
Appendix M
Noxious Weed List

Noxious Weed Species that Could Occur or are Known to Occur in Cowlitz, Clark, and Multnomah Counties

Scientific Name	Common Name	Cowlitz County Designation ¹	Clark County Designation ²	Multnomah County Designation ^{3,4}
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Russian knapweed	Class B	Class B*	Not Listed
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	jointed goatgrass	Not Listed	Class C	Class T
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	camelthorn	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	Class A	Class A* ^P	Class T
<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	blackgrass	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	indigobush	Class B*	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	annual bugloss	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	common bugloss	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	wild chervil	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	absinth wormwood	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	Alyssum, hoary	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	brome, false	Class A ^P	Class A	Class T
<i>Bryonia alba</i>	bryony, white	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	bush, Butterfly	Class B* ^P	Class B*	Class B
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	rush, flowering	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	hoary cress	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	hairy whitetop	Not Listed	Class C	Class B
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	thistle, plumeless	Class B	Class B*	Not Listed
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	thistle, musk	Class B	Class B*	Not Listed
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	thistle, Italian	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	thistle, slenderflower	Class A ^P	Class A	Class B
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	sandbur, longspine	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	knapweed, spotted	Class B* ^P	Not Listed	Not Listed
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	starthistle, purple	Class A	Class A ^P	Class A, T
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	knapweed, diffuse	Class B* ^P	Class B* ^P	Class B (K)
<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	knapweed, brown	Class B	Class B* ^P	Not Listed
<i>Centaurea jacea x nigra</i>	knapweed, meadow	Class B* ^P	Class B* ^P	Not Listed
<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	knapweed, bighead	Class A ^P	Class A ^P	Not Listed
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	knapweed, black	Class B	Class B* ^P	Not Listed
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	knapweed, Vochin	Class A	Class A ^P	Not Listed
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	starthistle, yellow	Class B	Class B	Class B, T (K)
<i>Centaurea stoebe (biebersteinii)</i>	knapweed, spotted	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B, T
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	skeletonweed, rush	Class B*	Class B	Class B, T (K)

Noxious Weed Species that Could Occur or are Known to Occur in Cowlitz, Clark, and Multnomah Counties (*continued*)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Cowlitz County Designation¹	Clark County Designation²	Multnomah County Designation^{3,4}
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	thistle, Canada	Class B* ^P	Class B* ^P	Class B (K)
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	thistle, bull	Class C* ^P	Class B* ^P	Class B (K)
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	old man's beard	Class C*	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	bindweed, field	Class C*	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	crupina, common	Class A	Class A	Class B
<i>Cuscuta approximata</i>	smoothseed alfalfa dodder	Not Listed	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	houndstongue	Class B	Class B	Class B
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	nutsedge, yellow	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	scotch broom	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	spurge laurel	Class B*	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Daucus carota</i>	carrot, wild	Class B*	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	blueweed	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea	Class B	Class B	Class B
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willow-herb	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge	Class B	Class B	Class B, T
<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	spurge, myrtle	Class B	Class B	Class B
<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	spurge, eggleaf	Class A	Class A	Class A
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	fennel, common	Class B*	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	goatsrue	Class A	Class A	Class A
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	geranium, shiny	Class A	Class A ^P	Class B
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb-Robert	Class B*	Class B	Class B
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	sweetgrass, reed	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	babysbreath	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Hedera helix</i>	ivy, English	Class C*	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	blueweed, Texas	Class A	Class A	Class A
<i>Hemizonia pungens</i>	spikeweed	Not Listed	Class C	Class B
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	hogweed, giant	Class A	Class A	Class A, T (K)
<i>Hieracium atratum</i>	hawkweed, polar	Class B	Class B* ^P	Not Listed
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	hawkweed, orange	Not Listed	Class B* ^P	Class A, T (K)
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> (syn: <i>H. pratense</i>)	Yellow or meadow hawkweed	Class B	Class B* ^P	Class A, T
<i>Hieracium floribundum</i>	hawkweed, yellow devil	Class A	Class A ^P	Class A, T
<i>Hieracium glomeratum</i>	hawkweed, queendevil	Class B	Class B* ^P	Class A
<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	hawkweed, common	Not Listed	Class C* ^P	Not Listed

Noxious Weed Species that Could Occur or are Known to Occur in Cowlitz, Clark, and Multnomah Counties (continued)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Cowlitz County Designation ¹	Clark County Designation ²	Multnomah County Designation ^{3,4}
<i>Hieracium laevigatum</i>	hawkweed, smooth	Class B	Class B* ^P	Not Listed
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	hawkweed, mouseear	Class B	Class B* ^P	Class A
<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>	hawkweed, European	Class A	Class A ^P	Not Listed
<i>Hieracium spp.</i>	hawkweeds, non-native and invasive species not listed elsewhere	Class C*	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	black henbane	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort	Class C* ^P	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	catsear, common	Class B*	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	helmet, policemen's	Class B*	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	iris, yellow flag	Class C*	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	woad, dyers	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	kochia	Class B	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Lamium stramonium</i>	Archangel, yellow	Class C* ^P	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	pepperweed, perennial	Class B*	Class B	Class B, T (K)
<i>Lepyrodiclis holosteoides</i>	lepyrodiclis	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	daisy, oxeye	Class B*	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Linaria dalmatica ssp. almatica</i>	toadflax, Dalmatian	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B, T (K)
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	yellow toadflax	Not Listed	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	primrose, water	Class B*	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	primrose-willow, floating	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	loosestrife, garden	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	loosestrife, purple	Class B* ^P	Class B* ^P	Class B (K)
<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	loosestrife, wand	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Matricaria perforata</i>	scentless mayweed	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	four o'clock, wild	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrotfeather	Class B*	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	variable-leaf milfoil	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	watermilfoil, Eurasian	Class B*	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	fragrant water lily	Not Listed	Class C	Class B
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	floating heart, yellow	Class B	Class B	Class A
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	thistle, Scotch	Class B	Class B	Class B

Noxious Weed Species that Could Occur or are Known to Occur in Cowlitz, Clark, and Multnomah Counties (continued)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Cowlitz County Designation ¹	Clark County Designation ²	Multnomah County Designation ^{3,4}
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Canarygrass, reed	Class C*	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed (non-native genotypes)	Class B*	Class B	Class A
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	hawkweed oxtongue	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Polygonum bohemicum</i>	knotweed, Bohemian	Class B* ^P	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	knotweed, Japanese	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>	knotweed, Himalayan	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	knotweed, giant	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B (K)
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curly-leaf pondweed	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	cinquefoil, sulfur	Class B	Class B	Class B
<i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i>	kudzu	Class A	Class A	Class A, T (K)
<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>	fieldcress, Austrian	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	blackberry, Himalayan	Class C*	Class C	Class B (K)
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	blackberry, evergreen	Class C*	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	arrowhead, grass-leaved	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>	sage, Mediterranean	Class A	Class A	Class B
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	clary, meadow	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	sage, clary	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>	ricefield bulrush	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Secale cereale</i>	cereal rye	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	ragwort, tansy	Class B* ^P	Class B* ^P	Class B, T (K)
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	groundsel, common	Class C*	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Silene latifolia ssp. alba</i>	white cockle	Not Listed	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	thistle, milk	Class A	Class A	Class B (K)
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	nightshade, silverleaf	Class A	Class A	Class A
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffalobur	Class A ^P	Class A	Class B (K)
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	lawnweed	Class B	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Sonchus arvensis ssp. arvensis</i>	sowthistle, perennial	Class B*	Class B	Not Listed
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	johnsongrass	Class A	Class A	Class B
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	cordgrass, smooth	Class A	Class A	Class T
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	cordgrass, common	Class A	Class A	Class A, T
<i>Spartina densiflora</i>	cordgrass, dense flower	Class A	Class A	Class A, T
<i>Spartina patens</i>	cordgrass, salt meadow	Class A	Class A	Class A, T

Noxious Weed Species that Could Occur or are Known to Occur in Cowlitz, Clark, and Multnomah Counties (continued)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Cowlitz County Designation ¹	Clark County Designation ²	Multnomah County Designation ^{3,4}
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	broom, Spanish	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	swainsonpea	Class B	Class B	Class B
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	saltcedar	Class B*	Class B	Class B, T
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	tansy, Common	Class C* ^P	Class C	Not Listed
<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>	flax, spurge	Class A	Class A	Not Listed
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	hedge parsley	Class B	Not Listed	Not Listed
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	puncturevine	Class B	Class B	Class B
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse	Class B* ^P	Class B	Class B, T
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	spiny cocklebur	Not Listed	Class C	Class B
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	bean-caper, Syrian	Class A	Class A	Class A

Notes:

* = designated for control
P = priority for control

1. Cowlitz County 2010; all Washington Class A weeds require control.
2. Clark County 2010; Lebsack Pers. Comm.; all Washington Class A weeds require control.
3. All Oregon Class A and Class T weeds require control.
4. Multnomah species in **bold** are potentially within 1 mile of the project. Multnomah species with a **(K)** are known to be in the study area. These determinations were made based on observations along roads and other public rights-of-way within 1 mile on either side of the alignment and do not comprise a comprehensive list (Oregon Department of Agriculture 2011, Noxious Weed Mapping in Oregon, on-line map database).

Sources: Washington State Noxious Weed Control Board, 2010, noxious weed information, accessed August 24, 2010 at <http://www.nwcb.wa.gov/index.htm>; Multnomah County Weed Control Program, 2011, Multnomah County Noxious Weed List, accessed July 25, 2011 at <http://www.oregon.gov/ODA/PLANT/WEEDS/multnomah.shtml>.

Page intentionally left blank