through a statistical relationship to Hydromet gage TEAI through the following equations: 13055198 $\sim$ 0.3929*TEAI-20 13055340 $\sim$ 0.4809*TEAI-137.81
RexburgC	Historical diversions	IDWR
Teton_Is	Historical diversions	IDWR
Wilford	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpTEAIToHenrys	Historical diversions	IDWR
Siddoway	Historical diversions	IDWR
General Equation	gainTRXI/negTRXI= TRXI- TEAI + RexburgC + TetonIs + Wilford + PmpTEAIToHenrys + Siddoway	

Details of local inflow above gage at Henrys Fork near Rexburg, ID (gainREXI/negREXI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
TRXI	Gage at TRXI	USGS gage 13055198 + USGS gage 13055340
ANTI	Gage at ANTI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
REXI	Gage at Henrys Fork near Rexburg, ID	Hydromet gage
Consol_F	Historical diversions	IDWR
Egin_Ind	Historical diversions	IDWR
PumpREXI	GW pumping from Zones 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfREXI	Return flows from Yellow_M, SqrI_Che, Farm_Own, PmpFALIToCHEISou, PmpFALIToCHEINor, Chest_CU, Chester, Fall_Riv, Enterpri, PmpISLToHFAl, StAnth_U, FarmFr_S, Dewey, Last_Cha, PmpHFAIToANTI, PmpDGGIToTEAI, CanyonCrk, Wilford, PmpTEAIToHenrys, Teton_Is, Siddoway, Consol_F, Egin_Ind diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	gainREXI/negREXI= REXI - TRXI - ANTI[t-1] + Consol_F + Egin_Ind + PumpREXI - rfREXI	

Details of inflow to Jackson Lake (gainJCKY/negJCKY) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
JCKY	Jackson Lake Outflow	Hydromet gage
JCK	Jackson Lake historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
General Equation	$gainJCKY/negJCKY = (JCK.storage[t] - JCK.storage[t-1]) + JCKY$	

Details of local inflow between Jackson Lake and gage at Snake River below Flat Creek near Jackson, WY (gainJKSY/negJKSY) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
JCKY	Gage at JCKY	Hydromet gage
JKSY	Gage at Snake River below Flat Creek near Jackson, WY	Hydromet gage. Missing data filled in through a statistical relationship to Hydromet gage JCKY through the following equation: $\sim = 1.8932 * JCKY + 903.61$
General Equation	$gainJKSY/negJKSY = JKSY - JCKY$	

Details of local inflow between gage JKSY and Palisades (gainPALI/negPALI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
JKSY	Gage at JKSY	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
PALI	Palisades Outflow	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
PAL	Palisades historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
Evap	Evaporation from Palisades	WRCC Palisades
General Equation	$gainPALI/negPALI = (PAL.storage[t] - PAL.storage[t-1]) + PALI - JKSY[t-1] + Evap$	

Details of local inflow between Palisades and gage at Snake River near Heise, ID (gainHEII/negHEII) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
PALI	Gage at PALI	Hydromet gage
HEII	Gage at Snake River near Heise, ID	Hydromet gage
PmpPALToHEII	Historical diversions	IDWR
PalCanal	Historical diversions	IDWR
Riley	Historical diversions	IDWR, ended in 2008
General Equation	$gainHEII/negHEII = HEII - PALI + PmpPALToHEII + PalCanal + Riley$	

Details of inflow to Ririe (gainRIRI/negRIRI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
RIRI	Ririe Outflow	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
RIR	Ririe historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
Evap	Evaporation from Ririe	WRCC Rexburg Ricks College
General Equation	$gainRIRI/negRIRI = (RIR.storage[t] - RIR.storage[t-1]) + RIRI + Evap$	

Details of local inflow between Ririe and gage at Willow Creek at Mouth near Idaho Falls, ID (gainWFWI/negWFWI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
RIRI	Gage at RIRI	
WFWI	Gage at Willow Creek at Mouth near Idaho Falls, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
BlwRRdiv	Historical diversions	IDWR
SandCDiv	Historical diversions	IDWR
BlwSandC	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpRIRToSnake	Historical diversions	IDWR
General Equation	$gainWFWI/negWFWI = WFWI - RIRI + BlwRRdiv + SandCDiv + BlwSandC + PmpRIRToSnake$	

Details of local inflow above gage at Snake River near Shelley, ID (gainSHYI/negSHYI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
HEII	Gage at HEII	Hydromet gage
REXI	Gage at REXI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
WFWI	Gage at WFWI	Hydromet gage
SHYI	Gage at Snake River near Shelley, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
PmpHEIIToLORI	Historical diversions	IDWR
FarmF_En	Historical diversions	IDWR
Harrison	Historical diversions	IDWR
Burgess	Historical diversions	IDWR
Anderson	Historical diversions	IDWR
Eagle_Rk	Historical diversions	IDWR
LowerDry09	Historical diversions	IDWR
LowerDry55	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpDryBed	Historical diversions	IDWR
Sunnydel	Historical diversions	IDWR
ButteMrk	Historical diversions	IDWR
BearTrap	Historical diversions	IDWR

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
PmpLORIToSIFI	Historical diversions	IDWR
Osgood	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpSIFIToSHYI	Historical diversions	IDWR
GreatWes	Historical diversions	IDWR
Idaho	Historical diversions	IDWR
SnkRivVa	Historical diversions	IDWR
Woodvill	Historical diversions	IDWR
PumpLORI	GW pumping from Zones 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
PumpSHYI	GW pumping from Zones 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfLORI	Return flows from FarmF_En, Harrison, Sunnydel, PmpDryBed, PmpHEIIToLORI, LowerDry55, BearTrap diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfSHYI	Return flows from LowerDry09, Burgess, PmpLORIToSIFI, ButteMrk, CanyonCr, PmpDGGIToTEAI, Dewey, Last_Cha, StAnthU, Egin_ind, PmpHFAIToANTI, FarmF_En, Harrison, BlwRRdiv, Idaho, GreatWes, Osgood, PmpISLToHFAI, Yellow_M, PmpFALIToCHEISou, PmpFALIToCHEINor, SqrI_Che, Farm_Own, Anderson, Sunnydel, RexburgC, Chest_CU, PmpHEIIToLORI, PmpDryBed, LowerDry55, BearTrap, Enterpri, Fall_Riv, Chester, FarmFr_S, Consol_F, Wilford, PmpTEAIToHenrys, Siddoway, Teton_Is diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$\text{gainSHYI/negSHYI} = \text{SHYI} - \text{HEII} - \text{REXI}[t-1] - \text{WFWI} + \text{PmpHEIIToLORI} + \text{FarmF_En} + \text{Harrison} + \text{Burgess} + \text{Anderson} + \text{Eagle_Rk} + \text{LowerDry09} + \text{LowerDry55} + \text{PmpDryBed} + \text{Sunnydel} + \text{ButteMrk} + \text{BearTrap} + \text{PmpLORIToSIFI} + \text{Osgood} + \text{PmpSIFIToSHYI} + \text{GreatWes} + \text{Idaho} + \text{SnkRivVa} + \text{Woodvill} + \text{PumpLORI} + \text{PumpSHYI} - \text{rfLORI} - \text{rfSHYI}$	

Details of local inflow above gage at Blackfoot River near Shelley, ID (gainBSHI/negBSHI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
BSHI	Blackfoot River near Shelley, ID	USGS gage 13066000. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
General Equation	gainBSHI/negBSHI = BSHI	

Details of local inflow above gage at Blackfoot River near Blackfoot, ID (gainBLFI/negBLFI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
BSHI	Gage at BSHI	USGS gage 13066000.
RSDI	Reservation Drop	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
BLFI	Gage at Blackfoot River near Blackfoot, ID	USGS gage 13068500. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
General Equation	gainBLFI/negBLFI= BLFI – BSHI – RSDI	

Details of local inflow above gage at Snake River near Blackfoot, ID (gainBFTI/negBFTI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
BLFI	Gage at BLFI	USGS gage 13068500
SHYI	Gage at SHYI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
BFTI	Gage at Snake River near Blackfoot, ID	Hydromet gage
RECI	Reservation Canal	Hydromet gage
NewLavas	Historical diversions	IDWR
BlkftCor	Historical diversions	IDWR
Blackfoot	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpSHYIToBFTI	Historical diversions	IDWR
PeopAber	Historical diversions	IDWR
Parsons	Historical diversions	IDWR
PumpSNAI	GW pumping from Zones 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfSNAI	Return flows from LowerDry09, Burgess, PmpLORIToSIFI, ButteMrk, CanyonCr, PmpDGGIToTEAI, BlkftCor, Last_Cha, StAnthU, Egin_Ind, PmpHFAIToANTI, FarmF_En, Harrison, BlwRRdiv, Idaho, SnkRivVa, GreatWes, Osgood, PmpSIFIToSHYI, Woodvill, Blackfoot, PmpSHYIToBFTI, NewLavas, Anderson, PmpPALToHEI, PalCanal, PmpRIRToSNAI, BlwSandC, SandCDiv,	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
	Sunnydel, RexburgC, PmpHEIToLORI, PmpDryBed, LowerDry55, BearTrap, Enterpri, Fall_Riv, Chester, FarmFr_S, Consol_F, Wilford, PmpTEAIToHenrys, Siddoway, Teton_Is, Riley diversions	
General Equation	gainBFTI/negBFTI= BFTI – BLFI – SHYI[t-1] + NewLavas + BlkftCor + Blackfoot + PmpSHYToBFTI + PeopAber + Parsons + PumpSNAI – rfSNAI	

Details of local inflow between gage BFTI and American Falls (gainAMFI/negAMFI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
BFTI	Gage at BFTI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
AMFI	American Falls Outflow	Hydromet gage
AMF	American Falls historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
Portneuf	Portneuf River	USGS gage 13075500
Michaud	Historical diversions	IDWR
FallsID	Historical diversions	IDWR
PumpAMF	GW pumping from Zones 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfAMF	Return flows from PeopAber, LowerDry09, Burgess, PmpLORIToSIFI, ButteMrk, CanyonCr, PmpDGGIToTEAI, BlkftCor, Dewwy, PmpHFAIToANTI, Last_Cha, StAnthU, Egin_Ind, Michaud, FallsID, FarmF_En, Harrison, BlwRRdiv, Idaho, SnkRivVa, GreatWes, Osgood, PmpSIFIToSHYI, Woodvill, Blackfoot, PmpSHYIToBFTI, NewLavas, Anderson, PmpPALToHEII, PalCanal, PmpRIRToSNAI, BlwSandC, SandCDiv, Sunnydel, RexburgC, Chest_CU, PmpHEIToLORI, PmpDryBed, LowerDry55, BearTrap, Enterpri, Fall_Riv, Chester, FarmFr_S, Consol_F, Wilford, PmpTEAIToHenrys, Siddoway, Teton_Is, Riley, Parsons diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
Evap	Evaporation from American Falls	WRCC Aberdeen Experimnt Stn
General Equation	gainAMFI/negAMFI = (AMF.storage[t]-AMF.storage[t-1]) + AMFI – Portneuf – BFTI[t-1] + Michaud + FallsID + PumpAMF – rfAMF + Evap	

Details of local inflow between American Falls and Minidoka (gainMINI/negMINI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
AMFI	Gage at AMFI	Hydromet gage
MINI	Minidoka Outflow	Hydromet gage
MIN	Minidoka historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
MINsouth	Historical diversions	IDWR
MINnorth	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpAMFTToMIN	Historical diversions	IDWR
PumpMINI	GW pumping from Zones 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfMINI	Return flows from FallsID, PmpAMFTToMIN, MINnorth, Michaud, PeopAber diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
Evap	Evaporation from Minidoka	WRCC Minidoka Dam
General Equation	$\text{gainMINI/negMINI} = (\text{MIN.storage}[t] - \text{MIN.storage}[t-1]) + \text{MINI} - \text{AMFI} + \text{MINsouth} + \text{MINnorth} + \text{PmpAMFTToMIN} + \text{PumpMINI} - \text{rfMINI} + \text{Evap}$	

Details of local inflow between Minidoka and gage at Snake River at Milner, ID (gainMILI/negMILI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
MINI	Gage at MINI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
MILI	Gage at Snake River near Milner, ID	Hydromet gage
A_BPump	Historical diversions	IDWR
NorthSid	Historical diversions	IDWR
PmpMINToMIL	Historical diversions	IDWR
SSideTwi	Historical diversions	IDWR
MilGood	Historical diversions	IDWR
MilLowLi	Historical diversions	IDWR
General Equation	$\text{gainMILI/negMILI} = \text{MILI} - \text{MINI}[t-1] + \text{A\_BPump} + \text{NorthSid} + \text{PmpMINToMIL} + \text{SSideTwi} + \text{MilGood} + \text{MilLowLi}$	

Details of local inflow between gage MILI and gage at Snake River near Kimberly, ID (gainKIMI/negKIMI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
MILI	Gage at MILI	Hydromet gage
KIMI	Snake River near Kimberly, ID	USGS gage 13090000
General Equation	$\text{gainKIMI/negKIMI} = \text{KIMI} - \text{MILI}$	



Details of local inflow between gage KIMI and gage at Snake River near Buhl, ID (gainBuhl/negBuhl) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
KIMI	Gage at KIMI	USGS gage 13090000. Lagged 1 day.
Buhl	Snake River near Buhl, ID	USGS gage 13094000. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
PumpBuhl	GW pumping from Zones 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfBuhl	Return flows from A_BPump, PeopAber, MINsouth, MINnorth, PmpMINToMIL, Micahud, FallsID, MilLowLi, PmpAMFTToMIN, NorthSid, SSideTwi, MilGood, MilLowLi diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainBuhl/negBuhl = Buhl - KIMI[t-1] + PumpBuhl - rfBuhl$	

Details of local inflow between gage Buhl and gage at Snake River below Lower Salmon Falls near Hangerman, ID (gainSnkblwSalmon/negSnkblwSalmon) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
Buhl	Gage at Buhl	USGS gage 13094000
SnkblwSalmon	Gage at Snake River below Lower Salmon Falls near Hangerman, ID	USGS gage 13135000. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
PumpHAGI	GW pumping from Zones 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfHAGI	Return flows from A_BPump, MINsouth, MINnorth, PmpMINToMIL, Micahud, FallsID, MilLowLi, PmpAMFTToMIN, NorthSid, SSideTwi, MilGood diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainSnkblwSalmon/negSnkblwSalmon = SnkblwSalmon - Buhl + PumpHAGI - rfHAGI$	

Details of local inflow between gage SnkBlwSalmon and gage at Snake River at King Hill, ID (gainSKHI/negSKHI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
SnkBlwSalmon	Gage at SnkBlwSalmon	USGS gage 13135000
SKHI	Gage at Snake River at King Hill, ID	Hydromet gage
WoodGood	Malad River near Gooding, ID	USGS gage 13152500. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
PumpSKHI	GW pumping from Zones 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfSKHI	Return flows from A_BPump, MINsouth, MINnorth, PmpMINToMIL, MilLowLi, PmpAMFTToMIN, NorthSid, SSideTwi, MilGood diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainSKHI/negSKHI = SKHI - SnkBlwSalmon - WoodGood + PumpSKHI - rfSKHI$	

Details of local inflow between gage SKHI and gage at Snake River near Murphy, ID (gainSWAI/negSWAI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
SKHI	Gage at SKHI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
SWAI	Gage at Snake River near Murphy, ID	Hydromet gage
BruneauR	Bruneau River near Hot Spring, ID	USGS gage 13168500. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
General Equation	$gainSWAI/negSWAI = SWAI - SKHI[t-1] - BruneauR$	

Details of inflow to Anderson Ranch (gainANDI/negANDI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
ANDI	Anderson Ranch Outflow	Hydromet gage
AND	Anderson Ranch historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
Evap	Evaporation from Anderson Ranch	WRCC Arrowrock Dam
General Equation	$gainANDI/negANDI = (AND.storage[t] - AND.storage[t-1]) + ANDI + Evap$	

Details local inflow between Anderson Ranch and Arrowrock (gainARKI/negARKI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
ANDI	Gage at ANDI	Hydromet gage
ARKI	Arrowrock Outflow	Hydromet gage
BoiTwSp	Boise River nr Twin Springs, ID	Hydromet gage BTSI
ARK	Arrowrock historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
Evap	Evaporation from Arrowrock	WRCC Arrowrock Dam
General Equation	$\text{gainARKI/negARKI} = (\text{ARK.storage}[t] - \text{ARK.storage}[t-1]) + \text{ARKI} - \text{ANDI} - \text{BoiTwSp} + \text{Evap}$	

Details local inflow between Arrowrock and Lucky Peak (gainLUCI/negLUCI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
ARKI	Gage at ARKI	Hydromet gage
LUCI	Lucky Peak Outflow	Hydromet gage Missing daily data filled in statistical relation between LUCI and ARKI using unregulated and measured flows
LUC	Lucky Peak historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
Evap	Evaporation from Lucky Peak	WRCC Arrowrock Dam
General Equation	$\text{gainLUCI/negLUCI} = (\text{LUC.storage}[t] - \text{LUC.storage}[t-1]) + \text{LUCI} - \text{ARKI} + \text{Evap}$	

Details of local inflow between Lucky Peak and gage at Boise River at Glenwood Bridge near Boise, ID (gainBIGI/negBIGI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
LUCI	Gage at LUCI	Hydromet gage
BIGI	Gage at Boise River at Glenwood Bridge near Boise, ID	Hydromet gage
BubbBois	Historical diversions	IDWR
Penitent	Historical diversions	IDWR
NewYork	Historical diversions	IDWR
Ridenbau	Historical diversions	IDWR
Settlers	Historical diversions	IDWR
FarmersU	Historical diversions	IDWR
Thurman	Historical diversions	IDWR
gwReturnBIGI	Groundwater return flows from Penitent, BubbBois, Settlers, Thurman diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
swReturnBIGI	Surface water return flows from Penitent, BubbBois, FarmersU diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$\text{gainBIGI/negBIGI} = \text{BIGI} - \text{LUCI} + \text{BubbBois} + \text{Penitent} + \text{NewYork} + \text{Ridenbau} + \text{Settlers} + \text{FarmersU} + \text{Thurman} - \text{gwReturnBIGI} - \text{swReturnBIGI}$	

Details of local inflow between gage BIGI and gage at Boise River near Middleton, ID (gainBOMI/negBOMI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
BIGI	Gage at BIGI	Hydromet gage
BOMI	Gage at Boise River near Middleton, ID	Hydromet gage
NEaglels	Historical diversions	IDWR
Phyllis	Historical diversions	IDWR
CanyonCn	Historical diversions	IDWR
CaldwHig	Historical diversions	IDWR
gwReturnBOMI	Groundwater return flows from NewYork, Penitent, Ridenbau, BubbBois, Settlers, Thurman, FarmersU diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
swReturnBOMI	Surface water return flows from Ridenbau, BubbBois, Settlers, Thurman, FarmersU diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
sw2BOMI	Groundwater return flows from NEaglels, Phyllis, CanyonCn, CaldWig diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
		developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
gw2BOMI	Groundwater return flows from NEaglels, Phyllis, CayonCn, Caldwhig diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainBOMI/negBOMI = BOMI - BIGI + NEaglels + Phyllis + CanyonCn + Caldwhig - gwReturnBIGI - swReturnBIGI - sw2BOMI - gw2BOMI$	

Details of local inflow between gage BOMI and gage at Boise River near Parma, ID (gainPARI/negPARI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
BOMI	Gage at BOMI	Hydromet gage
PARI	Gage at Boise River near Parma, ID	Hydromet gage
Sebree	Historical diversions	IDWR
Riversid	Historical diversions	IDWR
Eureka2	Historical diversions	IDWR
NotsParm	Historical diversions	IDWR
gwReturnPARI	Groundwater return flows from NewYork, Penitent, Ridenbau, BubbBois, Settlers, FarmersU, Caldwhig, CayonCn, NEaglels, Phyllis diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
swReturnPARI	Surface water return flows from NewYork, Ridenbau, Settlers, Thurman, FarmersU, Caldwhig, CayonCn, NEaglels, Phyllis diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
sw2PARI	Groundwater return flows from Sebree, Riversid, Eureka2, NotsParm diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
gw2PARI	Groundwater return flows from Sebree, Riversid, Eureka2, NotsParm diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainPARI/negPARI = PARI - BOMI + Sebree + Riversid + Eureka2 + NotsParm - gwReturnPARI - swReturnPARI - sw2PARI - gw2PARI$	

Details of inflow to Deadwood Reservoir (gainDEDI/negDEDI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
DEDI	Deadwood Reservoir Outflow	Hydromet gage
DED	Deadwood Reservoir historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
General Equation	$gainDEDI/negDEDI = (DED.storage[t] - DED.storage[t-1]) + DEDI$	

Details of local inflow for South Fork of the Payette River at Lowman, ID (gainPRLI/negPRLI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
PRLI	Gage at South Fork Payette River near Lowman, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
General Equation	$gainPRLI/negPRLI = PRLI$	

Details of inflow to Payette Lake (gainPAYI/negPAYI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
PAYI	Payette Lake Outflow	Hydromet gage
PAY	Payette Lake historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
General Equation	$gainPAYI/negPAYI = (PAY.storage[t] - PAY.storage[t-1]) + PAYI$	

Details of inflow from Payette Lake to Cascade (gainCSCI/negCSCI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
CSCI	Cascade Outflow	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
CSC	Cascade historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
PAYI	Gage at PAYI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
Evap	Evaporation from Cascade	Hydromet gage
General Equation	$gainCSCI/negCSCI = (CSC.storage[t] - CSC.storage[t-1]) + CSCI - PAYI[t-1] + Evap$	

Details of local inflow between Cascade and gage at North Fork Payette River near Banks, ID (gainPABI/negPABI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
CSCI	Gage at CSCI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
PABI	Gage at North Fork Payette River near Banks, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
General Equation	$gainPABI/negPABI = PABI - CSCI[t-1]$	

Details of local inflow above gage at Payette River near Horseshoe Bend, ID (gainHRSI/negHRSI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
DEDI	Gage at DEDI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
PRLI	Gage at PRLI	Hydromet gage. Lagged 1 day.
PABI	Gage at PABI	Hydromet gage
HRSI	Gage at Payette River near Horseshoe Bend, ID	Hydromet gage
General Equation	$gainHRSI/negHRSI = HRSI - DEDI[t-1] - PRLI[t-1] - PABI$	

Details of inflow from gage HRSI to Black Canyon (gainEMMI/negEMMI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
HRSI	Gage at HRSI	Hydromet gage
EMMI	Black Canyon Outflow	Hydromet gage
EMM	Black Canyon historical reservoir contents	Hydromet gage
NsBlkCan	Historical diversions	IDWR
SsBlkCan	Historical diversions	IDWR
Evap	Evaporation from Black Canyon	WRCC Emmett 2 E
General Equation	$gainEMMI/negEMMI = (EMM.storage[t] - EMM.storage[t-1]) + EMMI - HRSI + NsBlkCan + SsBlkCan + Evap$	

Details of inflow from Black Canyon to gage at Payette River near Leatha, ID (gainPLEI/negPLEI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
EMMI	Gage at EMMI	Hydromet gage
PLEI	Gage at Payette River near Leatha, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
640	Historical diversions	IDWR
640b	Historical diversions	IDWR
655	Historical diversions	IDWR
7mile	Historical diversions	IDWR
rfPLEI	Groundwater return flows from NsBlkCan, SsBlkCan diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainPLEI/negPLEI = PLEI - EMMI + 640 + 640b + 655 + 7mile - rfPLEI$	

Details of inflow from gage PLEI to gage at Payette River near Payette, ID (gainPRPI/negPRPI) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
PLEI	Gage at PLEI	Hydromet gage
PRPI	Gage at Payette River near Payette, ID	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
660_670	Historical diversions	IDWR
7mile	Canal return from 7mile diversion	IDWR. Lagged 1 day.
rfPFBI	Groundwater return flows from NsBlkCan, SsBlkCan, 640, 640b, 655 diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfPNPI	Groundwater return flows from NsBlkCan, SsBlkCan, 640, 640b, 655 diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
rfPRPI	Groundwater return flows from NsBlkCan, SsBlkCan, 640, 640b, 655 diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainPRPI/negPRPI = PRPI - PLEI + 660\_670 - 7mile[t-1] - rfPFBI - rfPNPI - rfPRPI$	

Details of local inflow above gage at Snake River near Weiser, ID (gainWEII/negWEII) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
SWAI	Gage at SWAI	Hydromet gage
PARI	Gage at PARI	Hydromet gage
PRPI	Gage at PRPI	Hydromet gage
WEII	Gage at Snake River near Weiser, ID	Hydromet gage
OWYI	Lake Owyhee and Owyhee River near Nyssa, OR	Hydromet gage. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
Malheur	Malheur River below Nevada Dam near Vale, OR	Hydromet gage VALO. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
WeiserR	Weiser River near Weiser, ID	USGS gage 13266000. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
rfblwPRPI	Groudwater return flows from 660_670 diversions	Calculated by the model using response functions that were developed using MODFLOW model of the Upper Snake Basin
General Equation	$gainWEII/negWEII = WEII - SWAI - PARI - PRPI - OWYI - Malheur - Weiser - rfblwPRPI$	



Details of local inflow between gage WEII and Browlee Dam (gainBRN/negBRN) calculation.

Node Name	Data Description	Data Source
WEII	Gage at WEII	Hydromet gage
BRN_IN	Snake River at Brownlee Dam Outflow	Hydromet gage BRN. Missing daily data filled in with disaggregated monthly data.
General Equation	$gainWEII/negWEII = BRN\_IN - WEII$	

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# Appendix B: Unregulated Flows Calculations

Table B-1. Locations of unregulated flow calculations including the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) gage numbers and equation to convert gain/loss into unregulated flows

Site Name	USGS Gage Number	Reclamation Gage Name	Flow Calculation
Henrys Lake Outflow		HENI	$HENI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss}$
Henrys Fork nr Island Park, ID Island Park Outflow		ISLI	$ISLI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss}$
Henrys Fork nr Ashton, ID		HFAI	$HFAI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss}$
Grassy Lake Outflow		GRS	$GRSY_{unreg} = GRSY_{gain/loss}$
Falls River nr Squirrel, ID		FALI	$FALI_{unreg} = GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss}$
Falls River nr Chester, ID		CHEI	$CHEI_{unreg} = GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss}$
Henrys Fork at St. Anthony, ID		ANTI	$ANTI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss}$
Teton River abv S Leigh Creek		DGGI	$DGGI_{unreg} = DGGI_{gain/loss}$
Teton River nr St. Anthony, ID		TEAI	$TEAI_{unreg} = DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss}$
Teton River at Mouth (TRXI)	13055198 + 13055340		$TRXI_{unreg} = DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss}$
Henrys Fork nr Rexburg, ID		REXI	$REXI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss}$
Jackson Lake Outflow		JCKY	$JCKY_{unreg} = JCKY_{gain/loss}$
Snake River below Flat Creek near Jackson, WY		JKSY	$JKSY_{unreg} = JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Irwin Palisades Outflow		PALI	$PALI_{unreg} = JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Heise, ID		HEII	$HEII_{unreg} = JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss}$
Willow Cr blw Ririe Dam Ririe Dam Outflow		RIRI	$RIRI_{unreg} = RIRI_{gain/loss}$
Willow Cr at mouth nr Idaho Falls, ID		WFWI	$WFWI_{unreg} = RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Shelley, ID		SHYI	$SHYI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} +$

Site Name	USGS Gage Number	Reclamation Gage Name	Flow Calculation
			$HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss}$
Blackfoot River nr Shelley, ID (BSHI)	13066000		$BSHI_{unreg} = BSHI_{gain/loss}$
Blackfoot River nr Blackfoot, ID		BLFI	$BLFI_{unreg} = BSHI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Blackfoot, ID		BFTI	$BFTI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAL_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss}$
Portneuf River at Pocatello, ID (Portneuf)	13075500		$Portneuf_{unreg} = Portneuf_{gain/loss}$
Snake River at Neeley American Falls Outflow		AMFI	$AMFI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAL_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Minidoka, ID		MINI	$MINI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAL_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River at Milner, ID		MILI	$MILI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAL_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + MILI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Kimberly, ID		KIMI	$KIMI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAL_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} +$

Site Name	USGS Gage Number	Reclamation Gage Name	Flow Calculation
			$Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + MILI_{gain/loss} + KIMI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Buhl, ID (Buhl)	13094000		$Buhl_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + MILI_{gain/loss} + KIMI_{gain/loss} + Buhl_{gain/loss}$
Snake River blw Lower Salmon Falls nr Hagerman, ID (SnkblwLSalmon)	13135000		$SnkblwLSalmon_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + MILI_{gain/loss} + KIMI_{gain/loss} + Buhl_{gain/loss} + SnkblwLSalmon_{gain/loss}$
Malad River nr Gooding, ID (Woodgood)	13152500		$Woodgood_{unreg} = Woodgood_{gain/loss}$
Snake River at King Hill, ID		SKHI	$SKHI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + MILI_{gain/loss} + KIMI_{gain/loss} + Buhl_{gain/loss} + SnkblwLSalmon_{gain/loss} + Woodgood_{gain/loss} + SKHI_{gain/loss}$
Bruneau River nr Hot Spring, ID (BruneauR)	13168500		$BruneauR_{unreg} = BruneauR_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Murphy, ID		SWAI	$SKHI_{unreg} = HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + MILI_{gain/loss} + KIMI_{gain/loss} + Buhl_{gain/loss} + SnkblwLSalmon_{gain/loss} + Woodgood_{gain/loss} + SKHI_{gain/loss} + BruneauR_{gain/loss} + SWAI_{gain/loss}$

Site Name	USGS Gage Number	Reclamation Gage Name	Flow Calculation
SF Boise River at Anderson Ranch		ANDI	$ANDI_{unreg} = ANDI_{gain/loss}$
Boise River nr Twin Springs, ID (TwSp)		BTSI	$TwSp_{unreg} = TwSp_{gain/loss}$
Boise River Arrowrock Outflow		ARKI	$ARKI_{unreg} = ANDI_{gain/loss} + TwSp_{gain/loss} + ARKI_{gain/loss}$
Boise River Lucky Peak Outflow		LUCI	$LUCI_{unreg} = ANDI_{gain/loss} + TwSp_{gain/loss} + ARKI_{gain/loss} + LUCI_{gain/loss}$
Boise River at Glenwood Bridge nr Boise, ID		BIGI	$BIGI_{unreg} = ANDI_{gain/loss} + TwSp_{gain/loss} + ARKI_{gain/loss} + LUCI_{gain/loss} + BIGI_{gain/loss}$
Boise River nr Middleton, ID		BOMI	$BOMI_{unreg} = ANDI_{gain/loss} + TwSp_{gain/loss} + ARKI_{gain/loss} + LUCI_{gain/loss} + BIGI_{gain/loss} + BOMI_{gain/loss}$
Boise River nr Parma, ID		PARI	$PARI_{unreg} = ANDI_{gain/loss} + TwSp_{gain/loss} + ARKI_{gain/loss} + LUCI_{gain/loss} + BIGI_{gain/loss} + BOMI_{gain/loss} + PARI_{gain/loss}$
Deadwood River Deadwood Reservoir Outflow		DEDI	$DEDI_{unreg} = DEDI_{gain/loss}$
South Fork Payette River at Lowman, ID		PRLI	$PRLI_{unreg} = PRLI_{gain/loss}$
NF Payette River at McCall		PAYI	$PAYI_{unreg} = PAYI_{gain/loss}$
NF Payette River Cascade Dam Outflow		CSCI	$CSCI_{unreg} = PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss}$
NF Payette River nr Banks, ID		PABI	$PABI_{unreg} = PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss} + PABI_{gain/loss}$
Payette River nr Horseshoe Bend, ID		HRSI	$HRSI_{unreg} = DEDI_{gain/loss} + PRLI_{gain/loss} + PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss} + PABI_{gain/loss} + HRSI_{gain/loss}$
Payette River Black Canyon Reservoir Outflow		EMMI	$EMMI_{unreg} = DEDI_{gain/loss} + PRLI_{gain/loss} + PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss} + PABI_{gain/loss} + HRSI_{gain/loss} + EMMI_{gain/loss}$
Payette River nr Leatha, ID		PLEI	$PLEI_{unreg} = DEDI_{gain/loss} + PRLI_{gain/loss} + PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss} + PABI_{gain/loss} + HRSI_{gain/loss} + EMMI_{gain/loss} + PLEI_{gain/loss}$
Payette River nr Payette, ID		PRPI	$PRPI_{unreg} = DEDI_{gain/loss} + PRLI_{gain/loss} + PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss} + PABI_{gain/loss} + HRSI_{gain/loss} + EMMI_{gain/loss} + PLEI_{gain/loss} + PRPI_{gain/loss}$
Weiser River nr Weiser, ID (Weiserr)	13266000		$Weiserr_{unreg} = Weiserr_{gain/loss}$
Malheur River blw Nevada Dam nr Vale, OR (Malheur)		VALO	$Malheur_{unreg} = Malheur_{gain/loss}$

Site Name	USGS Gage Number	Reclamation Gage Name	Flow Calculation
Lake Owyhee and Owyhee River near Nyssa, OR		OWYI	$OWYI_{unreg} = OWYI_{gain/loss}$
Snake River nr Weiser, ID		WEII	$ \begin{aligned} WEII_{unreg} = & HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + \\ & HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + \\ & CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + \\ & TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + \\ & JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + \\ & HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + \\ & SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + \\ & Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + \\ & MILI_{gain/loss} + KIMI_{gain/loss} + Buhl_{gain/loss} + \\ & SnkblwLSalmon_{gain/loss} + Woodgood_{gain/loss} + \\ & SKHI_{gain/loss} + BruneaR_{gain/loss} + SWAI_{gain/loss} + \\ & ANDI_{gain/loss} + TwSp_{gain/loss} + ARKI_{gain/loss} + \\ & LUCI_{gain/loss} + BIGI_{gain/loss} + BOMI_{gain/loss} + \\ & PARI_{gain/loss} + DEDI_{gain/loss} + PRLI_{gain/loss} + \\ & PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss} + PABI_{gain/loss} + \\ & HRSI_{gain/loss} + EMMI_{gain/loss} + PLEI_{gain/loss} + \\ & PRPI_{gain/loss} + Weiserr_{gain/loss} + Malheur_{gain/loss} + \\ & OWYI_{gain/loss} + WEII_{gain/loss} \end{aligned} $
Snake River at Brownlee Dam Outflow		BRN	$ \begin{aligned} BRN_{unreg} = & HENI_{gain/loss} + ISLI_{gain/loss} + \\ & HFAI_{gain/loss} + GRSY_{gain/loss} + FALI_{gain/loss} + \\ & CHEI_{gain/loss} + ANTI_{gain/loss} + DGGI_{gain/loss} + \\ & TEAI_{gain/loss} + TRXI_{gain/loss} + REXI_{gain/loss} + \\ & JCKY_{gain/loss} + JKSY_{gain/loss} + PALI_{gain/loss} + \\ & HEII_{gain/loss} + RIRI_{gain/loss} + WFWI_{gain/loss} + \\ & SHYI_{gain/loss} + BLFI_{gain/loss} + BFTI_{gain/loss} + \\ & Portneuf_{gain/loss} + AMFI_{gain/loss} + MINI_{gain/loss} + \\ & MILI_{gain/loss} + KIMI_{gain/loss} + Buhl_{gain/loss} + \\ & SnkblwLSalmon_{gain/loss} + Woodgood_{gain/loss} + \\ & SKHI_{gain/loss} + BruneaR_{gain/loss} + SWAI_{gain/loss} + \\ & ANDI_{gain/loss} + TwSp_{gain/loss} + ARKI_{gain/loss} + \\ & LUCI_{gain/loss} + BIGI_{gain/loss} + BOMI_{gain/loss} + \\ & PARI_{gain/loss} + DEDI_{gain/loss} + PRLI_{gain/loss} + \\ & PAYI_{gain/loss} + CSCI_{gain/loss} + PABI_{gain/loss} + \\ & HRSI_{gain/loss} + EMMI_{gain/loss} + PLEI_{gain/loss} + \\ & PRPI_{gain/loss} + Weiserr_{gain/loss} + Malheur_{gain/loss} + \\ & OWYI_{gain/loss} + WEII_{gain/loss} + BRN_{gain/loss} \end{aligned} $

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# Appendix C: Unregulated Flows Data

Table C-1. Unregulated flows into Brownlee Dam (BRN) for water years 1928 to 2018 (acre-feet per month)

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1928	1,279,592	1,557,644	1,232,387	1,229,026	936,517	2,045,679	2,041,802	5,145,847	2,760,507	1,604,438	1,015,034	959,374
1929	1,186,319	994,916	800,678	799,467	626,970	1,385,098	1,650,291	2,691,019	2,629,532	1,245,474	878,988	911,649
1930	1,017,801	944,899	854,949	650,459	965,934	1,080,333	1,591,638	2,233,785	2,023,478	1,071,817	998,652	901,206
1931	1,174,036	858,446	779,420	714,130	661,580	1,037,266	1,246,865	1,673,133	1,194,186	596,900	605,240	654,973
1932	773,644	731,605	689,563	613,920	600,141	1,655,609	2,211,930	3,813,082	3,543,531	1,469,924	867,206	830,748
1933	921,659	941,412	741,936	724,566	622,696	974,969	1,634,272	2,438,676	3,653,947	1,093,214	800,148	750,401
1934	835,296	845,228	835,761	978,288	713,999	1,028,708	1,528,824	1,532,407	976,941	613,057	524,258	577,858
1935	777,915	698,280	674,169	663,384	585,679	795,793	1,629,967	2,432,027	2,691,737	1,138,476	680,690	677,463
1936	795,785	812,562	652,971	749,048	827,001	1,106,858	2,939,247	4,348,143	3,066,887	1,186,440	887,280	855,955
1937	913,691	854,070	721,969	639,117	648,362	1,001,451	1,608,704	2,666,652	2,059,268	985,304	671,939	710,013
1938	909,461	896,403	1,174,028	903,734	843,164	1,744,345	2,806,616	4,368,597	4,020,962	1,968,238	970,994	900,855
1939	1,204,313	1,082,834	932,646	822,667	736,507	1,639,386	2,157,302	2,670,580	1,694,998	1,094,359	785,967	891,905
1940	1,014,224	840,159	819,407	855,706	1,132,697	1,642,505	2,336,933	2,823,492	1,949,231	915,669	693,783	965,327
1941	1,129,480	1,013,681	936,923	893,516	982,727	1,394,944	1,619,638	2,707,185	2,416,634	1,137,282	1,048,380	984,217
1942	1,172,050	1,160,135	1,232,572	820,645	941,868	1,177,357	2,591,895	3,031,857	2,944,389	1,407,240	862,709	909,785
1943	1,022,650	1,168,587	1,216,557	1,513,066	1,451,006	2,117,080	4,601,644	3,933,712	4,425,868	2,857,582	1,342,378	1,081,392
1944	1,350,549	1,181,821	975,159	829,547	861,573	1,051,948	1,471,639	2,107,536	2,621,124	1,290,345	849,021	873,387
1945	1,070,805	1,053,240	861,665	916,666	1,115,202	1,180,039	1,561,065	3,395,353	3,508,607	1,758,238	1,114,045	1,153,651
1946	1,286,551	1,179,265	1,183,083	1,057,384	918,079	2,096,762	3,439,982	4,032,538	2,929,300	1,453,767	1,013,604	1,128,242
1947	1,408,889	1,282,625	1,320,774	881,969	1,037,864	1,319,924	1,731,644	3,694,466	3,141,958	1,520,603	1,099,437	1,048,624
1948	1,249,793	1,130,786	1,049,348	1,027,640	912,178	1,028,169	1,861,815	3,494,812	3,513,292	1,338,376	1,007,119	1,028,865
1949	1,218,712	1,033,941	921,801	760,001	905,714	1,582,015	2,284,707	4,084,086	2,793,152	1,283,555	960,233	939,932
1950	1,283,655	1,048,481	889,027	918,018	997,134	1,508,196	2,309,594	3,336,365	4,414,239	2,531,273	1,301,664	1,232,975
1951	1,434,119	1,265,582	1,179,808	1,034,633	1,435,937	1,468,545	3,024,572	4,296,465	3,458,777	2,018,365	1,522,805	1,168,423
1952	1,492,100	1,225,788	1,304,805	1,071,648	1,015,758	1,509,407	5,029,826	5,917,514	3,855,068	1,807,735	1,208,890	1,136,668
1953	1,127,617	983,334	987,198	1,406,141	1,031,507	1,155,864	1,937,208	2,899,656	4,546,427	1,998,187	1,135,372	1,038,567
1954	1,121,188	1,106,931	998,256	1,024,390	1,005,745	1,236,406	2,062,207	3,703,364	3,060,430	1,857,259	1,139,543	1,041,028
1955	1,136,836	1,059,274	901,650	860,805	730,218	941,650	1,357,979	2,596,992	3,002,806	1,531,126	1,008,998	928,561
1956	1,019,847	1,118,051	1,779,067	1,488,032	1,002,835	1,566,915	2,889,801	4,918,627	4,512,930	1,847,670	1,225,683	1,091,119
1957	1,320,144	1,154,903	1,106,016	883,685	1,393,671	1,962,645	2,331,752	4,911,922	4,107,643	1,865,744	1,121,988	1,117,547
1958	1,236,724	1,057,192	1,102,143	936,521	1,438,461	1,373,050	2,499,282	4,942,956	3,205,604	1,269,270	1,040,477	1,037,764
1959	1,091,468	1,103,649	1,078,826	1,053,435	874,817	1,031,882	1,615,338	2,477,382	3,156,134	1,331,321	999,295	1,235,645
1960	1,437,956	1,051,052	949,484	890,588	942,660	1,504,489	2,039,253	2,575,906	2,588,938	1,009,700	920,764	949,657
1961	1,038,956	1,059,968	903,300	781,833	1,027,477	1,061,158	1,264,170	2,333,152	2,173,217	773,781	680,761	948,388
1962	1,200,377	965,955	862,844	811,930	1,271,084	1,156,275	2,507,352	3,368,597	3,288,807	1,626,774	1,065,145	952,700

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1963	1,335,230	1,160,497	1,138,246	905,972	1,566,255	1,011,905	1,527,778	3,016,242	3,469,047	1,388,419	958,946	1,134,794
1964	956,171	1,147,066	988,732	934,963	824,216	1,096,536	1,917,850	3,169,934	4,340,517	1,951,047	1,117,143	1,089,524
1965	1,093,032	1,152,453	2,434,095	1,961,400	1,641,766	1,473,578	3,195,644	4,432,237	5,036,027	2,632,878	1,639,073	1,401,469
1966	1,306,457	1,109,949	1,045,422	1,114,296	901,523	1,181,626	1,634,917	2,616,284	2,018,733	1,022,087	845,997	962,078
1967	1,107,738	1,039,445	995,749	1,094,630	896,648	1,039,405	1,279,698	3,040,387	4,445,954	2,090,893	1,090,165	1,074,585
1968	1,316,796	1,120,045	1,005,151	943,741	1,260,190	1,226,663	1,192,447	2,322,964	3,165,029	1,406,028	1,528,220	1,218,453
1969	1,231,825	1,186,567	1,047,639	1,548,296	1,086,949	1,468,923	3,662,736	4,506,788	3,094,665	1,520,264	1,081,149	1,155,221
1970	1,318,289	1,022,264	941,150	1,903,495	1,218,575	1,279,112	1,405,537	3,744,997	4,731,254	2,150,683	1,197,525	1,408,629
1971	1,331,848	1,353,148	1,379,978	2,371,949	1,401,625	1,885,373	3,253,433	5,912,738	5,658,205	2,872,430	1,521,128	1,444,357
1972	1,592,474	1,294,073	1,292,382	1,543,390	1,531,670	3,355,406	2,447,569	4,536,679	5,336,447	2,176,796	1,481,627	1,475,003
1973	1,567,132	1,260,762	1,210,362	1,270,723	1,023,112	1,284,614	1,691,183	2,980,896	2,515,575	1,370,199	1,054,919	1,267,700
1974	1,353,423	1,487,212	1,381,731	1,682,971	1,107,612	2,241,291	3,172,366	4,447,958	5,797,970	2,468,127	1,404,162	1,198,087
1975	1,377,316	1,143,652	1,125,724	1,106,686	1,113,214	1,604,750	2,024,045	3,929,636	5,145,062	3,185,007	1,514,329	1,286,080
1976	1,588,073	1,273,605	1,399,543	1,235,156	1,156,467	1,594,984	2,869,230	5,019,986	3,714,626	2,044,589	1,622,250	1,504,840
1977	1,406,133	1,011,615	980,798	965,340	825,863	860,645	922,235	1,265,376	1,265,626	692,617	746,808	866,057
1978	1,010,725	899,273	1,264,447	1,196,541	1,130,072	1,588,215	2,506,729	3,798,357	3,986,011	2,460,235	1,329,792	1,397,619
1979	1,198,517	1,001,478	982,016	1,003,295	1,113,343	1,511,311	1,501,484	3,175,975	2,472,751	1,183,525	1,090,877	974,397
1980	1,160,840	966,056	955,745	1,246,359	1,311,247	1,217,860	2,244,149	4,191,917	3,491,923	1,734,611	1,106,869	1,339,319
1981	1,199,991	1,116,681	1,294,606	1,120,868	1,269,169	1,268,035	1,876,933	2,862,780	2,866,707	1,104,606	873,713	943,484
1982	1,195,394	1,108,951	1,390,819	1,133,235	2,228,822	2,129,550	2,859,605	5,263,385	5,075,492	3,424,648	1,532,909	1,497,922
1983	1,598,908	1,360,986	1,483,742	1,586,450	1,694,578	3,290,188	3,047,808	5,308,024	5,217,817	2,864,936	1,715,108	1,454,544
1984	1,675,719	1,636,044	1,644,654	1,683,042	1,443,042	3,068,942	4,099,544	6,013,642	5,652,652	2,887,816	1,735,925	1,593,012
1985	1,623,865	1,474,172	1,317,073	1,219,638	1,149,671	1,544,936	2,937,010	3,629,205	2,313,243	1,287,620	1,124,888	1,487,284
1986	1,444,204	1,192,677	1,218,016	1,244,740	2,634,447	3,526,436	3,574,533	4,348,574	5,101,691	2,099,910	1,462,909	1,594,386
1987	1,519,710	1,255,267	1,097,055	1,026,913	1,035,891	1,348,835	1,598,010	2,331,606	1,466,043	1,134,371	979,899	1,020,798
1988	1,088,298	947,708	965,418	962,310	930,789	1,056,043	1,680,684	2,379,868	1,875,879	796,882	707,913	867,545
1989	948,293	963,711	912,751	887,957	905,168	2,164,918	2,931,605	3,459,860	2,839,552	1,370,708	1,106,322	1,112,709
1990	1,263,762	1,027,479	951,854	1,005,677	842,163	1,168,719	1,971,794	2,110,989	2,349,708	1,137,653	904,239	912,517
1991	1,130,076	935,555	825,291	907,070	855,627	991,718	1,208,763	2,562,731	2,616,764	1,166,489	895,023	1,036,342
1992	1,066,992	968,668	930,720	850,423	976,058	999,546	1,338,461	1,698,958	1,010,133	775,444	615,155	746,549
1993	812,029	747,415	778,750	831,301	767,537	2,135,424	2,494,523	4,612,466	3,663,150	1,715,853	1,362,484	1,094,674
1994	1,243,779	923,936	977,058	960,274	853,101	1,037,236	1,563,165	2,491,964	1,399,722	806,266	765,947	821,772
1995	1,003,549	826,183	955,506	1,166,899	1,270,865	1,790,892	2,079,383	4,007,828	4,451,322	2,565,964	1,315,408	1,215,693
1996	1,283,980	1,143,050	1,435,065	1,231,816	1,829,153	2,044,439	3,005,432	4,937,101	5,011,722	2,199,713	1,311,826	1,348,367
1997	1,296,505	1,290,131	1,842,903	2,965,841	1,520,844	2,213,102	3,367,803	6,391,798	5,702,919	2,601,725	1,749,272	1,524,376
1998	1,537,401	1,211,603	1,103,502	1,306,408	1,225,962	1,871,169	2,314,952	5,405,203	4,285,444	2,484,227	1,391,114	1,480,627
1999	1,388,330	1,149,840	1,171,477	1,323,830	1,341,040	2,266,660	2,677,904	4,527,220	5,120,911	2,304,579	1,484,574	1,339,347
2000	1,351,820	1,078,957	1,116,363	1,205,076	1,476,379	1,595,350	2,597,137	3,351,271	2,305,542	1,241,684	964,230	1,148,666
2001	1,248,263	964,453	960,275	950,030	897,189	1,225,329	1,368,763	2,154,087	1,222,191	883,440	767,176	808,465
2002	899,441	863,664	945,717	1,003,953	869,617	1,275,375	2,109,153	2,697,309	2,530,977	1,066,314	807,295	932,267

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
2003	937,887	798,283	912,056	1,113,389	1,038,237	1,255,827	1,712,707	3,098,911	2,624,740	969,168	784,264	857,082
2004	904,460	824,421	937,370	934,168	1,091,897	1,654,646	1,877,163	2,517,232	2,235,849	1,206,846	897,586	985,208
2005	1,078,666	857,241	961,058	926,330	801,510	1,086,187	1,505,617	3,512,038	2,349,247	1,176,892	824,942	905,773
2006	1,053,608	946,861	1,277,095	1,710,261	1,273,922	2,091,302	4,471,626	5,481,723	3,304,456	1,333,697	982,228	1,100,203
2007	1,203,967	1,046,622	1,097,612	982,026	1,037,076	1,481,438	1,662,512	2,410,413	1,418,707	803,653	750,961	898,140
2008	1,111,976	981,890	984,739	963,435	938,304	1,258,490	1,491,013	3,867,369	3,657,451	1,800,340	951,464	1,008,861
2009	1,110,098	976,875	911,253	1,021,950	898,952	1,298,737	1,785,872	3,611,855	3,820,074	1,712,541	1,112,930	1,040,205
2010	1,251,469	920,752	906,063	1,058,251	969,057	1,219,289	1,797,309	2,205,101	4,145,229	1,444,966	954,166	994,019
2011	1,145,599	933,026	1,177,163	1,377,185	1,020,934	1,793,648	2,632,003	4,869,015	5,805,827	3,542,952	1,471,958	1,264,243
2012	1,470,006	1,083,040	1,017,744	1,212,481	1,053,652	1,770,254	3,018,765	3,365,007	2,585,691	1,273,934	851,126	980,677
2013	1,085,822	971,512	1,254,959	903,023	939,642	1,152,681	1,451,998	2,456,639	1,622,639	852,855	698,756	1,006,776
2014	1,053,179	887,931	869,720	861,563	1,037,435	1,583,789	1,680,111	3,439,552	2,741,899	1,464,090	1,175,405	1,063,169
2015	1,175,128	972,689	1,189,375	1,135,707	1,409,485	1,324,869	1,520,142	2,502,402	1,729,711	972,256	802,915	910,372
2016	992,497	854,307	1,069,416	1,065,569	1,193,014	1,779,192	2,510,870	3,076,960	2,062,752	974,037	738,869	927,340
2017	1,199,439	1,002,150	981,607	1,086,996	2,092,859	3,470,512	3,992,209	5,492,617	4,987,197	2,060,611	1,263,348	1,380,772
2018	1,278,453	1,270,962	1,118,921	1,224,830	1,010,520	1,377,467	2,426,764	4,361,431	2,910,944	1,317,323	1,018,168	1,028,827

Table C-2. Unregulated flows into Brownlee Dam (BRN) for water years 1928 to 2018 (cfs)

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1928	20,810	26,177	20,043	19,988	16,281	33,269	34,313	83,688	46,391	26,093	16,508	16,123
1929	19,293	16,720	13,022	13,002	11,289	22,526	27,734	43,765	44,190	20,255	14,295	15,321
1930	16,553	15,879	13,904	10,579	17,392	17,570	26,748	36,329	34,005	17,431	16,241	15,145
1931	19,094	14,426	12,676	11,614	11,912	16,869	20,954	27,211	20,069	9,708	9,843	11,007
1932	12,582	12,295	11,214	9,984	10,433	26,926	37,172	62,013	59,550	23,906	14,104	13,961
1933	14,989	15,821	12,066	11,784	11,212	15,856	27,464	39,661	61,406	17,779	13,013	12,611
1934	13,585	14,204	13,592	15,910	12,856	16,730	25,692	24,922	16,418	9,970	8,526	9,711
1935	12,651	11,735	10,964	10,789	10,546	12,942	27,392	39,553	45,235	18,515	11,070	11,385
1936	12,942	13,655	10,619	12,182	14,377	18,001	49,395	70,715	51,540	19,295	14,430	14,385
1937	14,860	14,353	11,742	10,394	11,674	16,287	27,035	43,368	34,607	16,024	10,928	11,932
1938	14,791	15,064	19,093	14,698	15,182	28,369	47,166	71,047	67,574	32,010	15,791	15,139
1939	19,586	18,197	15,168	13,379	13,261	26,662	36,254	43,432	28,485	17,798	12,782	14,989
1940	16,495	14,119	13,326	13,917	19,692	26,712	39,273	45,919	32,757	14,892	11,283	16,223
1941	18,369	17,035	15,237	14,531	17,695	22,686	27,219	44,028	40,612	18,496	17,050	16,540
1942	19,061	19,496	20,046	13,346	16,959	19,148	43,558	49,308	49,481	22,886	14,030	15,289
1943	16,632	19,638	19,785	24,607	26,126	34,431	77,332	63,975	74,378	46,473	21,831	18,173
1944	21,964	19,861	15,859	13,491	14,978	17,108	24,731	34,275	44,049	20,985	13,808	14,678
1945	17,415	17,700	14,013	14,908	20,080	19,191	26,234	55,219	58,963	28,595	18,118	19,387
1946	20,923	19,818	19,241	17,196	16,531	34,100	57,810	65,582	49,228	23,643	16,484	18,960
1947	22,913	21,555	21,480	14,344	18,687	21,466	29,101	60,084	52,802	24,730	17,880	17,622
1948	20,326	19,003	17,066	16,713	15,858	16,721	31,288	56,837	59,042	21,766	16,379	17,290

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1949	19,820	17,376	14,991	12,360	16,308	25,729	38,395	66,420	46,940	20,875	15,616	15,796
1950	20,876	17,620	14,458	14,930	17,954	24,528	38,813	54,260	74,183	41,167	21,169	20,721
1951	23,323	21,268	19,187	16,826	25,855	23,883	50,829	69,874	58,126	32,825	24,766	19,636
1952	24,266	20,600	21,220	17,428	17,659	24,548	84,528	96,238	64,786	29,400	19,660	19,102
1953	18,339	16,525	16,055	22,868	18,573	18,798	32,555	47,158	76,404	32,497	18,465	17,453
1954	18,234	18,602	16,235	16,660	18,109	20,108	34,656	60,229	51,431	30,205	18,533	17,495
1955	18,489	17,801	14,664	13,999	13,148	15,314	22,821	42,235	50,463	24,901	16,410	15,605
1956	16,586	18,789	28,933	24,200	17,434	25,483	48,564	79,993	75,841	30,049	19,934	18,337
1957	21,470	19,409	17,987	14,372	25,094	31,919	39,186	79,884	69,030	30,343	18,247	18,781
1958	20,113	17,766	17,924	15,231	25,900	22,330	42,001	80,388	53,871	20,642	16,921	17,440
1959	17,751	18,547	17,545	17,132	15,752	16,782	27,146	40,290	53,040	21,652	16,252	20,765
1960	23,386	17,663	15,442	14,484	16,388	24,468	34,270	41,892	43,508	16,421	14,975	15,959
1961	16,897	17,813	14,691	12,715	18,500	17,258	21,245	37,945	36,522	12,584	11,071	15,938
1962	19,522	16,233	14,033	13,205	22,887	18,805	42,137	54,784	55,269	26,457	17,323	16,010
1963	21,715	19,503	18,512	14,734	28,202	16,457	25,675	49,054	58,298	22,580	15,596	19,071
1964	15,550	19,277	16,080	15,206	14,329	17,833	32,230	51,553	72,944	31,730	18,168	18,310
1965	17,776	19,367	39,586	31,899	29,561	23,965	53,704	72,082	84,632	42,819	26,657	23,552
1966	21,247	18,653	17,002	18,122	16,233	19,217	27,475	42,549	33,925	16,622	13,759	16,168
1967	18,015	17,468	16,194	17,802	16,145	16,904	21,506	49,446	74,716	34,005	17,730	18,059
1968	21,415	18,823	16,347	15,348	21,908	19,949	20,039	37,779	53,189	22,867	24,854	20,476
1969	20,033	19,941	17,038	25,180	19,571	23,889	61,553	73,295	52,007	24,724	17,583	19,414
1970	21,440	17,179	15,306	30,957	21,941	20,802	23,620	60,906	79,510	34,977	19,476	23,672
1971	21,660	22,740	22,443	38,575	25,237	30,662	54,675	96,160	95,088	46,715	24,738	24,273
1972	25,899	21,747	21,018	25,100	26,628	54,570	41,132	73,781	89,681	35,402	24,096	24,788
1973	25,487	21,187	19,684	20,666	18,422	20,892	28,421	48,479	42,275	22,284	17,156	21,304
1974	22,011	24,993	22,471	27,370	19,943	36,451	53,313	72,338	97,437	40,140	22,836	20,134
1975	22,400	19,219	18,308	17,998	20,044	26,098	34,015	63,908	86,464	51,798	24,628	21,613
1976	25,827	21,403	22,761	20,088	20,105	25,940	48,218	81,641	62,425	33,252	26,383	25,289
1977	22,868	17,000	15,951	15,700	14,870	13,997	15,498	20,579	21,269	11,264	12,145	14,554
1978	16,438	15,113	20,564	19,460	20,348	25,829	42,126	61,773	66,986	40,011	21,627	23,487
1979	19,492	16,830	15,971	16,317	20,047	24,579	25,233	51,652	41,555	19,248	17,741	16,375
1980	18,879	16,235	15,543	20,270	22,796	19,806	37,714	68,174	58,683	28,210	18,001	22,508
1981	19,516	18,766	21,054	18,229	22,852	20,622	31,542	46,558	48,176	17,964	14,209	15,856
1982	19,441	18,636	22,619	18,430	40,131	34,633	48,057	85,599	85,295	55,696	24,930	25,173
1983	26,003	22,872	24,130	25,801	30,512	53,509	51,219	86,325	87,687	46,593	27,893	24,444
1984	27,253	27,494	26,747	27,372	25,087	49,911	68,894	97,801	94,995	46,965	28,232	26,771
1985	26,409	24,774	21,420	19,835	20,701	25,126	49,357	59,022	38,875	20,941	18,294	24,994
1986	23,487	20,043	19,809	20,243	47,435	57,351	60,071	70,722	85,735	34,151	23,792	26,794
1987	24,715	21,095	17,842	16,701	18,652	21,936	26,855	37,919	24,637	18,449	15,936	17,155
1988	17,699	15,927	15,701	15,650	16,182	17,175	28,244	38,704	31,525	12,960	11,513	14,579

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1989	15,422	16,195	14,844	14,441	16,298	35,209	49,267	56,268	47,720	22,292	17,992	18,699
1990	20,553	17,267	15,480	16,356	15,164	19,007	33,137	34,331	39,488	18,502	14,706	15,335
1991	18,379	15,722	13,422	14,752	15,406	16,129	20,314	41,678	43,976	18,971	14,556	17,416
1992	17,353	16,279	15,136	13,831	16,969	16,256	22,493	27,630	16,976	12,611	10,004	12,546
1993	13,206	12,561	12,665	13,520	13,820	34,729	41,921	75,013	61,560	27,905	22,158	18,396
1994	20,228	15,527	15,890	15,617	15,361	16,869	26,269	40,527	23,523	13,112	12,457	13,810
1995	16,321	13,884	15,540	18,978	22,883	29,126	34,945	65,180	74,806	41,731	21,393	20,430
1996	20,882	19,209	23,339	20,033	31,799	33,249	50,507	80,293	84,224	35,774	21,334	22,660
1997	21,085	21,681	29,972	48,234	27,384	35,992	56,597	103,951	95,839	42,312	28,449	25,618
1998	25,003	20,361	17,946	21,246	22,074	30,431	38,903	87,906	72,018	40,401	22,624	24,882
1999	22,579	19,323	19,052	21,530	24,146	36,863	45,003	73,627	86,059	37,480	24,144	22,508
2000	21,985	18,132	18,156	19,598	25,667	25,945	43,646	54,502	38,745	20,194	15,681	19,304
2001	20,301	16,208	15,617	15,451	16,155	19,928	23,002	35,032	20,539	14,368	12,477	13,586
2002	14,628	14,514	15,380	16,327	15,658	20,742	35,445	43,867	42,534	17,342	13,129	15,667
2003	15,253	13,415	14,833	18,107	18,694	20,424	28,783	50,398	44,110	15,762	12,755	14,404
2004	14,709	13,855	15,245	15,193	18,982	26,910	31,546	40,938	37,574	19,627	14,598	16,557
2005	17,543	14,406	15,630	15,065	14,432	17,665	25,302	57,117	39,480	19,140	13,416	15,222
2006	17,135	15,912	20,770	27,814	22,938	34,011	75,147	89,150	55,532	21,690	15,974	18,489
2007	19,580	17,589	17,851	15,971	18,673	24,093	27,939	39,201	23,842	13,070	12,213	15,094
2008	18,084	16,501	16,015	15,669	16,312	20,467	25,057	62,896	61,465	29,279	15,474	16,954
2009	18,054	16,417	14,820	16,620	16,186	21,122	30,012	58,740	64,198	27,851	18,100	17,481
2010	20,353	15,474	14,735	17,211	17,449	19,830	30,204	35,862	69,662	23,500	15,518	16,705
2011	18,631	15,680	19,144	22,397	18,383	29,170	44,232	79,186	97,569	57,620	23,939	21,246
2012	23,907	18,201	16,552	19,719	18,318	28,790	50,731	54,726	43,453	20,718	13,842	16,481
2013	17,659	16,327	20,410	14,686	16,919	18,746	24,401	39,953	27,269	13,870	11,364	16,919
2014	17,128	14,922	14,144	14,012	18,680	25,757	28,235	55,938	46,078	23,811	19,116	17,867
2015	19,111	16,346	19,343	18,470	25,379	21,547	25,546	40,697	29,068	15,812	13,058	15,299
2016	16,141	14,357	17,392	17,330	20,740	28,935	42,196	50,041	34,665	15,841	12,016	15,584
2017	19,507	16,841	15,964	17,678	37,683	56,442	67,090	89,328	83,811	33,512	20,546	23,204
2018	20,792	21,359	18,197	19,920	18,195	22,402	40,783	70,931	48,919	21,424	16,559	17,290

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# Appendix D: Modified Flows Data

Table D-1. Modified flows into Brownlee Dam (BRN) for water years 1928 to 2018 (acre-feet per month)

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1928	675,341	1,016,559	1,076,434	1,107,357	896,328	1,635,183	1,646,751	2,301,881	911,698	589,537	488,668	598,585
1929	708,126	781,807	748,242	719,243	550,897	1,136,689	1,008,714	978,837	817,484	466,267	440,187	490,271
1930	595,715	768,198	730,130	616,082	848,203	801,061	710,523	897,935	653,707	448,161	477,820	512,131
1931	639,784	722,670	705,015	678,844	579,125	814,661	664,624	596,580	434,678	375,415	369,316	402,701
1932	493,583	639,653	655,608	616,150	591,343	1,379,712	1,430,544	1,692,966	1,273,521	564,231	428,492	514,983
1933	620,917	724,157	707,381	628,614	565,638	816,488	925,548	1,066,504	1,339,135	496,387	447,775	514,497
1934	598,322	738,684	731,852	833,221	648,103	736,877	724,725	570,578	421,759	367,533	344,168	387,004
1935	485,186	606,540	629,477	601,783	528,720	641,736	847,489	843,619	733,831	405,937	377,234	392,992
1936	514,767	665,451	603,332	651,152	692,264	884,470	1,655,083	1,630,978	1,033,818	507,300	468,670	544,654
1937	607,587	666,071	677,374	592,981	556,410	776,076	960,148	922,228	696,756	440,819	428,907	485,143
1938	597,871	747,446	937,230	752,294	748,573	1,414,188	1,890,446	2,388,335	1,532,123	906,042	509,227	582,468
1939	729,723	771,810	746,795	656,527	599,032	1,198,285	1,052,096	912,408	576,986	480,602	467,094	563,210
1940	630,528	694,409	703,419	708,156	916,786	1,223,460	1,434,966	1,212,917	705,891	487,488	458,655	634,845
1941	696,439	764,690	777,058	751,887	821,977	1,077,044	928,247	1,053,083	947,188	557,873	572,807	617,286
1942	708,841	843,562	928,955	786,726	827,404	916,742	1,594,422	1,524,985	1,129,013	616,920	516,470	614,575
1943	695,118	845,128	1,038,477	1,374,179	1,319,538	1,829,905	3,148,830	2,265,394	1,711,906	1,109,761	645,167	678,069
1944	810,481	842,189	788,131	711,090	700,487	791,537	839,343	888,892	939,691	566,170	550,105	600,079
1945	700,618	826,361	732,183	755,197	900,501	890,064	974,753	1,572,702	1,392,932	672,199	568,926	663,862
1946	737,207	836,342	927,774	883,537	730,089	1,769,639	2,224,488	1,898,397	1,094,005	693,795	582,043	720,382
1947	857,446	904,942	1,009,638	746,267	836,735	940,306	1,139,549	1,593,003	1,184,760	619,221	573,845	688,439
1948	801,363	818,844	822,496	834,475	748,333	786,575	988,778	1,640,130	1,322,721	629,867	571,686	683,146
1949	795,053	772,195	766,850	664,735	807,346	1,245,212	1,183,023	1,704,194	940,552	578,806	542,803	636,418
1950	778,691	803,741	739,848	747,921	784,703	1,367,704	1,840,671	1,643,107	1,415,472	891,535	601,636	685,054
1951	846,841	861,675	1,071,055	1,200,691	1,507,113	1,847,953	2,786,403	2,381,325	1,176,569	971,450	747,917	694,782
1952	916,363	880,516	1,027,418	1,140,449	1,164,502	1,591,193	4,521,067	3,508,878	1,467,919	1,135,129	710,881	740,646
1953	814,194	786,876	764,985	1,145,432	919,564	942,203	1,230,526	1,499,243	1,971,455	895,465	827,484	697,817
1954	810,722	840,699	822,772	819,382	835,550	932,311	1,288,935	1,504,879	1,126,680	929,552	631,365	660,237
1955	804,702	803,762	791,457	732,545	625,655	762,467	810,453	966,424	895,459	850,776	544,363	583,759
1956	700,864	791,988	1,275,041	1,252,581	970,878	1,608,682	2,312,248	2,633,410	1,805,797	903,084	763,437	685,267
1957	894,428	870,870	890,108	757,697	1,146,600	1,889,370	2,063,686	2,740,247	1,493,235	846,728	740,397	698,187
1958	835,130	781,570	848,058	875,478	1,276,598	1,277,796	1,878,748	2,473,268	1,424,529	931,466	685,686	695,495
1959	808,785	823,550	822,170	829,174	735,761	772,060	814,627	946,844	948,533	817,651	619,983	793,268
1960	860,519	777,497	766,178	706,484	813,428	1,144,485	949,529	1,073,919	907,529	719,501	590,794	617,926
1961	725,733	791,216	760,403	661,100	814,768	836,593	670,616	780,990	664,443	524,670	453,335	516,031
1962	656,650	692,825	702,333	637,504	963,839	804,182	988,876	1,047,729	984,666	814,732	589,506	596,725
1963	852,931	842,499	880,168	728,175	1,129,868	759,552	888,139	1,238,053	1,231,084	835,905	612,142	668,089

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1964	756,880	834,930	799,061	733,521	683,473	837,521	1,092,251	1,232,670	1,550,627	743,123	731,899	666,260
1965	791,287	839,360	1,895,898	1,924,293	1,656,636	1,726,042	3,047,519	2,872,604	1,869,813	1,079,563	1,085,736	745,552
1966	817,889	814,535	798,750	1,166,079	973,150	1,092,835	875,711	772,835	623,987	744,653	524,324	580,138
1967	726,786	754,304	790,310	819,708	703,122	739,124	689,070	1,148,299	1,408,094	868,921	568,761	613,899
1968	801,866	815,743	781,634	878,878	1,092,985	990,374	750,161	680,840	717,422	723,699	720,480	638,083
1969	798,804	845,698	812,888	1,411,138	1,101,362	1,452,826	2,756,808	2,239,846	1,140,608	962,449	597,049	668,870
1970	827,428	769,560	687,483	1,591,351	1,056,780	1,076,866	1,240,607	1,809,817	1,946,486	1,017,098	719,551	777,550
1971	844,341	916,020	1,096,059	2,625,922	1,647,494	2,480,730	3,366,661	3,984,475	2,431,345	1,161,828	945,384	718,267
1972	911,567	851,130	1,424,101	1,965,068	1,742,739	3,688,893	2,408,370	2,500,996	2,199,573	1,033,173	791,764	760,941
1973	875,001	868,186	1,144,667	1,489,573	1,126,909	1,277,162	986,280	940,735	694,132	769,833	545,788	708,892
1974	829,052	960,613	1,037,638	1,596,191	1,154,265	2,690,645	3,248,119	2,707,298	2,442,472	1,151,382	818,437	665,643
1975	868,688	857,404	851,723	1,156,578	1,200,329	1,817,978	2,004,521	2,259,336	1,970,599	1,340,170	893,099	685,291
1976	881,725	884,007	1,404,315	1,484,798	1,215,422	2,074,383	2,836,889	2,661,229	1,449,751	839,105	915,199	834,237
1977	802,295	865,900	1,089,705	1,139,476	793,951	742,823	435,673	557,443	557,432	383,502	379,383	452,321
1978	603,739	651,616	851,605	888,495	876,007	1,190,646	1,450,800	1,587,498	1,146,386	706,860	798,074	735,637
1979	692,372	726,947	719,046	1,026,555	1,074,129	1,378,299	961,896	934,686	728,553	667,263	527,488	583,888
1980	676,990	725,773	705,928	1,037,379	1,078,668	1,056,159	1,522,262	1,914,943	1,556,556	818,101	553,028	744,117
1981	743,234	780,507	905,320	1,029,256	1,169,852	1,147,952	1,065,119	1,102,011	987,337	657,254	479,724	580,436
1982	721,711	777,442	1,015,858	1,029,370	2,023,100	2,356,253	2,905,898	3,202,178	2,175,851	1,447,070	969,862	784,101
1983	864,410	1,014,547	1,644,234	1,963,621	1,937,537	3,446,811	3,118,298	3,428,485	2,395,297	1,352,723	947,116	718,018
1984	880,323	1,150,620	1,682,315	2,072,651	1,767,668	3,437,713	4,021,345	3,801,384	2,989,324	1,267,334	1,078,840	803,370
1985	916,241	1,336,653	1,377,530	1,490,861	1,248,451	1,498,989	2,051,137	1,402,394	919,040	758,056	592,047	856,788
1986	885,603	828,841	871,217	1,095,575	2,529,597	3,886,721	3,247,094	2,599,262	2,077,375	926,916	837,451	843,307
1987	988,486	1,163,981	1,219,383	1,185,958	979,357	1,127,146	731,449	662,374	670,216	612,993	536,883	599,240
1988	688,457	688,045	721,160	687,267	718,240	755,923	668,499	638,318	645,798	490,826	431,872	521,037
1989	591,409	680,058	689,715	659,129	697,692	1,559,888	1,615,616	1,125,196	794,200	648,171	552,121	656,026
1990	768,562	725,789	699,896	710,641	643,838	895,215	837,045	796,042	858,413	474,139	470,367	559,119
1991	697,060	690,160	675,146	696,352	629,400	647,193	576,536	739,968	611,139	589,221	433,268	547,765
1992	631,003	662,735	684,502	636,472	715,433	645,997	499,595	434,252	393,263	358,018	281,965	365,815
1993	495,181	570,689	576,506	629,908	570,537	1,526,228	1,599,744	1,854,961	1,320,412	763,570	657,851	648,483
1994	761,848	675,682	699,424	699,462	734,198	880,831	719,472	770,497	572,812	410,398	412,588	470,591
1995	626,326	614,750	692,500	872,699	885,183	1,222,320	1,205,255	1,961,530	1,549,277	854,481	869,204	667,605
1996	747,267	716,021	898,220	1,486,161	2,007,366	2,735,927	3,007,369	2,801,810	2,017,431	1,063,695	783,404	739,120
1997	781,779	799,104	1,340,426	3,099,427	2,007,186	2,796,590	3,276,671	3,993,335	3,083,214	984,646	1,024,648	758,532
1998	855,589	978,175	1,188,085	1,515,926	1,336,090	1,978,795	2,101,871	3,093,737	1,814,879	1,154,573	857,537	806,022
1999	835,896	752,335	1,045,793	1,547,950	1,402,998	2,639,087	2,547,806	2,391,478	2,179,796	1,120,891	779,283	702,135
2000	823,467	734,415	1,010,376	1,449,180	1,499,835	1,462,802	1,507,080	1,295,564	986,168	784,686	507,460	703,225
2001	783,847	721,765	713,890	694,796	734,958	941,545	702,750	748,125	655,510	546,976	446,921	490,387
2002	585,285	617,532	720,619	761,520	665,695	892,428	1,064,627	971,938	833,946	613,645	465,053	582,049
2003	589,266	579,269	675,153	810,167	775,880	820,296	826,355	1,234,780	892,644	572,924	458,343	530,262



Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
2004	597,507	606,612	679,073	716,305	829,535	1,127,706	836,503	925,686	796,945	537,873	453,846	544,711
2005	627,069	620,842	695,158	672,263	587,901	745,850	700,997	1,294,759	808,125	508,565	438,344	527,158
2006	632,420	656,784	901,375	1,321,196	1,079,760	1,721,771	3,177,872	2,533,689	1,441,814	738,314	548,945	645,965
2007	745,975	693,822	762,351	824,254	825,259	1,061,926	769,206	791,918	606,036	568,656	459,251	547,278
2008	649,453	681,029	703,465	711,748	689,834	904,400	854,153	1,577,603	1,130,429	685,895	601,993	620,082
2009	693,265	670,862	659,378	750,168	636,259	1,002,009	1,173,552	1,395,649	1,219,962	775,647	656,264	610,618
2010	732,271	655,034	662,788	957,978	924,762	1,121,135	1,009,716	981,612	1,517,232	843,978	531,681	610,417
2011	707,220	681,582	821,267	1,049,818	786,208	2,042,160	2,426,602	2,941,381	2,839,762	1,546,592	873,861	666,101
2012	862,444	721,463	982,269	1,431,381	1,144,899	1,601,896	2,044,765	1,521,240	856,120	849,988	495,746	608,291
2013	671,908	666,131	869,611	655,981	729,745	828,293	677,519	689,789	588,199	510,911	399,753	555,471
2014	642,685	647,079	658,431	626,988	723,863	1,084,697	822,912	1,065,808	688,579	699,756	514,449	513,999
2015	663,045	656,324	824,874	847,443	1,049,725	964,819	660,768	617,388	514,200	590,100	403,586	501,630
2016	599,456	612,263	757,703	780,751	901,713	1,175,606	1,180,031	1,177,684	663,576	678,582	439,745	594,024
2017	672,701	639,398	683,104	827,794	1,671,052	3,062,014	3,802,554	3,396,868	2,061,080	879,399	788,466	734,174
2018	768,112	752,818	713,632	1,197,860	1,030,246	1,647,458	1,955,630	1,935,692	1,181,438	706,378	543,461	612,330

Table D-2. Modified flows into Brownlee Dam (BRN) for water years 1928 to 2018 (cfs)

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1928	10,983	17,084	17,507	18,009	15,583	26,594	27,675	37,437	15,322	9,588	7,947	10,060
1929	11,517	13,139	12,169	11,697	9,919	18,486	16,952	15,919	13,738	7,583	7,159	8,239
1930	9,688	12,910	11,874	10,020	15,273	13,028	11,941	14,604	10,986	7,289	7,771	8,607
1931	10,405	12,145	11,466	11,040	10,428	13,249	11,169	9,702	7,305	6,106	6,006	6,768
1932	8,027	10,750	10,662	10,021	10,281	22,439	24,041	27,533	21,402	9,176	6,969	8,655
1933	10,098	12,170	11,504	10,223	10,185	13,279	15,554	17,345	22,505	8,073	7,282	8,646
1934	9,731	12,414	11,902	13,551	11,670	11,984	12,179	9,280	7,088	5,977	5,597	6,504
1935	7,891	10,193	10,237	9,787	9,520	10,437	14,243	13,720	12,332	6,602	6,135	6,604
1936	8,372	11,183	9,812	10,590	12,035	14,385	27,815	26,525	17,374	8,250	7,622	9,153
1937	9,881	11,194	11,016	9,644	10,019	12,622	16,136	14,999	11,709	7,169	6,976	8,153
1938	9,723	12,561	15,243	12,235	13,479	23,000	31,770	38,843	25,748	14,735	8,282	9,789
1939	11,868	12,971	12,145	10,677	10,786	19,488	17,681	14,839	9,697	7,816	7,597	9,465
1940	10,255	11,670	11,440	11,517	15,938	19,898	24,115	19,726	11,863	7,928	7,459	10,669
1941	11,327	12,851	12,638	12,228	14,800	17,516	15,600	17,127	15,918	9,073	9,316	10,374
1942	11,528	14,177	15,108	12,795	14,898	14,909	26,795	24,802	18,974	10,033	8,400	10,328
1943	11,305	14,203	16,889	22,349	23,760	29,761	52,918	36,843	28,770	18,049	10,493	11,395
1944	13,181	14,153	12,818	11,565	12,178	12,873	14,106	14,456	15,792	9,208	8,947	10,085
1945	11,394	13,887	11,908	12,282	16,214	14,476	16,381	25,578	23,409	10,932	9,253	11,157
1946	11,990	14,055	15,089	14,369	13,146	28,780	37,384	30,874	18,385	11,283	9,466	12,106
1947	13,945	15,208	16,420	12,137	15,066	15,293	19,151	25,908	19,911	10,071	9,333	11,570
1948	13,033	13,761	13,377	13,571	13,010	12,792	16,617	26,674	22,229	10,244	9,298	11,481
1949	12,930	12,977	12,472	10,811	14,537	20,251	19,881	27,716	15,807	9,413	8,828	10,695

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1950	12,664	13,507	12,032	12,164	14,129	22,244	30,934	26,723	23,788	14,499	9,785	11,513
1951	13,773	14,481	17,419	19,527	27,137	30,054	46,827	38,729	19,773	15,799	12,164	11,676
1952	14,903	14,798	16,709	18,548	20,245	25,878	75,979	57,066	24,669	18,461	11,561	12,447
1953	13,242	13,224	12,441	18,629	16,558	15,323	20,680	24,383	33,131	14,563	13,458	11,727
1954	13,185	14,128	13,381	13,326	15,045	15,163	21,661	24,475	18,934	15,118	10,268	11,096
1955	13,087	13,508	12,872	11,914	11,266	12,400	13,620	15,717	15,049	13,837	8,853	9,810
1956	11,398	13,310	20,737	20,371	16,879	26,163	38,859	42,828	30,347	14,687	12,416	11,516
1957	14,546	14,635	14,476	12,323	20,646	30,728	34,681	44,566	25,095	13,771	12,041	11,733
1958	13,582	13,135	13,792	14,238	22,986	20,781	31,573	40,224	23,940	15,149	11,152	11,688
1959	13,154	13,840	13,371	13,485	13,248	12,556	13,690	15,399	15,941	13,298	10,083	13,331
1960	13,995	13,066	12,461	11,490	14,141	18,613	15,957	17,466	15,252	11,702	9,608	10,385
1961	11,803	13,297	12,367	10,752	14,671	13,606	11,270	12,702	11,166	8,533	7,373	8,672
1962	10,679	11,643	11,422	10,368	17,355	13,079	16,619	17,040	16,548	13,250	9,587	10,028
1963	13,872	14,159	14,315	11,843	20,344	12,353	14,926	20,135	20,689	13,595	9,956	11,228
1964	12,309	14,031	12,995	11,930	11,882	13,621	18,356	20,047	26,059	12,086	11,903	11,197
1965	12,869	14,106	30,834	31,296	29,829	28,071	51,215	46,718	31,423	17,557	17,658	12,529
1966	13,302	13,689	12,990	18,964	17,523	17,773	14,717	12,569	10,486	12,111	8,527	9,750
1967	11,820	12,677	12,853	13,331	12,660	12,021	11,580	18,675	23,664	14,132	9,250	10,317
1968	13,041	13,709	12,712	14,294	19,002	16,107	12,607	11,073	12,057	11,770	11,717	10,723
1969	12,991	14,212	13,220	22,950	19,831	23,628	46,330	36,428	19,169	15,653	9,710	11,241
1970	13,457	12,933	11,181	25,881	19,028	17,514	20,849	29,434	32,712	16,542	11,702	13,067
1971	13,732	15,394	17,826	42,707	29,665	40,345	56,579	64,801	40,860	18,895	15,375	12,071
1972	14,825	14,304	23,161	31,959	30,298	59,994	40,474	40,675	36,965	16,803	12,877	12,788
1973	14,231	14,590	18,616	24,226	20,291	20,771	16,575	15,300	11,665	12,520	8,876	11,913
1974	13,483	16,144	16,876	25,960	20,784	43,759	54,586	44,030	41,047	18,725	13,311	11,187
1975	14,128	14,409	13,852	18,810	21,613	29,567	33,687	36,745	33,117	21,796	14,525	11,517
1976	14,340	14,856	22,839	24,148	21,130	33,737	47,676	43,281	24,364	13,647	14,884	14,020
1977	13,048	14,552	17,722	18,532	14,296	12,081	7,322	9,066	9,368	6,237	6,170	7,602
1978	9,819	10,951	13,850	14,450	15,773	19,364	24,382	25,818	19,266	11,496	12,979	12,363
1979	11,260	12,217	11,694	16,695	19,341	22,416	16,165	15,201	12,244	10,852	8,579	9,813
1980	11,010	12,197	11,481	16,871	18,753	17,177	25,582	31,144	26,159	13,305	8,994	12,505
1981	12,088	13,117	14,724	16,739	21,064	18,670	17,900	17,922	16,593	10,689	7,802	9,755
1982	11,738	13,065	16,521	16,741	36,428	38,321	48,835	52,078	36,566	23,534	15,773	13,177
1983	14,058	17,050	26,741	31,935	34,887	56,057	52,405	55,759	40,254	22,000	15,403	12,067
1984	14,317	19,337	27,360	33,708	30,731	55,909	67,581	61,824	50,237	20,611	17,546	13,501
1985	14,901	22,463	22,403	24,247	22,480	24,379	34,471	22,808	15,445	12,329	9,629	14,399
1986	14,403	13,929	14,169	17,818	45,548	63,211	54,569	42,273	34,911	15,075	13,620	14,172
1987	16,076	19,561	19,831	19,288	17,634	18,331	12,292	10,772	11,263	9,969	8,732	10,071
1988	11,197	11,563	11,729	11,177	12,487	12,294	11,235	10,381	10,853	7,983	7,024	8,756
1989	9,618	11,429	11,217	10,720	12,563	25,369	27,151	18,300	13,347	10,541	8,979	11,025

Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1990	12,499	12,197	11,383	11,557	11,593	14,559	14,067	12,946	14,426	7,711	7,650	9,396
1991	11,337	11,599	10,980	11,325	11,333	10,526	9,689	12,034	10,271	9,583	7,046	9,205
1992	10,262	11,138	11,132	10,351	12,438	10,506	8,396	7,062	6,609	5,823	4,586	6,148
1993	8,053	9,591	9,376	10,244	10,273	24,822	26,885	30,168	22,190	12,418	10,699	10,898
1994	12,390	11,355	11,375	11,376	13,220	14,325	12,091	12,531	9,626	6,674	6,710	7,909
1995	10,186	10,331	11,262	14,193	15,939	19,879	20,255	31,901	26,036	13,897	14,136	11,219
1996	12,153	12,033	14,608	24,170	34,898	44,496	50,541	45,567	33,904	17,299	12,741	12,421
1997	12,714	13,429	21,800	50,407	36,141	45,482	55,066	64,945	51,815	16,014	16,664	12,748
1998	13,915	16,439	19,322	24,654	24,058	32,182	35,323	50,315	30,500	18,777	13,947	13,546
1999	13,595	12,643	17,008	25,175	25,262	42,921	42,817	38,894	36,633	18,230	12,674	11,800
2000	13,392	12,342	16,432	23,569	26,075	23,790	25,327	21,070	16,573	12,762	8,253	11,818
2001	12,748	12,130	11,610	11,300	13,234	15,313	11,810	12,167	11,016	8,896	7,268	8,241
2002	9,519	10,378	11,720	12,385	11,986	14,514	17,892	15,807	14,015	9,980	7,563	9,782
2003	9,583	9,735	10,980	13,176	13,970	13,341	13,887	20,082	15,001	9,318	7,454	8,911
2004	9,718	10,194	11,044	11,650	14,422	18,340	14,058	15,055	13,393	8,748	7,381	9,154
2005	10,198	10,434	11,306	10,933	10,586	12,130	11,781	21,057	13,581	8,271	7,129	8,859
2006	10,285	11,038	14,659	21,487	19,442	28,002	53,406	41,207	24,230	12,008	8,928	10,856
2007	12,132	11,660	12,398	13,405	14,860	17,271	12,927	12,879	10,185	9,248	7,469	9,197
2008	10,562	11,445	11,441	11,575	11,993	14,709	14,355	25,657	18,997	11,155	9,790	10,421
2009	11,275	11,274	10,724	12,200	11,456	16,296	19,722	22,698	20,502	12,615	10,673	10,262
2010	11,909	11,008	10,779	15,580	16,651	18,234	16,969	15,964	25,498	13,726	8,647	10,258
2011	11,502	11,454	13,357	17,074	14,156	33,213	40,780	47,837	47,724	25,153	14,212	11,194
2012	14,026	12,125	15,975	23,279	19,904	26,052	34,363	24,741	14,388	13,824	8,063	10,223
2013	10,928	11,195	14,143	10,669	13,140	13,471	11,386	11,218	9,885	8,309	6,501	9,335
2014	10,452	10,875	10,708	10,197	13,034	17,641	13,830	17,334	11,572	11,380	8,367	8,638
2015	10,783	11,030	13,415	13,782	18,901	15,691	11,105	10,041	8,641	9,597	6,564	8,430
2016	9,749	10,289	12,323	12,698	15,676	19,119	19,831	19,153	11,152	11,036	7,152	9,983
2017	10,940	10,745	11,110	13,463	30,089	49,799	63,904	55,245	34,638	14,302	12,823	12,338
2018	12,492	12,652	11,606	19,481	18,551	26,793	32,865	31,481	19,855	11,488	8,839	10,291

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