

# BPA Residential Segmentation

## Utility Energy Efficiency Summit

### March 18, 2009

Presented by: Carol Lindstrom, BPA

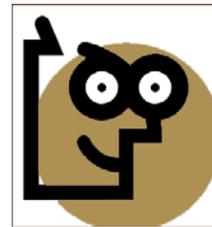


# What is Residential Segmentation?

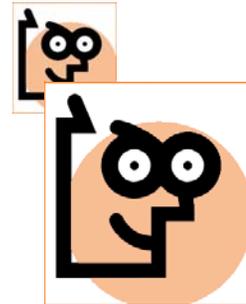
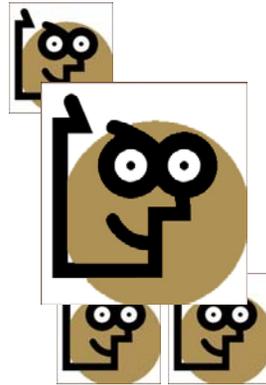
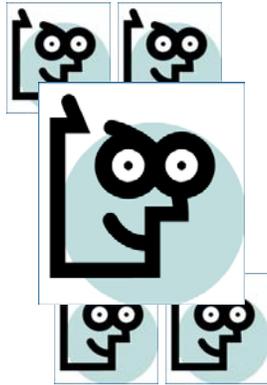
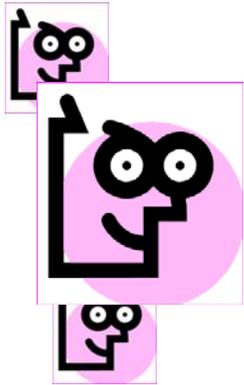


# UNCOVER groups of similar customers

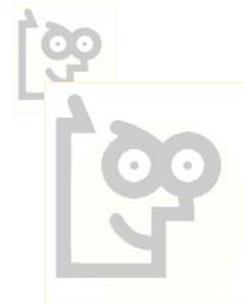
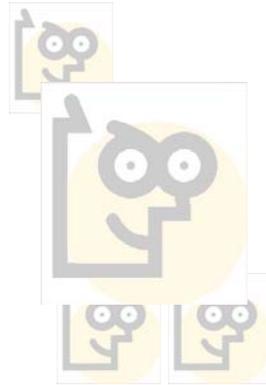
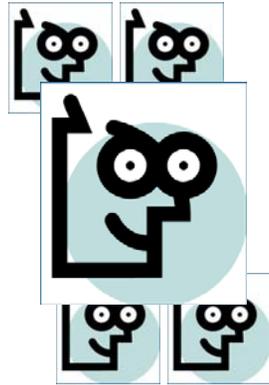
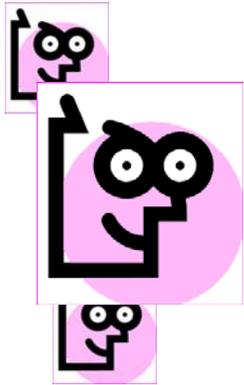
With similar attitudes, behaviors and needs



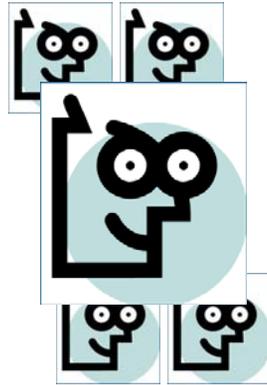
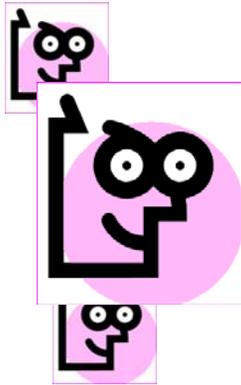
# IDENTIFY how many in each group



# PRIORITIZE high-value groups



# UNDERSTAND their behavior and RESPOND with strategies/tactics



 **Change  
a Light**  
Change the world.



Attention Homeowners  
with Electric Heat!

**Save money & energy every month**  
Install a new ductless heating/cooling system!



# What is the BPA Residential Segmentation Research?



# Background

- Independent market researcher
- Leveraged methodology used by Puget Sound Energy
- Entire BPA region (excluding Puget Sound area and IOU territories)
- 2000 residential customers
- Regional differences
  1. Western Oregon
  2. Western Washington
  3. Eastern and Central Washington and Oregon (some California)
  4. Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Nevada and Utah
  5. BPA Region as a whole



# What does it mean to me?

- Provides BPA customer utilities localized information about their residential customers to assist in:
  - Developing new residential energy efficiency programs and services
  - Improving design of existing programs
  - Developing more informed marketing strategies
  - Improving targeting of customer communication
- What does this mean for your utility?
  - Insight into how to best market energy efficiency to your individual retail utility customers
  - Opportunity to benefit from BPA marketing efforts
  - Opportunity to share in marketing efforts with other utilities in your region.
- What does it mean for Energy Efficiency? → Greater participation by retail utility customers, resulting in greater energy savings



# What's included for each region:

## 1. Overview report

- Research background
- High-level information about each segment specific to your region
- How to use the information to prioritize segments, develop programs for and message to each segment

## 2. Segment personalizations

- Demographics, personas and psychographics for each segment
- Segment implications: marketing efforts, potential load impact, receptivity to conservation effort

## 3. Detailed findings

- More in-depth demographics and psychographics including actions and attitudes about energy efficiency, utility, purchase decisions



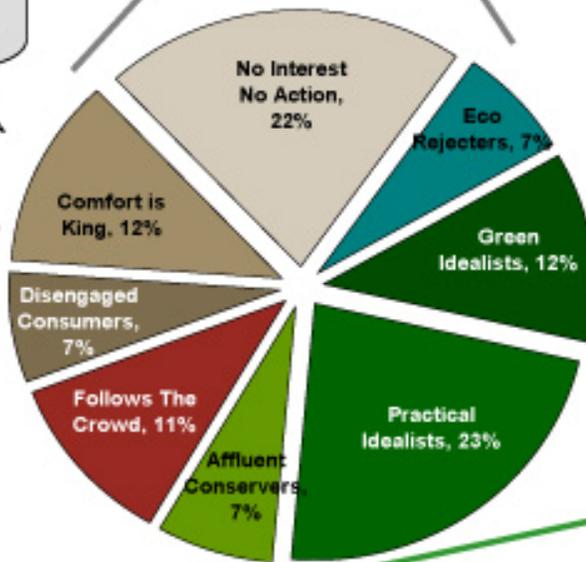
# Overview report

## BPA, ID, MT, NV, UT, WY Region Segment Summary

The result of this research was eight segments, roughly separated into "Greens" and "Browns"

Browns With Other Priorities

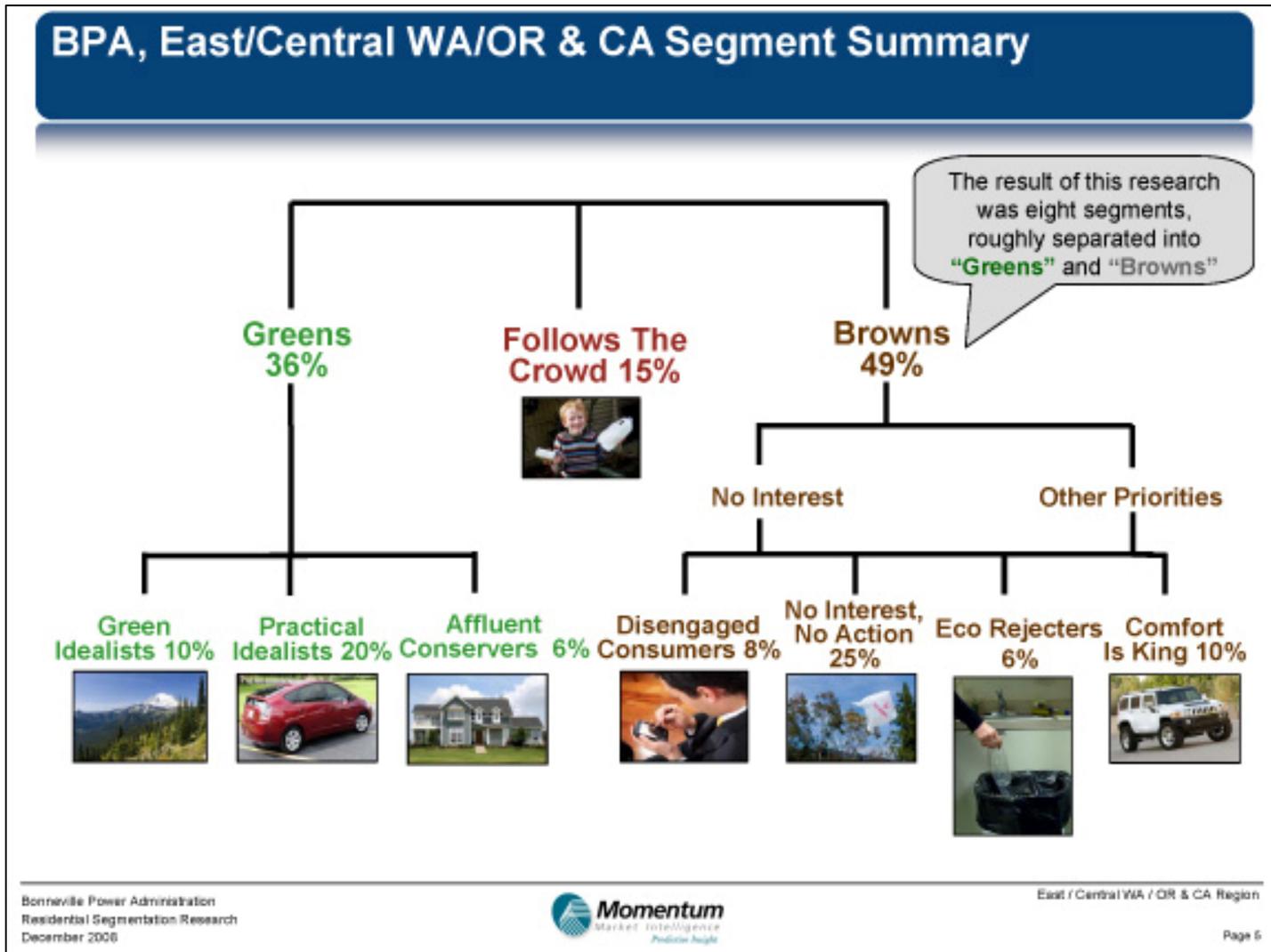
Browns With No Interest



Greens



# Overview report



# Overview report

## Customer Segments – The Greens

### ■ Green Idealists, 12%

- Most concerned with conserving, controlling energy use and costs, the environment and the environmental impact of energy use
- Very aware of connection between conservation activities & their role in protecting the environment
- "Green" utility is very important; most positive opinions of their local utility; willing to accept higher costs for utility's green activities
- Conservation activities are higher overall than any other segment, though similar to the other "Green" segments; most likely to notice any savings realized from energy efficiency actions taken
- Express most interest in "new programs" tested in the survey
- Majority are women; one of segments with lowest income; smaller homes than most; 2<sup>nd</sup> largest proportion of renters; low natural gas penetration compared to most other segments



### ■ Practical Idealists, 23%

- Very concerned with conserving, controlling energy use and costs, the environment and the environmental impact of energy use (slightly less so than Green Idealists)
- Very aware of connection between conservation activities and their role in protecting the environment – but, slightly less so than Green Idealists
- Level of conservation activities very similar to the Green Idealists, though levels of participation in rebate programs *slightly below* Green Idealists
- "Green" utility is very important (though slightly less so than for Green Idealists); impressions of their local utility slightly less positive than Green Idealists, though still in the satisfactory range
- Interest in new programs strong, but lower than for Green Idealists
- Significantly larger proportion of home owners (100%) than the Green Idealists; homes are larger than most segments



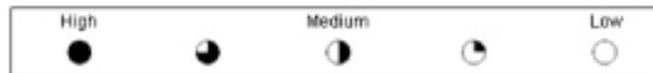
More detail on demographics, segment messaging and perceptions can be found in the "ID, MT, NV, UT, WY Personalizations". Even greater detail can be found in the "Detailed Findings Report".



# Overview report

## Segment Prioritization is the First Step in Implementation ID, MT, NV, UT, WY Region

	Green Idealists	Practical Idealists	Affluent Conservers	Follows the Crowd	Disengaged Consumers	Comfort is King	No Interest, No Action	Eco Rejecters
Share of ID, MT, NV, UT, WY Customers	12%	23%	7%	11%	7%	12%	22%	7%
Electricity use / potential use / size of home	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Attitudes Predisposed to EE/ Conservation/ Degree of "Green"	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
Overall EE/Conservation Participation	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Interest in New EE Programs	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Awareness of/ Participation in Rebate Programs	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
CFL Purchase and Use / Installed	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Other EE Activities	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○



More detail on demographics, segment messaging and perceptions can be found in the "ID, MT, NV, UT, WY Personalizations". Even greater detail can be found in the "Detailed Findings Report".





# Personalization report

## Segment Implications – Practical Idealists



### Marketing Effort

- One of the easiest segments to market to, second only to the Green Idealists, Practical Idealists would be receptive to a variety of messages from the importance and social responsibility of energy conservation to cost savings.

### Potential Load Impact

- Houses in this segment are larger than most, with more all-electric homes, and perceptions of energy bills are higher than many segments. Furthermore, this is the largest segment in the region, all of which suggests more potential conservation behaviors or end uses that could be impacted.

### Penetration

- There's a good deal of interest in home weatherization programs, and programs that install a device for monitoring electricity use, and potential for participation

### Going Forward

- This segment's history of engaging in energy efficiency behaviors suggest they will be likely to continue doing so in the future, making them a lucrative segment in terms of energy savings.
- As with the Green Idealists, marketing to the female head of the household may be most effective since again it appears they have sole responsibility for many energy related decisions.



# Detailed findings

## Practical Idealists EE Activities

**80% (71%) bought CFLs**

82% (79%) bought EE appliance of those who purchased any large appliances in the past 12 months

### # of CFLs in HH

■ None 7%  
■ 1 to 5 20%  
■ 6 to 10 30%  
■ 10 or more 42%

Mean: 9.4

**56% (53%)** are aware that electric utility offers appliance rebates.

**26% (27%)** of HH's aware of electric utility appliances also participate in them.

### Rebate Submission Preference

Online	39% (35%)
Postal mail	35% (39%)
Phone (1-800 number)	25% (25%)

### Rebate Receiving Preference

Get credit on electric bill	62% (58%)
Receive check by postal mail	34% (36%)
Electronic voucher for use on online purchases	4% (4%)

**55% (44%)**  
noticed savings  
from EE actions  
taken

**76% (68%)** Do Other EE  
Activities (other than Rebate  
Programs & CFLs)

### Replacement Responsibility (Among Renters)

	You	Landlord/ Property Owner
Bulbs in Home	73% (59%)	27% (41%)
Fixtures in Home	11% (6%)	89% (94%)
Air Conditioner	0% (8%)	100% (92%)
Water Heater	17% (26%)	83% (72%)

Bonneville Power Administration  
Residential Segmentation Research  
March 2009

**Momentum**  
Market Intelligence  
Predictive Analytics

Percentages shown in parentheses represent the total non-Puget Sound Energy customer base.  
Non-parenthetical percentages represent the current segment.

Page 30



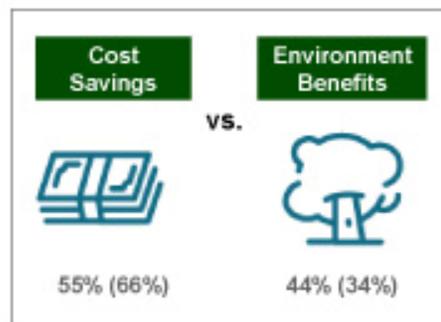
# Detailed findings

## Practical Idealists Purchase Habits - Appliances



Attitudes Related to Energy-Using Appliances (Q21)	
(9-10% Top Box "Strongly Agree")	
<b>Comfort / Innovation</b>	
It's very important that appliances save you time and effort	37% (35%)
The most important thing about a heating or AC system is comfort	36% (36%)
Prefer customizable products that can meet exact needs	29% (28%)
Always purchase the most advanced products and technologies to ensure they do not become obsolete too soon	21% (17%)
<b>Simplicity</b>	
Without exception, want appliances that are simple to use	53% (48%)
<b>Cost vs. Quality and the EE Trade-off</b>	
It's important to use less energy in your home so that you can lower your monthly expenses	71% (58%)
It's worth spending more for an EE electric appliance or device	57% (38%)
It's worth spending more to get the highest quality available	34% (26%)

Most Important Factors When Buying a New Appliance	
(9-10% Top Box "Very Important")	
Cost savings from reduced electricity usage	69% (49%)
Positive impact on environment from less energy	62% (39%)
Purchase price for buying appliance	48% (45%)
Discounts for buying an EE appliance	49% (40%)



Percentages shown in parentheses represent BPA (non-Puget Sound area) customer base. Non-parenthetical percentages represent the current segment.



# Detailed findings

## Practical Idealists Conservation: Is It Worth It?



### Actions Perceived to be Major Contributors to Protecting Environment (Q23)

(9-10% Top Box "Makes a Major Contribution")

Recycling paper, cans, bottles and plastics	80% (80%)
Installing additional or upgraded insulation or windows	69% (48%)
Setting heating and cooling thermostats to use less energy	66% (46%)
Using mass transit instead of driving	63% (38%)
Replacing regular light bulbs and fixtures with EE ones	62% (41%)
Replacing major appliances with more energy-efficient ones	57% (37%)
Driving an electric/hybrid gas-electric vehicle	55% (36%)
Converting electric or fuel oil heating to natural gas	21% (18%)

**2% (20%)**  
did NOT perceive any actions  
as making a  
**MAJOR CONTRIBUTION**  
toward protecting the environment.

### Opinions of Own Utility - "How important is it that your utility is ... ?" (Q31)

(9-10% Top Box "Strongly Agree")

...a company well prepared for emergencies, like storms and natural disasters	61% (52%)
...a company that actively encourages customers to use energy more efficiently	54% (43%)
...a company that understands and cares about the needs of the local community	55% (45%)
...a company that offers its customers fair and reasonable rates	53% (43%)
...an environmentally responsible company	49% (37%)
...a credible information source for the community on EE/green power programs	47% (36%)
...a company that makes it easy to get information about its EE programs/services	46% (37%)
...a company that actively promotes programs to help customers save money	43% (35%)

### Important for utility to do X – even if it costs more

#### Be Green

Operate business in a completely environmentally-friendly way 62% (40%)

Do everything possible to supply clean, renewable energy 79% (50%)

#### Encourage Conservation

Actively encourage customers to participate in energy and cost-saving programs 67% (40%)

#### Have Online Options

Provide more online options for customers on the utility's website 20% (15%)

Percentages shown in parentheses represent BPA (non-Puget Sound area) customer base. Non-parenthetical percentages represent the current segment.



# Detailed findings

## Practical Idealists

*There are small differences in the segment profiles across sub-regions*

### Western Oregon Region

- Practical Idealists in this region differ from all Practical Idealists in their percentage living in an urban area and their lower AC usage. More also have a post-four-year college education and are more aware of their utility's appliance rebates, but few have received a CFL rebate (if aware and participating).



Respondent/Home Demographics

- 64% (31%) Urban dwelling
  - 26% (41%) Use AC at home
  - 31% (20%) Have a post-four-year college education
- Energy Efficiency Attitudes/Communications/Local Events Attended
- 71% (56%) Aware utility offers appliance rebates
  - 7% (21%) Received a rebate for CFL's (if aware and participating)
  - 74% (62%) – (9-10) 'Strongly Agree' it's important for their utility to operate in an environmentally-friendly way
  - 47% (33%) Have attended a home and garden or sportsman's show in the last 12 months



### Western Washington Region

- Practical Idealists in this region differ slightly from all Practical Idealists in their percentage living in an urban area.



Home Demographics  
43% (31%) Urban dwelling

### Idaho and Eastern Region

- Practical Idealists in this region differ from the total population of Practical Idealists in their percentage living in a rural area and their lower home electricity usage.



Home Demographics

- 100% (69%) Rural dwelling
- 27% (52%) Use electricity as their primary home heating fuel
- 61% (77%) Use electricity as their primary water heater fuel
- 29% (41%) Use AC at home



Energy Efficiency Attitudes/Local Events Attended

- 47% (60%) – (9-10) 'Strongly Agree' the long term threat of global warming and climate change is real and potentially catastrophic
- 69% (80%) – (Top Box 9-10) Think that recycling paper, cans, bottles and plastics makes a major contribution toward the environment
- 54% (44%) Attended a rodeo or county fair in the last 12 months

### East/Central WA, East OR and CA Region

- Practical Idealists in this region differ from the total population of Practical Idealists in their percentage living in a rural area and their higher AC usage.



Home Demographics  
99% (69%) Rural dwelling  
64% (41%) Use AC in their home



# So, what does it all mean?

## *Using the Segmentation Data*

- Identify what your utility believes to be the best targets for energy efficiency program marketing (taking into consideration a number of possible variables, such as size, the potential load they represent, likely receptivity to energy efficiency, etc.).
  - *This is an important step as organizations often do not have the bandwidth to pursue all possible segments at once and there may in fact be segments deemed not worth the effort or money to try to reach.*
- Determine to what degree the most desirable customer segments can be uniquely targeted vs. a more general approach (targeting all the “Greens” but not the “Browns”).
  - *Again, some organizations will simply not have the bandwidth to approach each segment uniquely, necessitating they group some similar segments.*
- Begin to understand the types of messages / positioning and channels that will work best to reach these customers. Some of these have been identified in the regional Personalizations Report.
- Determine what, if any, energy conservation programs could be modified or created to make them more attractive to the best energy efficiency target customers.



# How to get the study

[www.bpa.gov/go/resseg](http://www.bpa.gov/go/resseg)

