

B o n n e v i l l e P o w e r P o w e r B u s i n e s s A d m i n i s t r a t i o n

2002 Final Power Rate Proposal Risk Analysis Study Documentation

WP-02-FS-BPA-03A

May 2000



RISK ANALYSIS STUDY DOCUMENTATION

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COMMONLY USED ACRONYMS

AANR	Audited Accumulated Net Revenues
AC	Alternating Current
AER	Actual Energy Regulation
Affiliated Tribes	Affiliated Tribes of Northwest Indians
AFUDC	Allowance for Funds Used During Construction
AGC	Automatic Generation Control
Alcoa	Alcoa, Inc.
Alcoa/Vanalco	Joint Alcoa and Vanalco
aMW	Average Megawatt
ANRT	Accumulated Net Revenue Threshold
AOP	Assured Operating Plan
APS	Ancillary Products and Services (rate)
APS-S	Actual Partial Service-Simple
ASC	Average System Cost
Avista	Avista Corp
BASC	BPA Average System Cost
BO	Biological Opinion
BPA	Bonneville Power Administration
BP EIS	Business Plan Environmental Impact Statement
Btu	British Thermal Unit
C&R Discount	Conservation and Renewables Discount
C&R	Cost and Revenue
CalPX	California Power Exchange
CBFWA	Columbia Basin Fish & Wildlife Authority
CBP	Columbia Basin Project
CCCT	Combined-Cycle Combustion Turbine
CEC	California Energy Commission
CFAL	Columbia Falls Aluminum Company
Cfs	cubic feet per second
COB	California-Oregon Border
COE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
Con/Mod	Conservation Modernization Program
COSA	Cost of Service Analysis
CP	Coincidental Peak
CRAC	Cost Recovery Adjustment Clause
CRC	Critical Rule Curves
CRITFC	Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission
CSPE	Columbia Storage Power Exchange
CT	Combustion Turbine
CTPP	Conditional TPP
CWA	Clear Water Act
CY	Calendar Year (Jan-Dec)
DC	Direct Current
DDC	Dividend Distribution Clause

DJ	Dow Jones
DMP	Data Management Procedures
DOE	Department of Energy
DROD	Draft Record of Decision
DSI	DSI (only the DSI represented by Murphy under DS)
DSIs	Direct Service Industrial Customers
ECC	Energy Content Curve
EFB	Excess Federal Power
EIA	Energy Information Administration
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
Energy Northwest	Formerly Washington Public Power Supply System (Nuclear) Project
Energy Services	Energy Services, Inc.
Enron	Enron Corporation
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPP	Environmentally Preferred Power
ESA	Endangered Species Act
EWEB	Eugene Water & Electric Board
F&O	Financial and Operating Reports
FBS	Federal Base System
FCCF	Fish Cost Contingency Fund
FCRPS	Federal Columbia River Power System
FCRTS	Federal Columbia River Transmission System
FELCC	Firm Energy Load Carrying Capability
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
Fourth Power Plan	NWPPC's Fourth Northwest Conservation and Electric Power Plan
FPA	Federal Power Act
FPS	Firm Power Products and Services (rate)
FSEA	Federal Secondary Energy Analysis
F&WCA	Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act
FY	Fiscal Year (Oct-Sep)
GCPs	General Contract Provisions
GEP	Green Energy Premium
GI	Generation Integration
GRI	Gas Research Institute
GRSPs	General Rate Schedule Provisions
GSP	Generation System Peak
GSU	Generator Step-Up Transformers
GTA	General Transfer Agreement
GWh	Gigawatthour
HELM	Hourly Electric Load Model
HLFG	High Load Factor Group
HLH	Heavy Load Hour
HNF	Hourly Non-Firm
HOSS	Hourly Operating and Scheduling Simulator
ICNU	Industrial Customers of Northwest Utilities
ICUA	Idaho Consumer-Owned Utilities Association, Inc.

IPC	Idaho Power Company
IP	Industrial Firm Power (rate)
IPTAC	Industrial Firm Power Targeted Adjustment Charge
IJC	International Joint Commission
IOU	IOU (the joint IOU filings)
IOUs	Investor-Owned Utilities
ISC	Investment Service Coverage
ISO	Independent System Operator
JOA	Joint Operating Agency
Joint DSM	Alcoa, Vanalco, and DSM
KAF	Thousand Acre Feet
kcf	kilo (thousands) of cubic feet per second
ksfd	thousand second foot day
kV	Kilovolt (1000 volts)
kW	Kilowatt (1000 watts)
kWh	Kilowatthour
LCP	Least-Cost Plan
LDL	Low Density Discount
LLH	Light Load Hour
LME	London Metal Exchange
LOLP	Loss of Load Probability
L/R Balance	Load/Resource Balance
m/kWh	Mills per kilowatthour
MAC	Market Access Coalition Group
MAF	Million Acre Feet
MC	Marginal Cost
MCA	Marginal Cost Analysis
MCS	Model Conservation Standards
Mid-C	Mid-Columbia
MIMA	Market Index Monthly Adjustment
MIP	Minimum Irrigation Pool
MMBTU	Million British Thermal Units
MOA	Memorandum of Agreement
MOP	Minimum Operating Pool
MORC	Minimum Operating Reliability Criteria
MPC	Montana Power Company
MT	Market Transmission (rate)
MW	Megawatt (1 million watts)
MWh	Megawatthour
NCD	Non-coincident Demand
NEC	Northwest Energy Coalition
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NEPOOL	New England Power Pool
NERC	North American Electric Reliability Council
NF	Nonfirm Energy (rate)
NFRAP	Nonfirm Revenue Analysis Program (model)

NLSL	New Large Single Load
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NOB	Nevada-Oregon Border
NORM	Non-Operating Risk Model
Northwest Power Act	Pacific Northwest Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act
NPV	Net Present Value
NR	New Resource Firm Power (rate)
NRU	Northwest Requirements Utilities
NT	Network Transmission
NTP	Network Integration Transmission (rate)
NTSA	Non-Treaty Storage Agreement
NUG	Non-Utility Generation
NWPP	Northwest Power Pool
NWPPC C&R	Northwest Power Planning Council Cost and Revenues Analysis
NWPPC	Northwest Power Planning Council
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
OPUC	Oregon Public Utility Commission
OURCA	Oregon Utility Resource Coordination Association
OY	Operating Year (Aug-Jul)
PA	Public Agency
PacifiCorp	PacifiCorp
PATH	Plan for Analyzing and Testing Hypotheses
PBL	Power Business Line
PDP	Proportional Draft Points
PDR	Power Discharge Requirement
PF	Priority Firm Power (rate)
PFBC	Pressurized Fluidized Bed Combustion
PGE	Portland General Electric
PGP	Public Generating Pool
PMA	Power Marketing Agencies
PMDAM	Power Marketing Decision Analysis Model
PNCA	Pacific Northwest Coordination Agreement
PNGC	Pacific Northwest Generating Cooperative
PNRR	Planned Net Revenues for Risk
PNUCC	Pacific Northwest Utilities Conference Committee
PNW	Pacific Northwest
POD	Point of Delivery
PPC	Public Power Council
PPLM	PP&L Montana, LLC
Principles	Fish and Wildlife Funding Principles
Project Act	Bonneville Project Act
PSE	Puget Sound Energy
PSW	Pacific Southwest
PTP	Point-to-Point
PUD	Public or People's Utility District

Puget	Puget Sound Energy, Inc.
PURPA	Public Utilities Regulatory Policies Act
RAM	Rate Analysis Model (computer model)
RAS	Remedial Action Scheme
Reclamation	Bureau of Reclamation
Renewable Northwest	Renewable Northwest Project
REP	Residential Exchange Program
RFP	Request for Proposal
RiskMod	Risk Analysis Model (computer model)
RiskSim	Risk Simulation Model
RL	Residential Load (rate)
RMS	Remote Metering System
ROD	Record of Decision
RPSA	Residential Purchase and Sale Agreement
RTF	Regional Technical Forum
RTO	Regional Transmission Organization
SCCT	Single-Cycle Combustion Turbine
Shoshone-Bannock	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes
SOS	Save Our Wild Salmon
SPG	Slice Purchasers Group
SS	Share-the-Savings Energy (rate)
STREAM	Short-Term Evaluation and Analysis Model
SUB	Springfield Utility Board
SUMY	Stepped-Up Multiyear
SWPA	Southwestern Power Administration
TAC	Targeted Adjustment Charge
TACUL	Targeted Adjustment Charge for Uncommitted Loads
TBL	Transmission Business Line
tcf	Trillion Cubic Feet
TCH	Transmission Contract Holder
TDG	Total Dissolved Gas
TPP	Treasury Payment Probability
Transmission System Act	Federal Columbia River Transmission System Act
TRL	Total Retail Load
UAI Charge	Unauthorized Increase Charge
UAMPS	Utah Associated Municipal Power Systems
UCUT	Upper Columbia United Tribes
UDC	Utility Distribution Company
UP&L	Utah Power & Light
URC	Upper Rule Curve
USFWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Vanalco	Vanalco, Inc.
VB	Visual Basic
VBA	Visual Basic for Applications
VI	Variable Industrial Power rate
VOR	Value of Reserves

WAPA	Western Area Power Administration
WEFA	WEFA Group (Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates)
WPAG	Western Public Agencies Group
WPRDS	Wholesale Power Rate Development Study
WSCC	Western Systems Coordinating Council
WSPP	Western System Power Pool
WUTC	Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission
WY	Watt-Year
Yakama	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation

INTRODUCTION

The electric utility industry is in the midst of deregulation. The Federal Columbia River Power System (FCRPS), operated on behalf of the ratepayers of the Pacific Northwest (PNW) by the Bonneville Power Administration (BPA) and other Federal agencies, faces many uncertainties during the Fiscal Year (FY) 2002–2006 rate period. Among these uncertainties are variable hydro conditions, volatile market prices, and uncertain fish and wildlife recovery costs. BPA must produce revenues from wholesale power rates that are sufficient to cover all its costs during the rate period. These costs include expenses related to recovery efforts for fish and wildlife, which have been impacted by the presence of Federal dams on the rivers and streams of the Columbia River Basin. The expenses associated with these fish and wildlife recovery efforts, in turn, impact BPA's ability to make its annual payments to the U.S. Treasury.

In order to assure that BPA has a high probability of making its annual Treasury payments on time and in full during the rate period, BPA performs a Risk Analysis Study. In this Study, BPA identifies key risks, models their relationships, and then analyzes their impacts on net revenues (revenues less expenses). BPA subsequently evaluates the impact that certain risk mitigation measures have on reducing its net revenue risk so that BPA can develop rates that cover all its costs and provide a high probability of making its Treasury payments on time and in full during the rate period.

In this rate case, BPA is setting its power rates so that it achieves an 88 percent probability that all Treasury payments will be made on time and in full over the five-year rate period. To

accomplish this task, it is necessary to quantify and then mitigate key operating and non-operating risks. The first step in this process is the Risk Analysis Study, which identifies key risk factors, models the relationship among the risk factors, and determines their impacts on net revenues.

The Risk Analysis Study focuses upon two classes of risks and their impacts on BPA's revenues and expenses. The first class of risks is comprised of operating risks--variations in economic conditions, load, and generation resource capability. These operating risks include both the impacts that water supply conditions and alternative hydro operations (including the impact of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives) have on net revenues. These operating risks are modeled in Risk Analysis Model (RiskMod). The second class of risks is comprised of non-operating risks--uncertainties in capital costs and expenses (but not operational impacts) associated with the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives identified in the Fish and Wildlife Funding Principles (Principles) announced by Vice President Gore in September 1998. This class of non-operating risks also includes uncertainty in achieving cost reductions identified in the Cost Review recommendations, costs associated with business line separation, costs associated with conservation and renewables, and interest rates. These risks are modeled in the Non-Operating Risk Model (NORM). The output from RiskMod and NORM is combined to develop a distribution of net revenue deviations that are input into the ToolKit Model. The ToolKit Model uses the net revenue data to test the effectiveness of implementing various risk mitigation measures in order to meet BPA's Treasury Payment Probability (TPP) standard.

The ToolKit Model assesses the impact that the net revenue deviations have on cash reserve levels, calculates the probability that BPA will make its Treasury payments on time and in full, and determines the combination of risk mitigation tools (*e.g.*, Cost Recovery Adjustment Clause (CRAC), Planned Net Revenues for Risk (PNRR), etc.) that are needed to meet BPA's 88 percent TPP standard. The amount of PNRR calculated by the ToolKit Model is added to the Revenue Requirement in the Rate Analysis Model (RAM) and, thus, impacts the level of the rates calculated by RAM.

BPA included the full range of potential fish and wildlife costs in a manner consistent with the Principles. These costs consist of operational impact costs, expenses, capital costs, and BPA direct program operation and maintenance (O&M). BPA modeled the operational impact costs in RiskMod and the expenses, capital costs, and BPA direct program O&M in NORM. Consistent with the Principles, BPA direct program O&M was modeled in NORM to range from \$100 to \$179 million. Also, as specified in the Principles, BPA treated each of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives as equally likely to occur.

The Risk Analysis Study explores the hydrosystem operation implications and net revenue impacts for each of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives. These 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives include 5 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives that involve the breaching of dams. These 5 Alternatives include both adjusted and unadjusted schedule variants, for a total of 18 fish and wildlife scenarios.

Both RiskMod and NORM use the same general simulation methodology and @RISK computer software package to assess the impacts of a distribution of risk factors on net revenues (RiskMod) or anticipated costs (NORM). RiskMod quantifies the operating risks associated with loads and resources performance for California, the Pacific Northwest (PNW), and the Federal system, in addition to those risks associated with natural gas prices. The 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives affect hydro performance through the changes in operations that they require. NORM measures the uncertainty surrounding the non-operating costs of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives and develops distributions of projected costs for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios.

Chapter 1 of this Documentation describes the operation of RiskMod and its quantification of operating risks. Chapter 2 describes the operation of the NORM Model and its use in assessing non-operating risks. The Section 2.2 of the Revenue Requirement Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-02, describes how the results of the Risk Analysis Study are used to assess risk mitigation measures (*i.e.*, develop the level of the CRAC and the amount of PNRR that is included in the Revenue Requirement). A more detailed description of the ToolKit Model is found in Volume 1, Chapter 12 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A. Further discussion of the RAM can be found in the Wholesale Power Rates Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05.

1. OPERATIONAL RISK ANALYSIS MODEL (RISKMOD)

1.1 RiskMod

The RiskMod Model is comprised of a set of risk simulation models collectively referred to as RiskSim; a set of computer programs that manages data referred to as Data Manager; and RevSim, a model that calculates net revenues. RiskMod interacts with the AURORA Model, the RAM, and the ToolKit Model during the process of performing the Risk Analysis Study. AURORA is the computer model being used to perform the Marginal Cost Analysis (MCA) (*See Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04*); the RAM is the computer model being used to calculate rates (*see Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05*); and the ToolKit is the computer model being used to calculate PNRR to achieve BPA's TPP Standard (*see Revenue Requirement Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-02*).

Variations in monthly loads, resources, and natural gas prices are simulated in RiskSim. Monthly spot market electricity prices for the simulated loads, resources, and natural gas prices are estimated by the AURORA Model. The Data Manager facilitates the format and movement of data that flow to and from RiskSim, RevSim, and AURORA. RevSim uses risk data from RiskSim, spot market electricity prices from AURORA, load and resource data from the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, various revenues from the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05, and rates and expenses from the RAM to estimate net revenues. Annual average surplus energy revenues, purchased power expenses, section 4(h)(10)(C) credits, and Fish Cost Contingency Fund (FCCF)

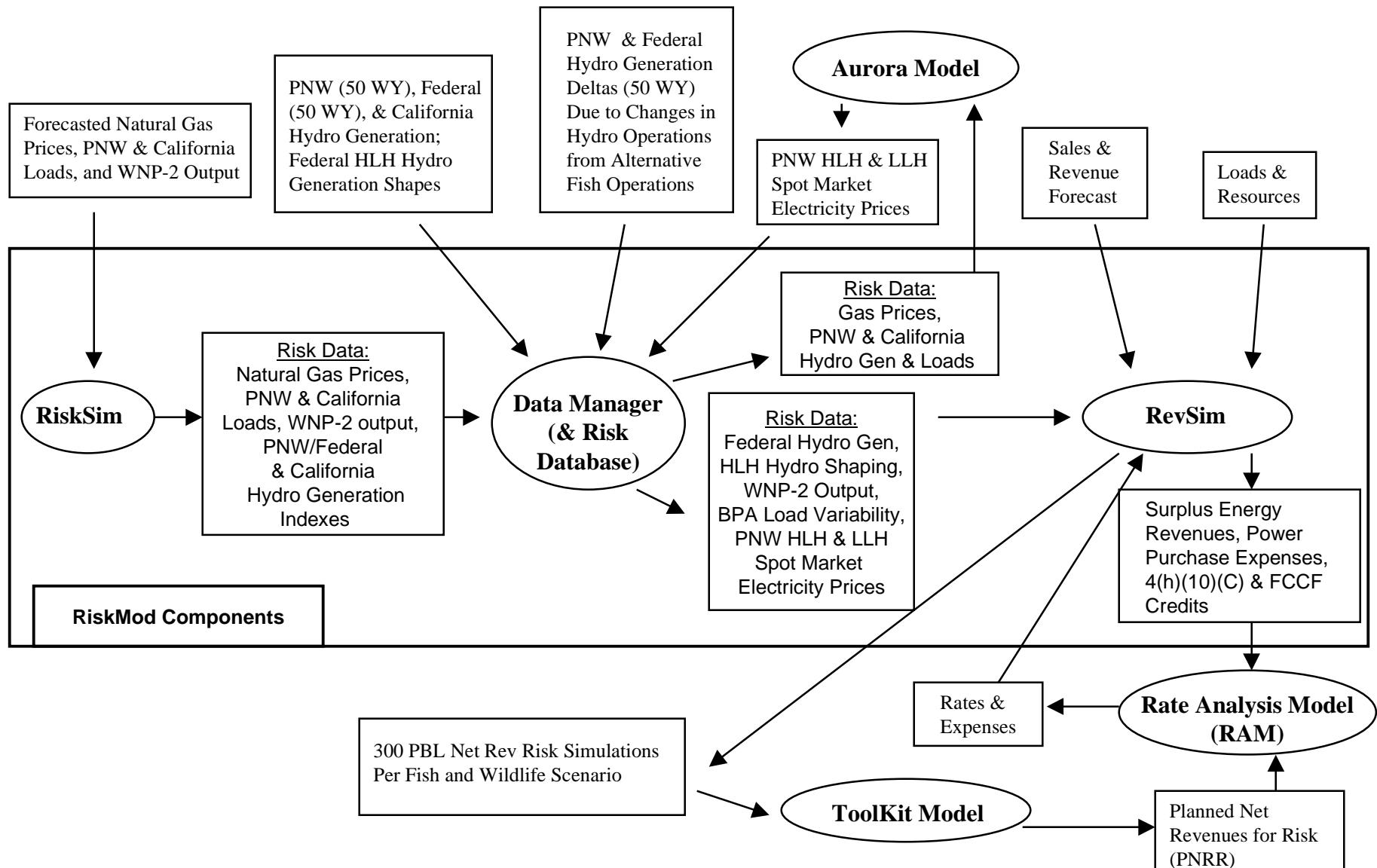
credits calculated by RevSim are used in the Revenue Forecast and the RAM (*see* the Revenue Forecast component and discussion of the RAM Model in the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05. Net revenues estimated for each simulation by RevSim are input into the ToolKit Model to calculate PNRR. PNRR is the additional revenue that BPA needs to collect in its rates to meet its 88 percent TPP Standard during the next rate period after assessing the financial impacts of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios. The processes and interactions between RiskMod and other models and studies are depicted in Graph 1.

1.2 Risk Simulation Models (RiskSim)

To quantify the effects of operational risks, BPA has developed risk simulation models that combine logic, econometrics, and probability distributions to quantify the ordinary operational risks that BPA faces. Econometric modeling techniques are used to capture the dependency of values through time. Parameters for the probability distributions are developed from historical data. The values sampled from each probability distribution reflect their relative likelihood of occurrence and are deviations from the base case values used in the Revenue Forecast and the AURORA Model. *See* the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05; and discussion of the AURORA Model in the Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04.

The monthly output from these risk simulation models are accumulated into a computer file to form a Risk Input Data Base which contains values lower than, higher than, or equal to the forecasted values used in the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate

Graph 1: RiskMod Risk Analysis Information Flow



Development Study and the AURORA Model. *See* the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05; and discussion of the AURORA Model in the Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04. Loads, resources, and natural gas price risk data for each simulation are input into the AURORA Model to estimate monthly Heavy Load Hour (HLH) and Light Load Hour (LLH) spot market electricity prices. The prices estimated by AURORA are then downloaded into the Risk Input Data Base and a consistent set of loads, resources, and spot market electricity prices are used to calculate net revenues in RevSim. The risk models are run 300 times to produce monthly risk data for FY 2002-2006 for this rate filing. Thus, each of the risk models produces 300 rows and 60 columns of simulated data.

1.3 @RISK Computer Software

The risk simulation models developed to quantify operational risks were developed in the @RISK computer software package. This software is an add-in computer package to Microsoft Excel and is available from Palisade Corporation. @RISK allows statisticians to develop models incorporating uncertainty in a spreadsheet environment. Uncertainty is incorporated by specifying the type of probability distribution that best reflects the risk, providing the necessary parameters required for developing the probability distribution, and letting @RISK sample values from the probability distributions based on the parameters provided. The values sampled from the probability distributions reflect their relative likelihood of occurrence. The parameters required for appropriately capturing risk are not developed in @RISK, but are developed in analyses external to @RISK.

1.4 Operational Risk Factors

In the course of doing business, BPA manages risks that are unique to operating a hydrosystem as large as the FCRPS. The variation in hydro generation due to the volume of water supply from one year to the next can be substantial. BPA also faces other traditional operational risks that increase BPA's risk exposure, including the following: load variability due to load growth and weather; nuclear plant (WNP-2) performance; and variability in spot market electricity prices due to load, resource, and natural gas price variability. Since the 1996 rate case, BPA faces nontraditional risks, including the potential of lower Snake River Dams being breached and increased wholesale electricity price volatility resulting from the deregulation of the west coast wholesale electricity market. The following is a discussion of the major risk factors included in RiskMod.

1.5 Federal and Regional (PNW) Hydro Generation Uncertainty

Federal hydro generation risk was incorporated into RiskMod to account for the impact that various Federal hydro generation levels and HLH and LLH hydro generation shaping capability have on the quantity of energy that BPA has to buy and sell during HLH and LLH periods. PNW hydro generation risk is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study to account for the impact that various PNW hydro generation levels have on monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices estimated by the AURORA Model.

1.5.1 Modeling Hydro Risk. Variability in Federal and PNW hydro generation is incorporated into RiskMod by using monthly Federal and PNW hydro generation data for each of the historical 50 water years from the Hydroregulation component of the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, regarding 50 water years. The monthly hydro generation data for each of the 50 water years are developed in the HydroSim Model using hydro operations specified in the 1998 Supplemental Biological Opinion (BO) and historical monthly water supply for the 50 water years (1929-1978). *See* Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, regarding HydroSim.

A consistent set of monthly Federal and PNW hydro generation data for hydro operations in FY 2004 are randomly sampled, by water year, from tables containing hydro generation values for each of the 50 water years for 12 months of the year (50 X 12 tables). The 50 x 12 tables were derived from 50 x 14 tables by averaging hydro generation data for the first and second half of April and August. The ability of the FCRPS to shape average monthly hydro generation into HLH hydro generation under the 1998 Supplemental BO, for each water year, is incorporated into RiskMod by selecting from a 50 x 12 table of HLH hydro generation ratios produced from a comparable run of the Hourly Operating and Scheduling Simulator (HOSS) Model.

See section 2.3.3.1 of Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. The HLH ratios used are based on the water year sampled for hydro generation and these ratios reflect the portion of average energy that can be shaped into HLH. Given the HLH ratios from HOSS, LLH ratios are calculated in RevSim. Tables 1 and 2 contain the 50 x 12 tables of Federal and PNW hydro generation data. Table 3 contains the 50 x 12 table of HLH ratios from HOSS.

Table 1: PNW Hydro Generation (aMW) with Hydro Independents for FY 2004

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	12,675	11,251	13,293	10,733	11,758	10,371	11,463	12,399	15,791	12,861	11,081	10,157
1930	11,101	11,204	12,964	10,636	12,019	10,200	14,231	11,744	11,430	12,839	11,696	10,114
1931	11,001	11,118	12,864	10,042	9,584	10,271	11,930	14,811	12,179	12,645	10,933	9,930
1932	10,934	11,173	12,696	9,830	11,902	15,111	19,323	19,056	19,199	15,191	12,479	10,755
1933	12,477	12,519	14,078	20,543	15,560	11,821	15,192	16,544	23,294	21,478	16,062	12,005
1934	15,341	15,634	21,130	25,864	21,622	18,753	21,943	20,169	14,243	11,233	9,987	9,951
1935	10,848	11,886	13,370	20,174	15,297	13,698	15,625	15,546	17,859	15,421	11,562	9,967
1936	11,714	11,126	12,824	11,979	12,345	11,437	15,575	20,147	15,812	13,998	11,638	10,184
1937	11,178	11,185	12,965	10,356	11,385	9,557	10,404	13,973	13,118	12,733	11,383	10,598
1938	11,637	12,736	14,640	19,030	13,788	17,000	17,017	21,035	18,842	14,193	10,636	10,248
1939	12,468	11,232	13,273	11,439	15,787	14,167	16,032	16,536	11,789	14,893	11,561	10,215
1940	12,274	11,305	13,315	12,665	14,711	16,926	15,966	14,381	10,132	12,055	11,112	10,551
1941	12,241	11,173	13,047	11,968	11,459	11,881	11,417	13,125	13,805	11,222	10,521	10,127
1942	12,227	11,632	17,480	17,752	14,973	10,286	13,422	16,049	16,811	16,292	14,091	10,961
1943	12,090	11,578	13,686	18,849	18,766	17,206	22,124	20,782	19,846	18,418	14,602	10,515
1944	12,689	11,266	13,642	11,071	12,548	9,688	11,005	12,490	12,863	11,371	10,603	10,229
1945	11,153	11,206	12,462	10,397	10,697	10,300	11,761	17,189	16,417	14,511	11,878	10,662
1946	11,541	11,679	15,422	20,770	14,723	16,067	18,391	22,229	19,561	16,122	12,659	11,333
1947	12,938	12,271	18,113	22,334	20,790	15,684	17,171	19,154	18,217	14,972	12,645	11,009
1948	17,684	14,645	15,463	22,573	17,986	13,154	16,506	23,863	26,635	18,952	16,282	12,321
1949	13,610	11,773	13,198	16,120	14,156	20,433	19,196	20,403	18,464	11,521	10,172	10,197
1950	11,916	11,692	15,091	20,531	18,088	19,281	20,029	19,485	24,772	19,826	15,099	11,579
1951	15,437	16,027	20,008	24,247	23,572	18,948	21,007	22,129	17,699	17,913	15,076	11,516
1952	16,612	13,026	16,635	21,283	17,716	14,893	20,382	23,209	19,327	14,605	12,511	10,346
1953	11,772	11,256	13,272	14,126	21,894	16,327	13,729	17,916	20,673	18,090	15,157	11,371
1954	13,465	12,370	14,583	18,134	22,898	15,593	16,921	20,235	22,756	20,335	16,707	15,612
1955	14,657	13,794	14,330	15,969	14,962	10,157	14,184	14,808	21,746	21,943	15,512	11,574
1956	15,037	14,809	19,211	24,654	20,891	18,764	21,581	24,485	25,133	18,436	15,521	11,301
1957	14,228	11,718	15,351	16,141	20,122	15,650	18,162	23,996	21,126	13,791	11,803	10,511
1958	12,345	11,249	13,507	16,875	22,073	13,736	16,196	22,217	19,694	13,207	11,871	10,595
1959	13,169	13,537	16,646	23,718	20,608	16,311	16,689	19,042	21,813	18,235	14,802	15,754
1960	19,034	16,454	16,902	20,818	16,012	15,993	21,333	16,813	18,122	15,967	13,297	10,896
1961	13,130	12,666	12,949	19,463	22,040	16,375	14,828	19,918	22,555	14,740	12,481	10,172
1962	12,777	11,181	13,074	19,369	13,109	12,332	19,319	17,108	16,159	15,927	14,118	10,457
1963	14,128	13,617	16,684	20,088	17,604	12,721	15,320	16,048	17,971	15,585	13,584	11,853
1964	12,609	11,713	13,134	15,949	19,092	11,364	15,157	16,996	23,620	20,425	15,666	12,836
1965	14,688	12,591	19,730	25,514	22,286	18,336	18,705	21,185	20,691	16,148	15,405	11,584
1966	13,880	12,527	14,505	18,943	17,097	12,880	17,479	15,727	15,150	16,292	13,349	10,576
1967	12,442	11,425	14,137	21,732	20,396	15,020	14,292	16,802	22,552	19,499	14,965	11,537
1968	14,038	12,490	14,516	20,545	20,933	16,764	12,590	13,426	18,127	16,161	15,512	13,871
1969	15,336	14,672	16,167	23,842	20,865	16,967	20,693	23,983	20,473	15,783	11,740	10,655
1970	13,501	11,362	13,245	15,702	20,301	14,088	13,939	17,168	18,996	14,290	12,139	10,382
1971	12,310	11,321	15,216	23,984	23,628	18,672	19,735	24,127	23,527	19,626	16,440	12,293
1972	13,547	12,620	14,771	23,490	23,297	25,141	20,462	23,689	25,163	21,152	16,766	12,667
1973	13,568	11,749	16,093	15,861	13,919	12,557	11,370	12,724	12,712	12,935	11,049	10,204
1974	11,581	12,364	18,992	27,013	24,252	21,395	21,489	23,236	26,644	22,815	16,023	11,856
1975	12,319	11,481	14,041	18,784	18,349	17,995	15,336	18,685	21,660	20,867	13,785	11,211
1976	14,745	15,330	21,490	24,868	21,723	16,192	20,099	23,003	18,409	19,152	18,054	17,033
1977	13,133	11,227	13,347	11,559	12,991	9,497	10,806	12,151	11,925	11,065	10,562	9,705
1978	11,014	11,244	13,994	17,316	13,546	17,179	17,306	18,403	16,289	15,732	14,050	10,608

Table 2: Federal Hydro Generation (aMW) with Hydro Independents for FY 2004

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	7,133	5,841	7,361	6,039	7,077	5,891	6,537	6,883	8,910	7,543	6,590	6,108
1930	6,470	6,540	7,558	6,089	6,599	5,667	8,618	6,295	6,450	7,811	7,221	5,655
1931	6,348	6,623	7,762	5,400	5,330	5,650	7,351	9,085	7,019	7,995	6,540	5,536
1932	6,441	6,529	7,000	5,446	6,772	8,875	12,090	11,747	11,277	9,139	7,610	6,428
1933	7,238	6,369	7,599	12,708	9,785	6,710	8,996	9,894	14,228	12,681	9,886	7,100
1934	8,516	8,578	12,607	16,026	13,326	11,041	13,773	12,533	8,193	6,750	5,653	5,729
1935	6,129	5,998	7,166	12,089	8,862	7,969	9,865	9,046	10,218	9,327	6,826	5,842
1936	6,794	6,160	7,468	6,630	7,289	6,399	9,475	12,477	8,949	8,771	6,849	6,149
1937	6,506	6,265	7,401	6,052	6,506	5,402	5,587	8,412	7,041	7,500	6,982	6,357
1938	6,621	6,707	8,001	11,277	8,019	10,375	10,264	12,724	11,113	8,288	6,333	5,993
1939	7,253	5,934	7,235	6,107	9,684	8,294	9,719	9,684	6,325	9,395	7,100	6,117
1940	7,184	6,341	7,350	7,129	8,415	10,105	9,689	8,313	5,627	7,757	6,656	6,497
1941	7,370	6,222	7,380	6,926	6,649	7,007	7,007	7,901	8,539	6,756	6,524	5,990
1942	7,248	6,725	10,277	11,195	8,999	5,853	8,290	9,581	9,755	10,126	8,967	6,692
1943	7,062	6,012	7,328	11,438	11,459	10,412	13,686	12,376	11,625	10,434	8,870	6,094
1944	7,278	5,912	7,372	6,130	7,374	5,319	6,352	7,457	7,618	6,698	6,517	5,568
1945	6,576	6,598	6,980	5,519	5,942	5,700	6,884	10,266	9,403	8,959	7,333	6,270
1946	6,435	6,120	8,445	12,435	8,457	9,417	11,108	13,337	11,443	9,535	7,548	6,699
1947	7,347	6,268	10,279	13,783	12,637	9,093	10,021	11,988	10,922	9,100	7,714	6,470
1948	10,062	7,858	8,573	13,910	11,048	7,974	9,937	15,180	16,984	11,507	10,017	7,292
1949	7,726	6,061	7,238	9,948	8,120	12,464	11,749	12,278	10,762	6,422	5,411	5,997
1950	6,657	5,793	8,242	12,340	10,983	11,534	12,289	11,779	15,222	11,348	8,782	6,683
1951	8,605	8,502	11,219	14,910	13,846	11,058	12,811	13,525	10,001	10,568	9,281	6,641
1952	9,375	6,757	9,231	13,375	10,276	8,642	12,837	14,435	11,377	8,597	7,567	6,036
1953	6,778	6,004	7,523	7,256	13,624	9,835	8,040	10,295	12,237	10,610	9,258	6,740
1954	7,696	6,422	7,700	10,580	14,369	8,846	10,057	12,494	13,972	11,593	10,200	9,557
1955	8,461	7,229	7,864	9,604	8,890	5,605	8,595	8,535	13,153	12,982	9,523	6,867
1956	8,238	7,674	11,079	15,165	12,626	11,212	13,206	15,462	15,016	10,802	9,431	6,545
1957	7,857	5,946	8,194	9,342	12,160	8,957	11,228	15,099	12,690	8,342	7,125	6,167
1958	7,050	5,902	7,335	9,483	13,498	7,882	9,823	13,715	11,740	7,958	7,178	6,157
1959	7,553	6,993	9,234	14,818	12,760	9,826	9,643	11,549	13,175	10,755	9,128	9,405
1960	10,915	8,996	9,631	13,255	9,239	9,292	13,045	9,653	10,303	9,520	7,838	6,409
1961	7,593	6,573	6,849	11,737	13,423	9,682	8,850	12,421	13,922	8,789	7,627	5,960
1962	7,314	5,808	7,083	11,736	7,631	7,013	11,826	10,014	8,946	9,914	8,768	6,127
1963	8,171	7,207	9,146	12,363	10,069	7,242	9,075	9,327	10,406	9,659	8,510	7,164
1964	7,209	5,944	6,966	9,148	12,168	6,402	8,980	9,819	14,112	12,021	9,557	7,604
1965	8,535	6,631	11,518	15,930	13,504	11,155	11,386	12,960	12,423	9,482	9,399	6,728
1966	8,020	6,708	8,053	11,214	10,785	7,217	10,516	8,987	8,084	10,039	8,097	6,190
1967	7,120	5,923	7,507	13,172	12,569	9,011	7,937	9,809	13,424	11,798	9,413	6,934
1968	7,786	6,461	7,951	12,170	12,464	9,609	7,116	7,347	10,579	9,749	9,589	8,291
1969	8,690	7,817	8,867	14,957	12,821	10,270	12,634	14,897	12,303	9,598	6,970	6,143
1970	7,708	5,906	7,093	8,967	12,431	8,246	8,157	9,862	11,165	8,469	7,411	5,976
1971	6,971	5,827	8,425	14,556	14,458	11,153	12,202	15,240	14,081	11,259	10,082	7,312
1972	7,592	6,455	7,961	14,233	14,099	15,168	11,916	14,812	15,208	12,388	10,291	7,513
1973	7,776	6,077	8,732	9,073	8,328	7,175	6,175	7,174	7,379	8,239	6,764	5,690
1974	6,742	6,634	10,776	16,609	14,675	12,963	13,263	14,540	16,303	13,257	9,549	6,951
1975	7,022	5,902	7,364	11,074	11,433	11,061	9,404	10,958	12,736	12,312	8,059	6,418
1976	8,335	8,128	12,360	15,157	13,101	9,488	12,497	14,194	10,430	11,286	11,100	10,617
1977	7,591	5,910	7,444	6,512	7,785	4,848	6,407	7,214	7,161	6,725	6,527	5,235
1978	6,304	6,486	7,763	10,443	8,104	10,417	10,508	10,552	9,023	9,305	8,318	6,080

Table 3: Heavy-Load-Hour Hydro Generation Ratios

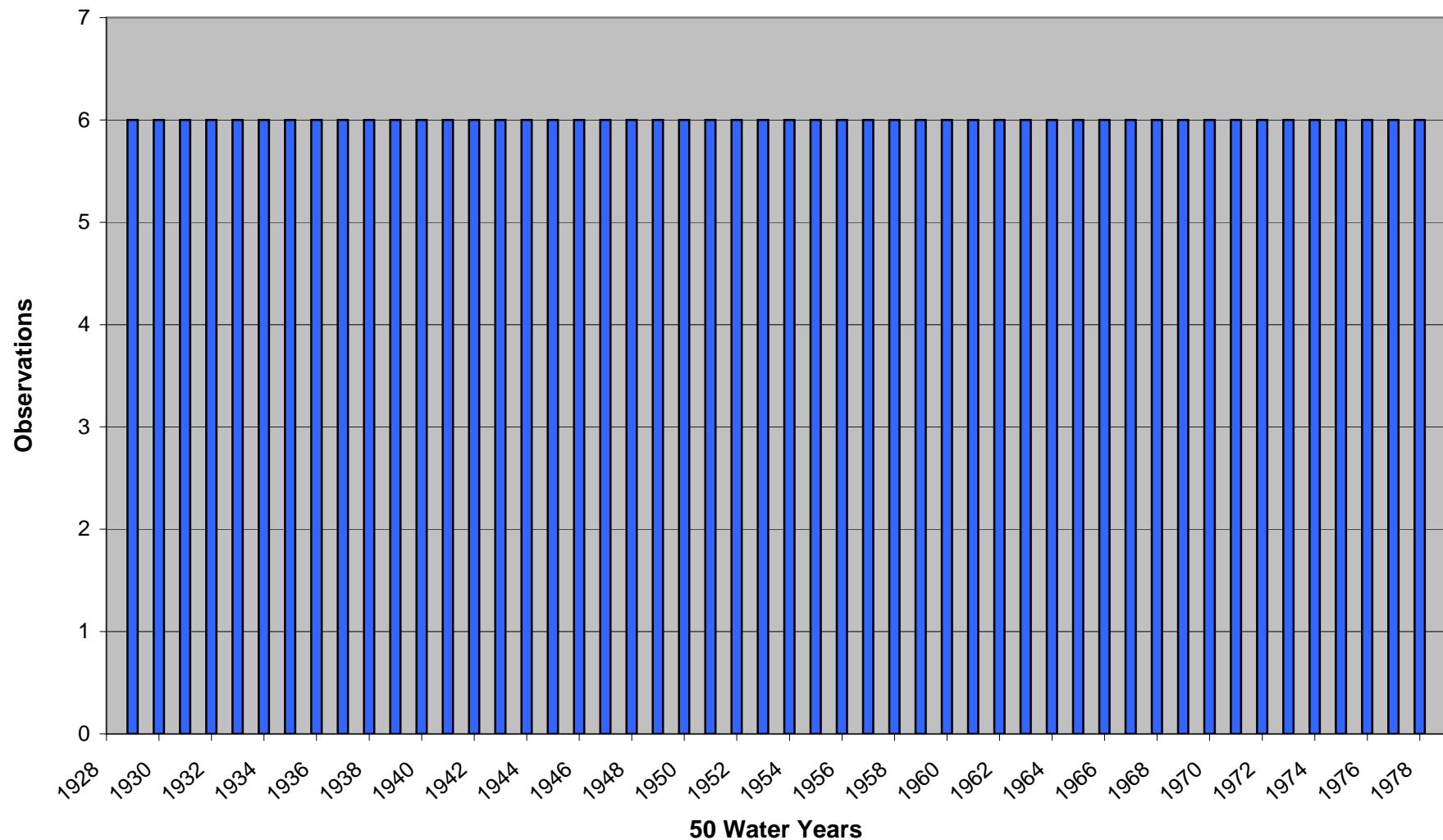
Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.24
1930	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.22
1931	1.23	1.22	1.26	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.23
1932	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.11	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.24
1933	1.23	1.21	1.25	1.14	1.20	1.21	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.04	1.17	1.22
1934	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.05	1.12	1.17	1.05	1.03	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.23
1935	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.16	1.21	1.24	1.13	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.24
1936	1.24	1.21	1.25	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.23
1937	1.24	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.23
1938	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.10	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.23
1939	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.21	1.17	1.24	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.23
1940	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.21	1.18	1.23	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.23
1941	1.23	1.21	1.24	1.21	1.19	1.24	1.21	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.23
1942	1.22	1.21	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.16	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.23
1943	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.22
1944	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.22
1945	1.23	1.22	1.24	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.19	1.22	1.19	1.23
1946	1.23	1.20	1.25	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.16	1.07	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.23
1947	1.22	1.20	1.23	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.23
1948	1.22	1.22	1.25	1.14	1.19	1.22	1.14	1.06	1.01	1.10	1.18	1.22
1949	1.22	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.20	1.23
1950	1.23	1.19	1.26	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.15	1.04	1.13	1.22	1.23
1951	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.11	1.17	1.19	1.09	1.05	1.21	1.17	1.20	1.23
1952	1.23	1.22	1.24	1.14	1.22	1.23	1.13	1.06	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.23
1953	1.23	1.20	1.25	1.18	1.13	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.23
1954	1.23	1.21	1.24	1.22	1.11	1.24	1.17	1.10	1.03	1.12	1.14	1.25
1955	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.02	1.19	1.23
1956	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.10	1.19	1.18	1.10	1.02	1.09	1.17	1.20	1.23
1957	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.23	1.15	1.20	1.11	1.08	1.17	1.22	1.20	1.23
1958	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.22	1.12	1.23	1.19	1.14	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.23
1959	1.23	1.21	1.24	1.11	1.19	1.22	1.13	1.15	1.10	1.18	1.20	1.25
1960	1.21	1.21	1.25	1.13	1.22	1.24	1.11	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.23
1961	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.13	1.23	1.17	1.10	1.04	1.23	1.21	1.23
1962	1.23	1.19	1.23	1.20	1.19	1.23	1.11	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.23
1963	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.22
1964	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.23	1.14	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.10	1.08	1.19	1.22
1965	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.10	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.21	1.19	1.22
1966	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.24
1967	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.13	1.19	1.23	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.18	1.23
1968	1.23	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.24	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.20	1.17	1.24
1969	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.12	1.20	1.21	1.14	1.05	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.23
1970	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.16	1.24	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.21	1.22
1971	1.23	1.18	1.24	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.09	1.02	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.22
1972	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.17	1.17	1.05	1.12	1.03	1.07	1.04	1.15	1.22
1973	1.23	1.19	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22
1974	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.06	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.19	1.23
1975	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.22	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.09	1.20	1.23
1976	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.12	1.18	1.21	1.10	1.05	1.21	1.11	1.08	1.20
1977	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.20	1.21
1978	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.21	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.23

Federal and PNW hydro generation data from the Hydroregulation component of the Loads and Resources Study are produced by performing a continuous study with the HydroSim Model.

See Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, regarding a continuous study by HydroSim. The term “continuous study” refers to calculating hydro generation data sequentially over all 600 months of the 50 water year period. Developing hydro generation data in such a continuous manner captures the risk associated with various dry, normal, and wet weather patterns over time that are reflected in the 50 water year period.

1.5.2 Sampling Hydro Generation. Federal and PNW hydro generation variability is modeled in RiskMod by randomly sampling, in the @RISK computer software, each of the 50 water years (1929-1978) and using the associated hydro generation data in the same continuous manner that the data are developed by HydroSim when performing a continuous study. The random selection of the initial water year (for FY 2002) is accomplished by sampling real values ranging from 1929-1978 from a uniform probability distribution in a risk simulation model and subsequently converting each number to the nearest integer values (whole numbers). Given the water year, the corresponding monthly Federal and PNW hydro generation data and the HOSS HLH hydro generation ratios for that water year are selected for the first year of the Rate Period (FY 2002). The uniform probability distribution was selected for modeling hydro generation risk because it appropriately assigns equal probability to each of the 50 water years being sampled. Graph 2 reports the number of times that each of the 50 water years were sampled from a uniform probability distribution for 300 simulations. As shown in this graph, each of the 50 water years was sampled six times.

**Graph 2: Number of Times PNW and Federal Hydro Generation
for the 50 Water Years were Sampled Based on 300 Sampled Values**



After an initial water year is selected for FY 2002 for a given simulation, hydro generation data for a sequential set of five water years, starting with the water year selected for FY 2002, are selected from water years 1929-1978. When the end of the 50 water years is reached (at the end of water year 1978), monthly hydro generation data for water year 1929 is subsequently used. Thus, if a simulation starts with water year 1977, the simulation will use water years 1977 and 1978, as well as water years 1929 through 1931, for a total of five sequential water years. Using Federal and PNW hydro generation data in this continuous manner captures the risk associated with various dry, normal, and wet weather patterns over time that are reflected in the 50 water years of hydro generation data.

Surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses reported in the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study and used in setting rates in the RAM are derived by performing a 50 water year run of RiskMod. *See* the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05; and discussion of the RAM components of Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05. This 50 water year analysis performed by RiskMod replaces the method used in the 1996 rate case where surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses were calculated through the use of the Federal Secondary Energy Analysis, Accelerated California Market Estimator Model, and Nonfirm Revenue Analysis Program. *See* Wholesale Power Rate Development Study Documentation, Part 1 of 2, WP-96-FS-BPA-05A.

For the 50 water year run of RiskMod, average surplus energy revenues, 4(h)(10)(C) credits, FCCF credits, and power purchase expenses are estimated using Federal HLH and LLH hydro

generation for the 50 water years under the 1998 Supplemental BO. No other risk factors, except for PNW hydro generation, are allowed to vary when performing the 50 water year run of RiskMod. HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices estimated by the AURORA Model using PNW hydro generation for the 50 water years are input into RevSim and used to calculate surplus energy revenues, 4(h)(10)(C) credits, FCCF credits, and power purchase expenses. Results from the 50 water year run of RiskMod are reported in the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05. For the Risk Simulation run of RiskMod, Federal, and PNW hydro generation data for each of the 50 water years are combined with additional risk factors, including changes in hydro generation associated with the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives, to quantify net revenue risk.

1.5.3 Use of PNW Hydro Generation Risk in AURORA. Variability in PNW hydro generation is incorporated into the AURORA Model by calculating (via the Data Manager), from monthly PNW hydro generation data for each of the 50 water years, PNW annual energy to capacity ratios (using the total capacity value for all of the PNW in the AURORA Model), calculating PNW monthly to annual hydro generation ratios, and inputting this data into the AURORA Model. These sets of ratios are used by AURORA to calculate first the annual, and then the monthly hydro generation for each of the three regions (Oregon/Washington, Idaho, Montana) for the PNW in AURORA. This process results in the sum of the hydro generation for the three regions in AURORA being equal to the PNW hydro generation.

1.6 Hydro Generation Impact of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives

1.6.1 Federal Hydro Generation. Federal hydro generation risk associated with the potential adoption of one of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives specified during the development of the Principles (*See Volume 1, Chapter 13 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A*) is incorporated into RiskMod to reflect the impact that changes in hydro operations, due to fish and wildlife requirements, have on the quantity of energy that BPA has to buy and sell. Five of these 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives have both adjusted and unadjusted schedule variants that reflect uncertainty regarding when the breaching of certain dams might take place. Each of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives is equally weighted, and within each of the 5 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives that include breaching, the unadjusted schedule is given a 10 percent probability of occurrence and the adjusted schedule is given a 90 percent probability of occurrence.

For the Risk Analysis Study, the inclusion of both the adjusted and unadjusted schedules for 5 of the Fish and Wildlife Alternatives resulted in 18 scenarios and 18 different Risk Simulation runs with RiskMod. Hereafter, the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives, with 5 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives reflecting both adjusted and unadjusted schedules, will be referred to as 18 fish and wildlife scenarios. A description of each of the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives, with the 5 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives having adjusted and unadjusted schedules, is contained in Volume 1, Chapter 13 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A.

Data reflecting the impact that each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios are estimated to have on monthly Federal and PNW hydro generation for each of the 50 water years were obtained from hydro regulation studies performed by BPA and the Northwest Power Planning Council (NWPPC). Table 4 contains the average Federal hydro generation, in average megawatts (aMW), for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios for FY 2002–2006.

For each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios, average monthly hydro generation impacts for FY 2002-2006 (for each of the 50 water years) are calculated to reflect differences (deltas) in hydro generation relative to hydro generation for a base case hydro operation. These calculations produced a 50 x 12 table of average monthly hydro generation deltas for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios.

For each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios, Federal hydro generation for each of the 50 water years are derived by adding negative and positive average monthly Federal hydro generation deltas to monthly Federal hydro generation data for FY 2004 from the Hydroregulation component of the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. By transforming the hydro generation impacts into hydro generation deltas, the hydro generation impacts can be applied to the hydro generation data that incorporates the impact of the 1998 Supplemental BO.

For each simulation and run, these hydro generation data for each of the 50 water years are input into RevSim to estimate net revenues. Tables 5-22 contain the five-year, average monthly Federal hydro generation deltas for FY 2002-2006 used for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios.

Table 4: Federal Hydro Generation (aMW) for 18 Fish & Wildlife Scenarios for FY 2002 - FY 2006

	Federal Hydro Generation (aMW)					
	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
1 In-River Migration (low option)	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500
2 In-River Migration (high option) with CWA	8515	8515	8515	8515	8515	8515
3 Expanded Transport	8553	8553	8553	8553	8553	8553
4 Expanded Transport (low option)	8664	8664	8664	8664	8664	8664
5 Transportation Plus	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500
6 Transportation Plus and CWA	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500
7 Two Snake River Dams to Natural River	8500	8348	7890	7890	7890	8104
8 Four Snake River Dams to Natural River	8500	8341	7890	7732	7280	7949
9 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River	8500	8359	7887	7745	7274	7953
10 John Day Dam to Natural River	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500
11 John Day Dam to Spillway Crest	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500	8500
12 Snake River Dams to Natural River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest	8500	8337	7886	7724	7272	7944
13 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River (high option) plus CWA	8092	7965	7532	7404	6997	7598
14 Two Snake River Dams to Natural River - Adj. Sch	8500	8500	8500	8500	8348	8470
15 Four Snake River Dams to Natural River - Adj Sch	8500	8500	8500	8500	8341	8468
16 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River - Adj Sch	8500	8500	8500	8500	8359	8472
17 Snake River Dams to Natural River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest - Adj Sch	8500	8500	8500	8500	8337	8467
18 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River (high option) plus CWA - Adj Sch	8092	8092	8092	8092	7965	8067
	8487	8481	8463	8459	8394	8457

**Table 5: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #1,... In-River (low)**

**Table 6: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #2,... In-River (hi) CWA**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	9	-77	152	-478	673	-432	184	-1,363	-1,081	1,798	1,882	-517
1930	-39	-117	-107	774	-501	-1,161	812	-472	-1,158	1,111	596	-43
1931	38	-107	94	719	-1,307	-346	433	-710	-1,534	2,142	1,274	-166
1932	-229	-184	-26	-840	-343	-399	354	116	-99	677	1,275	-298
1933	20	-6	-29	-567	-285	-470	360	-117	57	392	389	372
1934	-3	-501	-20	-384	86	-21	-47	294	446	457	200	-27
1935	-60	8	-39	-509	-353	-575	566	-80	-707	1,136	927	-19
1936	0	-16	-51	-85	492	-606	-700	131	-80	848	808	-50
1937	-22	-28	-9	1,324	-1,066	-643	-692	-712	-1,016	1,986	1,016	-353
1938	430	20	-33	-663	-612	-2	386	95	-14	514	847	3
1939	69	-44	-313	-563	-409	-19	286	167	-1,059	1,609	962	-73
1940	-25	-5	-44	-303	160	-931	411	-99	-655	998	602	-302
1941	341	-258	277	568	-435	-1,317	459	-1,202	-738	1,636	1,053	-38
1942	66	27	-331	-390	301	-554	1,399	-373	-1,012	-127	758	-38
1943	32	-5	50	-339	142	-563	10	53	30	359	636	-56
1944	-150	5	200	-470	840	-142	-413	-1,193	-298	926	1,617	-730
1945	-32	-35	-28	1,021	-894	-907	-107	554	-319	-457	844	-3
1946	-260	-58	80	-615	-342	-469	504	45	-329	750	1,088	-65
1947	11	-140	-188	-140	-80	-875	13	108	-250	686	919	-40
1948	-77	-209	-139	-81	-421	-434	88	36	179	91	533	10
1949	163	-20	-38	-325	-318	-302	207	-3	-126	533	1,089	-36
1950	8	-20	-14	-341	-684	-771	831	5	58	336	585	-179
1951	46	190	-302	-122	-458	-36	72	4	-273	685	745	-23
1952	-449	-2	179	-256	162	-506	-254	33	-5	487	751	-5
1953	91	-78	-38	-483	-172	-323	123	44	36	268	643	-49
1954	-18	39	132	-368	-622	-543	743	71	4	662	225	11
1955	16	-4	-36	289	-411	-533	-90	85	-511	346	637	-21
1956	26	77	-266	-101	34	-46	-287	18	26	403	316	547
1957	-192	-110	67	-625	-213	-637	480	79	27	439	929	0
1958	-119	-43	-44	-608	-302	-242	291	4	0	408	991	-37
1959	24	-8	-370	-68	-113	-877	180	206	52	388	797	-205
1960	-4	-718	-199	104	-29	-165	-36	-53	115	244	1,199	74
1961	-1	-7	-24	-615	-60	-830	613	-178	441	445	439	-71
1962	40	-5	4	-744	-301	-45	343	-85	-248	701	895	-23
1963	13	-11	-246	-357	-175	-432	692	317	-974	52	672	-44
1964	23	-5	-63	-491	-632	107	511	36	12	361	572	-64
1965	49	102	-185	-81	-490	-73	34	13	49	124	702	2
1966	98	29	0	-457	-717	-148	287	-401	-689	1,762	955	-21
1967	2	-8	-44	-112	-100	-1,966	856	188	17	706	524	8
1968	-278	-50	108	-482	-428	-622	754	180	-438	-102	1,447	178
1969	-179	-24	15	-125	-117	-777	144	29	-26	374	1,037	68
1970	0	-30	-162	-511	-644	-300	783	136	-166	21	652	-141
1971	29	-41	197	-131	-266	-97	-435	-3	13	397	590	-223
1972	13	39	109	-98	-179	-423	-159	-2	252	234	389	-317
1973	158	8	-32	-184	-176	-664	621	-1,265	-799	1,919	1,221	-420
1974	-171	-91	-409	-439	-160	-104	23	-29	9	360	456	-84
1975	96	95	-11	-397	-575	-877	1,025	-26	7	366	536	-170
1976	84	42	-350	-344	43	-732	536	41	18	452	98	155
1977	-18	11	-10	-340	1,431	-966	172	-992	-1,016	1,608	1,345	-711
1978	-72	21	-116	-662	-264	-574	765	94	72	19	531	-40

**Table 7: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #3,... Exp Trns**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	0	0	0	0	0	74	482	222	20	-15	60	
1930	99	67	143	-408	0	0	46	92	216	0	0	55
1931	-51	126	158	-312	0	0	65	87	197	0	0	62
1932	-62	94	102	-208	0	0	333	449	299	0	0	0
1933	0	0	0	0	0	0	230	0	352	0	0	0
1934	0	0	0	0	45	-47	325	0	194	25	-23	57
1935	-59	-2	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	1	10
1936	-12	89	192	-296	0	0	87	445	-9	14	1	17
1937	-17	163	52	-227	0	2	46	405	202	36	-26	11
1938	-7	-10	0	0	0	0	225	449	450	0	3	-2
1939	-3	74	-71	0	0	2	150	304	199	-1	-1	5
1940	-7	2	-1	0	0	0	152	303	219	14	-12	46
1941	-37	118	-114	-7	-24	4	13	33	225	0	0	51
1942	-52	0	0	0	2	4	147	303	297	0	0	0
1943	0	0	0	202	-309	0	0	449	434	0	0	0
1944	0	44	-42	0	0	0	53	114	182	0	0	1
1945	46	90	97	-147	-92	-19	75	449	299	0	5	102
1946	-112	0	0	0	0	-5	315	454	-3	7	9	-13
1947	0	0	0	165	110	-315	125	435	283	1	1	-1
1948	0	0	0	125	-170	-3	224	0	0	0	0	0
1949	0	0	0	0	0	0	397	174	0	0	0	7
1950	7	69	-79	0	0	0	361	450	437	0	0	0
1951	0	0	153	59	-278	86	376	441	295	0	0	0
1952	0	0	0	151	-232	0	0	0	450	0	1	5
1953	-6	149	-87	-72	133	-137	154	451	321	0	0	0
1954	0	0	0	0	0	0	323	445	294	0	0	0
1955	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	305	449	0	0	0
1956	0	0	0	74	105	-148	136	-7	428	0	0	0
1957	0	0	0	0	0	0	408	0	448	0	1	1
1958	-2	105	-100	0	0	0	225	26	451	0	1	-2
1959	0	0	0	84	111	-229	0	301	449	0	0	0
1960	0	0	0	1	0	0	263	301	298	0	11	4
1961	-21	0	0	0	90	-103	20	301	291	0	4	-4
1962	-1	0	0	0	-5	4	317	308	298	0	0	0
1963	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	301	450	0	0	0
1964	0	0	0	0	0	4	259	450	-1	-2	0	0
1965	0	0	0	97	-126	0	146	348	28	0	0	0
1966	0	0	0	0	4	0	-8	0	16	0	0	-1
1967	0	0	0	153	136	-378	65	448	407	0	0	0
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	19	290	0	0	0
1969	0	0	0	88	109	-234	393	323	0	0	5	-2
1970	-5	0	0	0	0	0	82	449	231	0	1	12
1971	-13	11	-9	73	-26	98	207	0	12	0	0	0
1972	0	0	0	84	85	-116	241	-5	-1	1	0	0
1973	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	36	218	0	0	2
1974	76	-81	0	1	0	0	235	154	0	0	0	0
1975	0	0	0	66	-101	0	153	449	0	0	0	0
1976	0	0	0	0	120	-114	422	16	450	0	79	-94
1977	0	59	-56	0	0	0	51	145	161	0	0	1
1978	54	77	-147	16	0	0	0	450	451	0	6	-8

**Table 8: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #4,... Exp Trns (low)**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	713	1,097	1,367	-664	2,337	922	-1,457	-2,820	1,358	-2,090	1,230	1,244
1930	958	1,572	1,240	2,007	-811	-23	-2,165	-3,636	507	-3,087	235	800
1931	606	601	1,213	525	1	-38	-2,032	-2,998	-1,799	-2,223	-890	982
1932	-494	-275	-435	-3,272	-82	-1,073	-2,491	-3,198	-1,196	851	-1,388	691
1933	236	1,025	314	205	488	1,272	994	361	1,892	-2,451	1,621	1,203
1934	1,014	1,118	18	538	1,002	0	178	49	-432	-3,002	2	779
1935	-31	286	-56	205	652	1,314	1,211	505	1,040	-3,383	-761	1,210
1936	109	1,112	1,855	-311	2,111	1,379	-973	-2,634	-479	-353	474	952
1937	67	834	1,121	489	1,739	1,298	-1,898	-3,227	1,177	-3,579	-463	1,783
1938	688	585	301	-168	32	678	598	626	82	-1,213	31	1,453
1939	164	1,038	761	1,136	2,425	2,288	-240	-490	-722	-2,464	1,417	1,627
1940	89	-90	1,233	54	2,488	530	-1,430	-2,597	-805	-2,634	1,029	1,612
1941	-450	391	2,139	-482	1,113	-1,124	-2,523	-3,692	-66	-1,459	-1,122	456
1942	-951	-296	-3,609	-1,987	-712	-19	-2,213	-2,806	-187	-2,354	-1,343	398
1943	194	800	290	353	179	725	846	1,096	-2,742	321	1,824	827
1944	748	1,147	1,472	-1,633	3,050	1,478	-1,647	-2,909	476	-703	-890	1,124
1945	604	913	756	1,053	-610	-51	-1,597	-2,444	224	-3,346	-1,208	1,472
1946	382	-95	179	-176	-707	9	-1,370	-1,001	186	-1,167	-121	545
1947	445	1,033	602	-726	509	1,587	912	1,624	844	-1,829	-2,885	1,094
1948	1,262	-267	1,168	240	197	113	291	118	762	-30	290	559
1949	545	1,512	1,053	188	1,865	307	771	990	292	-1,665	-712	1,345
1950	958	1,044	134	-114	175	-665	601	-749	528	129	-1,628	1,045
1951	854	1,224	-242	-172	1,490	1,143	-74	140	682	268	-109	634
1952	1,646	229	685	-101	385	2,347	827	1,165	-624	-2,007	-1,471	1,209
1953	134	748	1,401	371	678	1,114	723	8	-1,789	145	-1,427	1,098
1954	667	1,532	1,132	-151	-33	1,505	318	-225	925	-30	-1,680	1,690
1955	-82	524	921	283	2,808	828	-1,601	-3,790	117	301	-2,501	282
1956	648	1,219	-174	-130	1,246	544	277	693	184	54	-659	977
1957	732	1,570	1,143	164	410	1,181	240	2,336	915	288	-1,234	734
1958	7	586	1,213	228	419	545	134	5	982	42	-1,601	1,003
1959	-434	998	583	-82	129	479	-334	-183	184	833	164	2,669
1960	1,092	662	-437	248	588	1,696	864	824	1,126	-1,865	-1,573	1,264
1961	748	1,593	1,315	97	-321	440	404	-140	2,006	210	-1,583	1,270
1962	290	593	684	121	1,065	3,791	-1,185	-1,583	162	26	-884	675
1963	302	1,397	1,174	22	493	1,920	475	-657	444	-1,034	-2,088	752
1964	302	753	1,103	162	727	2,407	-505	-1,675	226	497	-492	832
1965	1,056	1,151	-160	149	425	2,215	448	284	-827	-738	311	1,761
1966	766	1,399	940	-2	1,915	3,029	-1,201	-1,139	85	-4,011	-1,867	1,086
1967	204	398	1,238	358	885	230	567	-5	-1,343	1,565	-985	309
1968	814	1,517	1,042	-36	313	871	615	-985	1,635	-1,901	-824	621
1969	1,184	1,011	896	225	640	731	485	864	74	-1,664	-1,210	746
1970	149	963	1,045	351	651	2,413	1,039	-383	-30	-1,112	-1,968	815
1971	194	895	879	-507	882	678	-259	566	163	1,085	-2,187	585
1972	590	1,513	986	-657	1,475	-145	199	249	250	503	2,445	594
1973	510	1,318	1,178	105	5,116	1,681	-1,185	-3,135	-245	-2,280	-2,386	1,512
1974	1	274	-3,593	-2,145	-654	252	456	517	333	260	-1,133	504
1975	460	1,699	932	-103	390	1,002	802	1	8	-255	-675	1,430
1976	1,131	1,620	-103	111	1,308	1,620	-542	-167	211	1,170	1,170	2,556
1977	-846	1,365	1,107	401	1,971	1,053	-1,467	-2,843	127	90	-270	1,476
1978	490	561	-559	-4,255	-2,275	302	-1,483	-726	-649	329	435	-360

Table 9: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment for Scenario #5,... TrnsPlus

**Table 10: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #6,... TrnsPlus CWA**

**Table 11: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #7,... 2 LSN**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-196	-110	-251	-249	-144	-290	-416	-584	-615	-319	-168	-98
1930	-87	-78	-99	-481	-240	-277	-538	-633	-488	-188	-169	-46
1931	-195	-49	-78	-461	-151	-261	-462	-619	-312	-132	-128	-34
1932	-86	-71	-80	-673	-46	-381	-701	-797	-608	-374	-247	-118
1933	-213	-172	-187	-217	-261	-205	-539	-661	-872	-360	-261	-147
1934	-179	-192	-434	-503	-92	-622	-722	-556	-313	-158	-129	-96
1935	-125	-214	-164	-200	-283	-217	-442	-652	-486	-330	-173	-38
1936	-164	-40	-81	-683	-29	-293	-706	-787	-567	-282	-175	-49
1937	-134	-35	-87	-503	-130	-235	-391	-584	-492	-187	-153	-128
1938	-124	-165	-246	-239	-305	-456	-703	-754	-650	-383	-284	-53
1939	-245	-84	-228	-435	-276	-315	-612	-583	-410	-266	-162	-45
1940	-289	-83	-231	-230	-298	-505	-645	-625	-494	-255	-153	-110
1941	-99	-69	-198	-787	2	-303	-372	-651	-537	-234	-192	-164
1942	-255	-221	-365	-310	-311	-298	-538	-601	-599	-359	-275	-71
1943	-252	-200	-284	-327	-643	-674	-1,047	-752	-826	-577	-324	-111
1944	-307	-38	-404	-301	-298	-81	-455	-637	-539	-239	-182	-159
1945	-67	-174	-56	-282	-477	-285	-467	-685	-639	-359	-261	-54
1946	-265	-156	-391	-371	-468	-489	-786	-748	-651	-356	-211	-202
1947	-263	-238	-521	-102	-546	-959	-689	-865	-470	-475	-265	-189
1948	-246	-226	-314	-158	-844	-428	-687	-1,036	-1,024	-383	-310	-186
1949	-213	-173	-234	-294	-399	-667	-791	-981	-651	-321	-191	-161
1950	-169	-108	-366	-271	-490	-585	-868	-682	-823	-476	-321	-200
1951	-256	-316	-434	-108	-542	-1,030	-971	-778	-546	-394	-364	-186
1952	-261	-198	-373	-322	-528	-449	-1,047	-1,036	-670	-394	-300	-61
1953	-175	-60	-112	-790	-414	-428	-557	-648	-884	-459	-306	-189
1954	-204	-151	-242	-336	-504	-313	-702	-704	-570	-385	-300	-185
1955	-201	-150	-210	-238	-176	-197	-551	-641	-715	-381	-282	-160
1956	-202	-191	-512	-140	-376	-1,340	-948	-1,043	-837	-396	-313	-188
1957	-234	-188	-315	-264	-413	-418	-844	-1,035	-770	-368	-266	-57
1958	-299	-41	-428	-290	-581	-292	-689	-1,029	-620	-356	-270	-88
1959	-319	-231	-397	-132	-172	-1,189	-709	-667	-673	-371	-241	-239
1960	-368	-266	-320	-300	-290	-486	-707	-640	-603	-327	-215	-52
1961	-317	-170	-198	-204	-181	-696	-566	-642	-571	-282	-198	-56
1962	-300	-156	-192	-247	-387	-212	-797	-700	-491	-458	-227	-124
1963	-327	-227	-359	-300	-529	-315	-517	-655	-667	-364	-292	-194
1964	-205	-167	-209	-221	-277	-278	-658	-696	-1,022	-413	-318	-219
1965	-216	-179	-617	-191	-726	-1,353	-988	-938	-1,001	-476	-361	-263
1966	-256	-221	-321	-323	-226	-349	-616	-668	-485	-207	-173	-96
1967	-255	-153	-219	-82	-371	-717	-433	-670	-854	-392	-288	-173
1968	-241	-211	-282	-345	-481	-418	-412	-683	-570	-338	-226	-222
1969	-265	-259	-317	-148	-805	-892	-806	-926	-655	-358	-238	-66
1970	-328	-149	-232	-461	-535	-353	-471	-755	-917	-397	-299	-108
1971	-235	-176	-560	-204	-347	-1,236	-1,407	-1,053	-1,031	-517	-319	-228
1972	-254	-238	-328	-142	-366	-1,741	-765	-1,040	-1,017	-393	-309	-210
1973	-229	-220	-341	-444	-241	-301	-391	-656	-436	-196	-161	-167
1974	-114	-362	-446	-763	-612	-785	-960	-988	-1,033	-530	-334	-199
1975	-207	-155	-325	-317	-495	-476	-651	-761	-1,031	-610	-348	-231
1976	-290	-287	-448	-242	-279	-1,612	-883	-1,039	-682	-397	-233	-376
1977	-228	-61	-376	-244	-179	-180	-340	-456	-293	-144	-146	-140
1978	-98	-245	-450	-411	-563	-409	-698	-657	-489	-495	-192	-174

**Table 12: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #8,... 4 LSN**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-272	-152	-348	-346	-201	-402	-577	-812	-854	-444	-233	-137
1930	-121	-108	-137	-668	-333	-385	-747	-879	-678	-261	-236	-64
1931	-271	-68	-108	-640	-210	-363	-641	-860	-434	-183	-178	-47
1932	-120	-98	-111	-935	-64	-530	-974	-1,107	-845	-519	-343	-163
1933	-296	-239	-260	-301	-363	-285	-749	-919	-1,212	-501	-362	-204
1934	-248	-266	-603	-699	-128	-864	-1,004	-773	-435	-219	-179	-133
1935	-173	-297	-229	-277	-393	-302	-615	-906	-676	-458	-240	-52
1936	-229	-55	-113	-950	-41	-408	-981	-1,093	-788	-392	-243	-68
1937	-187	-49	-121	-700	-181	-326	-543	-812	-684	-260	-212	-178
1938	-172	-229	-342	-332	-424	-634	-977	-1,047	-904	-532	-395	-73
1939	-341	-117	-317	-605	-383	-437	-850	-811	-570	-369	-226	-63
1940	-402	-116	-322	-319	-415	-701	-896	-869	-686	-355	-213	-152
1941	-138	-96	-275	-1,094	2	-420	-517	-905	-746	-326	-267	-228
1942	-355	-307	-508	-431	-432	-414	-747	-836	-832	-499	-382	-98
1943	-350	-277	-394	-454	-893	-937	-1,455	-1,045	-1,149	-801	-450	-154
1944	-427	-53	-562	-419	-415	-112	-633	-885	-749	-332	-252	-221
1945	-93	-242	-78	-392	-663	-396	-649	-952	-887	-499	-363	-75
1946	-368	-217	-544	-516	-651	-679	-1,092	-1,039	-905	-495	-294	-281
1947	-366	-331	-724	-142	-759	-1,332	-957	-1,202	-654	-660	-368	-262
1948	-341	-313	-437	-219	-1,173	-595	-954	-1,439	-1,424	-532	-431	-258
1949	-296	-240	-326	-409	-554	-927	-1,100	-1,363	-904	-446	-265	-224
1950	-235	-150	-508	-377	-681	-813	-1,207	-948	-1,143	-662	-446	-277
1951	-356	-439	-603	-149	-754	-1,431	-1,349	-1,081	-759	-548	-506	-258
1952	-363	-275	-518	-448	-734	-625	-1,455	-1,440	-932	-548	-417	-85
1953	-243	-84	-155	-1,098	-575	-595	-774	-901	-1,228	-638	-426	-262
1954	-284	-210	-336	-467	-700	-435	-976	-978	-792	-535	-418	-257
1955	-280	-209	-291	-331	-244	-273	-766	-891	-993	-529	-392	-222
1956	-280	-266	-712	-195	-523	-1,862	-1,318	-1,450	-1,163	-550	-436	-261
1957	-325	-261	-437	-367	-574	-581	-1,172	-1,438	-1,069	-511	-370	-79
1958	-416	-57	-595	-402	-808	-405	-958	-1,429	-861	-495	-375	-122
1959	-443	-322	-552	-184	-238	-1,653	-985	-927	-935	-516	-335	-332
1960	-511	-370	-444	-416	-403	-676	-983	-889	-838	-454	-298	-73
1961	-440	-236	-275	-284	-252	-967	-787	-892	-793	-392	-276	-77
1962	-417	-217	-267	-344	-538	-294	-1,107	-972	-682	-636	-315	-173
1963	-455	-316	-499	-416	-735	-437	-719	-910	-927	-506	-406	-270
1964	-285	-232	-291	-308	-385	-386	-915	-968	-1,420	-574	-441	-304
1965	-300	-248	-857	-265	-1,009	-1,881	-1,373	-1,304	-1,391	-661	-502	-365
1966	-356	-307	-446	-449	-314	-485	-856	-929	-674	-288	-241	-133
1967	-355	-213	-304	-113	-516	-996	-601	-930	-1,186	-545	-400	-241
1968	-336	-293	-392	-479	-668	-581	-572	-949	-792	-470	-314	-308
1969	-368	-360	-440	-205	-1,119	-1,240	-1,120	-1,286	-910	-498	-331	-92
1970	-456	-206	-323	-641	-743	-490	-655	-1,049	-1,274	-552	-415	-150
1971	-326	-244	-779	-284	-482	-1,718	-1,955	-1,464	-1,433	-719	-443	-316
1972	-353	-331	-456	-198	-509	-2,419	-1,063	-1,445	-1,414	-546	-429	-292
1973	-318	-306	-473	-617	-335	-419	-544	-912	-606	-272	-224	-232
1974	-159	-504	-620	-1,061	-851	-1,091	-1,334	-1,373	-1,435	-737	-465	-276
1975	-288	-215	-452	-440	-688	-662	-905	-1,058	-1,433	-848	-484	-321
1976	-403	-399	-622	-336	-387	-2,241	-1,227	-1,444	-948	-552	-324	-523
1977	-316	-84	-523	-339	-249	-251	-473	-634	-407	-200	-202	-194
1978	-136	-341	-626	-572	-782	-569	-970	-914	-680	-688	-267	-242

**Table 13: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #9,... LSN & JDA**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-316	-111	-372	-743	-232	-369	-472	-657	-666	-329	-221	-219
1930	-118	-248	-365	-493	-359	-387	-641	-709	-569	-228	-226	-171
1931	-206	-199	-336	-505	-338	-354	-574	-716	-422	-189	-198	-168
1932	-152	-257	-288	-683	-183	-563	-951	-983	-808	-468	-316	-184
1933	-263	-412	-403	-570	-463	-335	-694	-794	-1,112	-616	-417	-290
1934	-330	-405	-619	-801	-347	-1,244	-1,036	-867	-459	-214	-192	-222
1935	-128	-222	-574	-512	-481	-394	-585	-788	-678	-437	-270	-154
1936	-243	-203	-249	-763	-166	-417	-851	-970	-719	-343	-246	-176
1937	-189	-206	-317	-639	-158	-341	-477	-707	-589	-232	-215	-242
1938	-147	-199	-368	-775	-594	-498	-829	-993	-841	-484	-325	-192
1939	-281	-183	-372	-682	-454	-411	-727	-748	-495	-316	-253	-176
1940	-245	-138	-404	-823	-317	-538	-817	-766	-576	-290	-211	-240
1941	-177	-229	-394	-796	-196	-431	-540	-760	-613	-254	-239	-281
1942	-314	-264	-729	-602	-512	-297	-673	-756	-768	-490	-355	-195
1943	-205	-198	-686	-687	-825	-634	-1,238	-979	-997	-685	-407	-218
1944	-250	-157	-477	-716	-354	-218	-557	-718	-570	-259	-227	-258
1945	-142	-241	-349	-354	-547	-393	-562	-805	-778	-463	-306	-183
1946	-210	-204	-489	-847	-639	-650	-918	-1,014	-839	-467	-301	-258
1947	-344	-399	-728	-514	-787	-924	-847	-1,031	-711	-524	-327	-217
1948	-495	-400	-490	-559	-906	-533	-825	-1,229	-1,221	-603	-459	-330
1949	-327	-276	-387	-523	-530	-859	-953	-1,162	-837	-363	-231	-257
1950	-179	-222	-434	-750	-725	-780	-1,015	-884	-1,077	-680	-434	-318
1951	-378	-481	-667	-287	-771	-1,522	-1,186	-1,047	-750	-525	-463	-319
1952	-405	-344	-534	-650	-641	-544	-1,238	-1,229	-854	-472	-346	-199
1953	-206	-193	-385	-812	-679	-583	-622	-859	-1,068	-589	-390	-232
1954	-386	-295	-414	-639	-726	-467	-855	-920	-883	-585	-507	-379
1955	-329	-327	-394	-462	-297	-311	-693	-770	-913	-648	-419	-287
1956	-334	-371	-719	-328	-981	-1,352	-1,158	-1,236	-1,086	-548	-425	-293
1957	-356	-291	-513	-538	-578	-583	-971	-1,229	-1,039	-399	-303	-197
1958	-234	-176	-476	-788	-754	-438	-860	-1,217	-846	-373	-324	-199
1959	-402	-380	-580	-278	-808	-1,249	-891	-879	-971	-535	-353	-417
1960	-560	-472	-540	-618	-423	-607	-962	-818	-789	-465	-278	-183
1961	-282	-409	-372	-526	-533	-753	-753	-856	-897	-338	-280	-177
1962	-348	-152	-442	-577	-565	-316	-957	-872	-702	-505	-313	-183
1963	-479	-373	-546	-540	-673	-443	-688	-798	-808	-472	-365	-309
1964	-257	-300	-384	-515	-458	-365	-794	-836	-1,219	-622	-434	-339
1965	-354	-324	-801	-372	-1,310	-1,340	-1,126	-1,141	-1,183	-578	-441	-286
1966	-432	-356	-470	-606	-351	-454	-809	-811	-649	-309	-246	-183
1967	-241	-190	-628	-374	-784	-760	-547	-872	-1,099	-586	-401	-293
1968	-344	-347	-443	-642	-642	-565	-539	-779	-756	-464	-321	-368
1969	-392	-411	-489	-463	-1,110	-910	-1,064	-1,152	-878	-447	-292	-188
1970	-405	-189	-440	-754	-733	-394	-542	-894	-1,049	-477	-332	-226
1971	-240	-224	-647	-634	-747	-1,389	-1,400	-1,242	-1,226	-658	-452	-336
1972	-348	-359	-470	-473	-752	-1,689	-1,087	-1,238	-1,217	-665	-477	-331
1973	-329	-250	-572	-751	-205	-348	-509	-754	-527	-238	-202	-256
1974	-124	-325	-893	-823	-954	-1,387	-1,202	-1,209	-1,227	-776	-474	-318
1975	-164	-165	-594	-739	-644	-590	-737	-966	-1,219	-788	-387	-242
1976	-470	-438	-730	-367	-934	-1,440	-1,085	-1,232	-847	-574	-454	-552
1977	-320	-114	-357	-807	-193	-174	-463	-573	-360	-168	-200	-225
1978	-153	-216	-498	-821	-698	-576	-873	-865	-688	-574	-287	-197

**Table 14: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #10,... JDA**

**Table 15: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #11,... JDA Spillway**

**Table 16: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #12,... LSN JDA Spillway**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-355	-128	-304	-558	-224	-383	-532	-725	-744	-373	-224	-203
1930	-107	-147	-328	-548	-343	-379	-678	-784	-619	-241	-231	-138
1931	-213	-103	-263	-562	-330	-352	-593	-784	-437	-188	-193	-133
1932	-121	-170	-248	-777	-140	-546	-980	-1,065	-855	-503	-330	-149
1933	-350	-311	-331	-492	-423	-296	-729	-865	-1,187	-609	-418	-273
1934	-288	-351	-548	-1,008	-121	-1,128	-1,006	-881	-461	-221	-186	-205
1935	-141	-274	-397	-440	-445	-355	-594	-857	-707	-461	-269	-111
1936	-201	-165	-174	-882	-117	-406	-905	-1,052	-776	-353	-248	-144
1937	-155	-112	-292	-735	-85	-329	-476	-776	-636	-248	-211	-233
1938	-144	-283	-409	-498	-469	-580	-915	-1,055	-897	-519	-352	-158
1939	-261	-122	-333	-738	-450	-411	-751	-799	-531	-336	-250	-139
1940	-324	-108	-357	-540	-391	-653	-856	-830	-627	-315	-211	-222
1941	-123	-153	-373	-924	-117	-421	-534	-832	-672	-280	-250	-276
1942	-345	-240	-647	-559	-545	-253	-699	-812	-821	-513	-374	-159
1943	-261	-249	-558	-605	-773	-797	-1,316	-1,043	-1,087	-750	-433	-191
1944	-330	-99	-415	-695	-369	-175	-579	-792	-640	-286	-237	-257
1945	-91	-199	-283	-363	-618	-384	-587	-884	-844	-493	-328	-156
1946	-275	-242	-544	-627	-638	-634	-1,019	-1,068	-897	-492	-309	-318
1947	-346	-342	-700	-404	-790	-1,058	-896	-1,128	-725	-587	-349	-234
1948	-440	-363	-465	-459	-993	-547	-877	-1,347	-1,354	-608	-470	-318
1949	-303	-277	-352	-465	-531	-876	-1,047	-1,276	-894	-394	-244	-259
1950	-186	-133	-589	-558	-720	-839	-1,051	-943	-1,139	-705	-455	-317
1951	-357	-460	-653	-192	-569	-1,798	-1,278	-1,095	-786	-554	-493	-311
1952	-377	-312	-522	-596	-665	-565	-1,333	-1,335	-915	-514	-376	-172
1953	-193	-91	-381	-894	-659	-605	-644	-910	-1,164	-629	-413	-296
1954	-296	-259	-380	-592	-725	-449	-908	-981	-897	-595	-502	-351
1955	-298	-278	-352	-411	-272	-292	-723	-838	-978	-642	-428	-278
1956	-302	-328	-719	-223	-871	-1,580	-1,224	-1,352	-1,154	-572	-444	-303
1957	-324	-292	-463	-482	-571	-577	-1,053	-1,339	-1,093	-440	-328	-168
1958	-308	-95	-594	-578	-770	-419	-907	-1,337	-888	-417	-347	-170
1959	-423	-347	-566	-216	-574	-1,456	-949	-934	-1,007	-552	-358	-403
1960	-543	-431	-503	-562	-409	-624	-979	-875	-839	-481	-292	-152
1961	-382	-296	-316	-454	-449	-841	-747	-905	-895	-360	-287	-142
1962	-395	-198	-360	-457	-521	-310	-1,049	-940	-725	-564	-322	-154
1963	-498	-345	-524	-494	-689	-434	-707	-866	-879	-502	-388	-308
1964	-284	-264	-329	-439	-427	-367	-844	-912	-1,323	-635	-454	-340
1965	-322	-290	-823	-267	-1,247	-1,578	-1,233	-1,243	-1,299	-627	-474	-371
1966	-347	-332	-455	-563	-332	-457	-836	-881	-681	-311	-247	-148
1967	-331	-206	-455	-220	-800	-844	-562	-928	-1,177	-599	-414	-288
1968	-328	-321	-418	-599	-646	-564	-545	-861	-800	-485	-328	-360
1969	-369	-386	-466	-308	-1,244	-1,019	-1,110	-1,234	-927	-481	-312	-158
1970	-424	-248	-353	-682	-696	-462	-601	-979	-1,163	-520	-363	-214
1971	-250	-198	-817	-351	-684	-1,633	-1,608	-1,366	-1,333	-704	-468	-342
1972	-337	-342	-458	-346	-728	-1,885	-1,176	-1,352	-1,335	-659	-483	-330
1973	-313	-319	-477	-611	-321	-403	-512	-834	-566	-251	-211	-260
1974	-159	-417	-715	-1,015	-1,025	-1,051	-1,244	-1,294	-1,354	-799	-491	-316
1975	-216	-195	-559	-578	-653	-604	-802	-1,037	-1,340	-841	-428	-317
1976	-396	-417	-707	-316	-811	-1,726	-1,154	-1,340	-914	-592	-427	-578
1977	-306	-97	-441	-699	-155	-117	-462	-609	-382	-180	-201	-227
1978	-118	-260	-647	-624	-722	-568	-919	-918	-715	-632	-290	-202

**Table 17: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #13,... LSN & JDA CWA**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-416	-727	-450	-815	-379	-307	-818	-1,024	-1,038	-1,158	-240	-413
1930	-440	-799	-395	-596	-501	-309	-1,005	-1,181	-1,106	-990	-401	-440
1931	-498	-857	-256	-620	-423	-180	-839	-829	-1,223	-576	-526	-432
1932	-428	-600	-509	-677	-392	-960	-1,536	-1,507	-1,326	-992	-637	-410
1933	-379	-756	-747	-434	-656	-1,073	-1,471	-1,301	-1,139	-1,601	-246	-379
1934	-533	-927	-1,064	-1,267	-953	-1,149	-1,514	-1,500	-1,184	-660	-297	-228
1935	-316	-554	-801	-584	-768	-731	-1,455	-1,227	-1,143	-1,048	-320	-410
1936	-531	-647	-378	-714	-330	-432	-1,263	-1,567	-1,378	-1,272	-200	-402
1937	-455	-817	-358	-639	-389	-398	-823	-824	-982	-828	-506	-403
1938	-450	-732	-909	-428	-801	-1,312	-1,705	-1,389	-1,387	-993	-345	-477
1939	-449	-630	-764	-781	-555	-472	-1,195	-1,199	-1,217	-831	-202	-416
1940	-365	-882	-494	-811	-563	-960	-1,237	-1,154	-1,297	-696	-250	-459
1941	-619	-727	-564	-738	-596	-636	-875	-935	-1,406	-617	-564	-502
1942	-543	-880	-674	-610	-1,621	-374	-661	-346	-1,388	-1,354	-919	-426
1943	-370	-539	-1,088	-389	-1,158	-1,603	-1,798	-1,731	-1,286	-1,265	-320	-515
1944	-409	-730	-819	-834	-444	-197	-903	-1,172	-1,069	-777	-347	-542
1945	-575	-784	-427	-600	-561	-245	-828	-950	-1,328	-1,158	-548	-457
1946	-389	-782	-768	-578	-878	-1,297	-1,885	-1,588	-1,410	-1,143	-453	-575
1947	-468	-754	-1,102	-966	-1,383	-1,232	-1,403	-1,293	-1,174	-1,305	-501	-507
1948	-449	-1,295	-630	-884	-878	-1,074	-1,567	-1,432	-1,671	-1,777	-394	-610
1949	-506	-736	-718	-1,016	-740	-1,015	-1,827	-1,564	-1,528	-849	-652	-424
1950	-463	-482	-896	-640	-955	-1,661	-1,588	-1,560	-1,221	-1,511	-728	-592
1951	-587	-1,220	-1,042	-1,173	-1,373	-1,235	-1,581	-1,471	-1,366	-1,027	-581	-693
1952	-483	-1,174	-875	-713	-1,123	-904	-1,739	-1,667	-1,662	-832	-696	-598
1953	-482	-763	-618	-964	-974	-521	-1,547	-1,338	-1,118	-1,466	-980	-536
1954	-423	-831	-694	-872	-1,086	-713	-1,730	-1,674	-1,273	-1,114	-899	-412
1955	-486	-1,111	-513	-830	-409	-185	-1,244	-1,268	-1,213	-1,223	-947	-112
1956	-516	-967	-1,062	-1,272	-1,080	-1,427	-1,645	-1,654	-1,692	-1,466	-313	-633
1957	-472	-716	-964	-653	-872	-880	-1,947	-1,473	-1,638	-1,457	-775	-441
1958	-408	-763	-779	-543	-970	-1,124	-1,460	-1,393	-1,609	-887	-662	-534
1959	-426	-912	-896	-1,346	-969	-1,077	-1,452	-1,297	-1,130	-1,342	-323	-366
1960	-1,095	-1,056	-1,021	-894	-810	-766	-1,484	-1,329	-1,233	-1,042	-448	-462
1961	-480	-773	-638	-684	-1,136	-1,050	-1,278	-1,141	-1,053	-1,303	-785	-322
1962	-386	-643	-741	-645	-1,034	-323	-1,516	-1,528	-1,147	-948	-583	-473
1963	-632	-902	-809	-715	-1,098	-810	-986	-883	-1,222	-1,140	-722	-563
1964	-387	-643	-801	-592	-824	-605	-1,339	-1,468	-1,190	-1,671	-738	-765
1965	-602	-842	-1,268	-1,440	-1,470	-1,243	-1,659	-1,668	-1,509	-1,460	-355	-450
1966	-581	-858	-750	-740	-950	-629	-1,425	-1,151	-1,175	-1,035	-700	-423
1967	-367	-724	-798	-760	-1,085	-733	-1,340	-1,243	-1,092	-1,604	-395	-606
1968	-416	-894	-704	-715	-1,061	-1,276	-1,077	-1,411	-1,261	-985	-372	-705
1969	-527	-1,135	-655	-1,269	-1,117	-1,233	-1,562	-1,511	-1,649	-1,025	-441	-445
1970	-453	-703	-726	-759	-1,154	-815	-948	-963	-1,217	-1,408	-735	-513
1971	-426	-647	-1,073	-1,070	-1,953	-1,357	-1,556	-1,424	-1,726	-1,647	-728	-558
1972	-535	-748	-949	-1,090	-1,517	-1,618	-1,424	-1,230	-1,655	-1,728	-190	-485
1973	-574	-706	-750	-1,081	-569	-304	-751	-1,014	-1,223	-624	-673	-469
1974	-577	-668	-1,237	-1,614	-1,305	-1,491	-1,687	-1,660	-1,631	-1,766	-475	-501
1975	-400	-558	-979	-742	-887	-903	-1,967	-1,741	-1,323	-1,387	-1,063	-449
1976	-611	-1,037	-1,332	-1,278	-1,063	-1,236	-1,549	-1,415	-1,638	-942	-388	-390
1977	-938	-669	-560	-790	-401	-136	-745	-962	-915	-545	-713	-381
1978	-427	-451	-1,078	-1,069	-850	-790	-1,627	-1,447	-1,037	-1,002	-176	-647

**Table 18: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #14,... 2 LSN - Adj**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-15	-8	-19	-19	-11	-22	-32	-45	-47	-25	-13	-8
1930	-7	-6	-8	-37	-18	-21	-41	-49	-38	-14	-13	-4
1931	-15	-4	-6	-35	-12	-20	-36	-48	-24	-10	-10	-3
1932	-7	-5	-6	-52	-4	-29	-54	-61	-47	-29	-19	-9
1933	-16	-13	-14	-17	-20	-16	-41	-51	-67	-28	-20	-11
1934	-14	-15	-33	-39	-7	-48	-56	-43	-24	-12	-10	-7
1935	-10	-16	-13	-15	-22	-17	-34	-50	-37	-25	-13	-3
1936	-13	-3	-6	-53	-2	-23	-54	-61	-44	-22	-13	-4
1937	-10	-3	-7	-39	-10	-18	-30	-45	-38	-14	-12	-10
1938	-10	-13	-19	-18	-23	-35	-54	-58	-50	-29	-22	-4
1939	-19	-6	-18	-33	-21	-24	-47	-45	-32	-20	-12	-3
1940	-22	-6	-18	-18	-23	-39	-50	-48	-38	-20	-12	-8
1941	-8	-5	-15	-61	0	-23	-29	-50	-41	-18	-15	-13
1942	-20	-17	-28	-24	-24	-23	-41	-46	-46	-28	-21	-5
1943	-19	-15	-22	-25	-49	-52	-81	-58	-64	-44	-25	-9
1944	-24	-3	-31	-23	-23	-6	-35	-49	-41	-18	-14	-12
1945	-5	-13	-4	-22	-37	-22	-36	-53	-49	-28	-20	-4
1946	-20	-12	-30	-29	-36	-38	-60	-58	-50	-27	-16	-16
1947	-20	-18	-40	-8	-42	-74	-53	-67	-36	-37	-20	-15
1948	-19	-17	-24	-12	-65	-33	-53	-80	-79	-29	-24	-14
1949	-16	-13	-18	-23	-31	-51	-61	-75	-50	-25	-15	-12
1950	-13	-8	-28	-21	-38	-45	-67	-52	-63	-37	-25	-15
1951	-20	-24	-33	-8	-42	-79	-75	-60	-42	-30	-28	-14
1952	-20	-15	-29	-25	-41	-35	-81	-80	-52	-30	-23	-5
1953	-13	-5	-9	-61	-32	-33	-43	-50	-68	-35	-24	-15
1954	-16	-12	-19	-26	-39	-24	-54	-54	-44	-30	-23	-14
1955	-15	-12	-16	-18	-14	-15	-42	-49	-55	-29	-22	-12
1956	-16	-15	-39	-11	-29	-103	-73	-80	-64	-30	-24	-14
1957	-18	-14	-24	-20	-32	-32	-65	-80	-59	-28	-20	-4
1958	-23	-3	-33	-22	-45	-22	-53	-79	-48	-27	-21	-7
1959	-25	-18	-31	-10	-13	-91	-55	-51	-52	-29	-19	-18
1960	-28	-20	-25	-23	-22	-37	-54	-49	-46	-25	-17	-4
1961	-24	-13	-15	-16	-14	-54	-44	-49	-44	-22	-15	-4
1962	-23	-12	-15	-19	-30	-16	-61	-54	-38	-35	-17	-10
1963	-25	-17	-28	-23	-41	-24	-40	-50	-51	-28	-22	-15
1964	-16	-13	-16	-17	-21	-21	-51	-54	-79	-32	-24	-17
1965	-17	-14	-47	-15	-56	-104	-76	-72	-77	-37	-28	-20
1966	-20	-17	-25	-25	-17	-27	-47	-51	-37	-16	-13	-7
1967	-20	-12	-17	-6	-29	-55	-33	-52	-66	-30	-22	-13
1968	-19	-16	-22	-27	-37	-32	-32	-53	-44	-26	-17	-17
1969	-20	-20	-24	-11	-62	-69	-62	-71	-50	-28	-18	-5
1970	-25	-11	-18	-35	-41	-27	-36	-58	-71	-31	-23	-8
1971	-18	-14	-43	-16	-27	-95	-108	-81	-79	-40	-25	-18
1972	-20	-18	-25	-11	-28	-134	-59	-80	-78	-30	-24	-16
1973	-18	-17	-26	-34	-19	-23	-30	-50	-34	-15	-12	-13
1974	-9	-28	-34	-59	-47	-60	-74	-76	-79	-41	-26	-15
1975	-16	-12	-25	-24	-38	-37	-50	-59	-79	-47	-27	-18
1976	-22	-22	-34	-19	-21	-124	-68	-80	-52	-31	-18	-29
1977	-18	-5	-29	-19	-14	-14	-26	-35	-23	-11	-11	-11
1978	-8	-19	-35	-32	-43	-31	-54	-51	-38	-38	-15	-13

**Table 19: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #15,... 4 LSN - Adj**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-16	-9	-20	-20	-12	-23	-34	-47	-50	-26	-14	-8
1930	-7	-6	-8	-39	-19	-22	-43	-51	-39	-15	-14	-4
1931	-16	-4	-6	-37	-12	-21	-37	-50	-25	-11	-10	-3
1932	-7	-6	-6	-54	-4	-31	-57	-64	-49	-30	-20	-9
1933	-17	-14	-15	-17	-21	-17	-43	-53	-70	-29	-21	-12
1934	-14	-15	-35	-41	-7	-50	-58	-45	-25	-13	-10	-8
1935	-10	-17	-13	-16	-23	-18	-36	-53	-39	-27	-14	-3
1936	-13	-3	-7	-55	-2	-24	-57	-64	-46	-23	-14	-4
1937	-11	-3	-7	-41	-11	-19	-32	-47	-40	-15	-12	-10
1938	-10	-13	-20	-19	-25	-37	-57	-61	-52	-31	-23	-4
1939	-20	-7	-18	-35	-22	-25	-49	-47	-33	-21	-13	-4
1940	-23	-7	-19	-19	-24	-41	-52	-50	-40	-21	-12	-9
1941	-8	-6	-16	-64	0	-24	-30	-53	-43	-19	-16	-13
1942	-21	-18	-29	-25	-25	-24	-43	-49	-48	-29	-22	-6
1943	-20	-16	-23	-26	-52	-54	-84	-61	-67	-47	-26	-9
1944	-25	-3	-33	-24	-24	-7	-37	-51	-44	-19	-15	-13
1945	-5	-14	-5	-23	-39	-23	-38	-55	-52	-29	-21	-4
1946	-21	-13	-32	-30	-38	-39	-63	-60	-53	-29	-17	-16
1947	-21	-19	-42	-8	-44	-77	-56	-70	-38	-38	-21	-15
1948	-20	-18	-25	-13	-68	-35	-55	-84	-83	-31	-25	-15
1949	-17	-14	-19	-24	-32	-54	-64	-79	-53	-26	-15	-13
1950	-14	-9	-30	-22	-40	-47	-70	-55	-66	-38	-26	-16
1951	-21	-25	-35	-9	-44	-83	-78	-63	-44	-32	-29	-15
1952	-21	-16	-30	-26	-43	-36	-84	-84	-54	-32	-24	-5
1953	-14	-5	-9	-64	-33	-35	-45	-52	-71	-37	-25	-15
1954	-16	-12	-20	-27	-41	-25	-57	-57	-46	-31	-24	-15
1955	-16	-12	-17	-19	-14	-16	-44	-52	-58	-31	-23	-13
1956	-16	-15	-41	-11	-30	-108	-77	-84	-68	-32	-25	-15
1957	-19	-15	-25	-21	-33	-34	-68	-84	-62	-30	-21	-5
1958	-24	-3	-35	-23	-47	-24	-56	-83	-50	-29	-22	-7
1959	-26	-19	-32	-11	-14	-96	-57	-54	-54	-30	-19	-19
1960	-30	-21	-26	-24	-23	-39	-57	-52	-49	-26	-17	-4
1961	-26	-14	-16	-16	-15	-56	-46	-52	-46	-23	-16	-4
1962	-24	-13	-16	-20	-31	-17	-64	-56	-40	-37	-18	-10
1963	-26	-18	-29	-24	-43	-25	-42	-53	-54	-29	-24	-16
1964	-17	-13	-17	-18	-22	-22	-53	-56	-82	-33	-26	-18
1965	-17	-14	-50	-15	-59	-109	-80	-76	-81	-38	-29	-21
1966	-21	-18	-26	-26	-18	-28	-50	-54	-39	-17	-14	-8
1967	-21	-12	-18	-7	-30	-58	-35	-54	-69	-32	-23	-14
1968	-19	-17	-23	-28	-39	-34	-33	-55	-46	-27	-18	-18
1969	-21	-21	-26	-12	-65	-72	-65	-75	-53	-29	-19	-5
1970	-26	-12	-19	-37	-43	-28	-38	-61	-74	-32	-24	-9
1971	-19	-14	-45	-16	-28	-100	-114	-85	-83	-42	-26	-18
1972	-21	-19	-26	-11	-30	-141	-62	-84	-82	-32	-25	-17
1973	-18	-18	-27	-36	-19	-24	-32	-53	-35	-16	-13	-13
1974	-9	-29	-36	-62	-49	-63	-77	-80	-83	-43	-27	-16
1975	-17	-13	-26	-26	-40	-38	-53	-61	-83	-49	-28	-19
1976	-23	-23	-36	-20	-22	-130	-71	-84	-55	-32	-19	-30
1977	-18	-5	-30	-20	-14	-15	-27	-37	-24	-12	-12	-11
1978	-8	-20	-36	-33	-45	-33	-56	-53	-39	-40	-15	-14

**Table 20: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #16,... LSN & JDA - Adj**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-16	-6	-19	-38	-12	-19	-24	-34	-34	-17	-11	-11
1930	-6	-13	-19	-26	-19	-20	-33	-37	-29	-12	-12	-9
1931	-11	-10	-17	-26	-17	-18	-30	-37	-22	-10	-10	-9
1932	-8	-13	-15	-35	-9	-29	-49	-51	-42	-24	-16	-10
1933	-14	-21	-21	-30	-24	-17	-36	-41	-58	-32	-22	-15
1934	-17	-21	-32	-41	-18	-64	-54	-45	-24	-11	-10	-11
1935	-7	-11	-30	-26	-25	-20	-30	-41	-35	-23	-14	-8
1936	-13	-11	-13	-39	-9	-22	-44	-50	-37	-18	-13	-9
1937	-10	-11	-16	-33	-8	-18	-25	-37	-30	-12	-11	-13
1938	-8	-10	-19	-40	-31	-26	-43	-51	-44	-25	-17	-10
1939	-15	-9	-19	-35	-24	-21	-38	-39	-26	-16	-13	-9
1940	-13	-7	-21	-43	-16	-28	-42	-40	-30	-15	-11	-12
1941	-9	-12	-20	-41	-10	-22	-28	-39	-32	-13	-12	-15
1942	-16	-14	-38	-31	-26	-15	-35	-39	-40	-25	-18	-10
1943	-11	-10	-36	-36	-43	-33	-64	-51	-52	-35	-21	-11
1944	-13	-8	-25	-37	-18	-11	-29	-37	-29	-13	-12	-13
1945	-7	-12	-18	-18	-28	-20	-29	-42	-40	-24	-16	-9
1946	-11	-11	-25	-44	-33	-34	-47	-52	-43	-24	-16	-13
1947	-18	-21	-38	-27	-41	-48	-44	-53	-37	-27	-17	-11
1948	-26	-21	-25	-29	-47	-28	-43	-64	-63	-31	-24	-17
1949	-17	-14	-20	-27	-27	-44	-49	-60	-43	-19	-12	-13
1950	-9	-11	-22	-39	-37	-40	-53	-46	-56	-35	-22	-16
1951	-20	-25	-35	-15	-40	-79	-61	-54	-39	-27	-24	-17
1952	-21	-18	-28	-34	-33	-28	-64	-64	-44	-24	-18	-10
1953	-11	-10	-20	-42	-35	-30	-32	-44	-55	-30	-20	-12
1954	-20	-15	-21	-33	-38	-24	-44	-48	-46	-30	-26	-20
1955	-17	-17	-20	-24	-15	-16	-36	-40	-47	-34	-22	-15
1956	-17	-19	-37	-17	-51	-70	-60	-64	-56	-28	-22	-15
1957	-18	-15	-27	-28	-30	-30	-50	-64	-54	-21	-16	-10
1958	-12	-9	-25	-41	-39	-23	-45	-63	-44	-19	-17	-10
1959	-21	-20	-30	-14	-42	-65	-46	-45	-50	-28	-18	-22
1960	-29	-24	-28	-32	-22	-31	-50	-42	-41	-24	-14	-9
1961	-15	-21	-19	-27	-28	-39	-39	-44	-46	-18	-14	-9
1962	-18	-8	-23	-30	-29	-16	-49	-45	-36	-26	-16	-9
1963	-25	-19	-28	-28	-35	-23	-36	-41	-42	-24	-19	-16
1964	-13	-16	-20	-27	-24	-19	-41	-43	-63	-32	-22	-18
1965	-18	-17	-41	-19	-68	-69	-58	-59	-61	-30	-23	-15
1966	-22	-18	-24	-31	-18	-24	-42	-42	-34	-16	-13	-9
1967	-12	-10	-32	-19	-41	-39	-28	-45	-57	-30	-21	-15
1968	-18	-18	-23	-33	-33	-29	-28	-40	-39	-24	-17	-19
1969	-20	-21	-25	-24	-57	-47	-55	-60	-45	-23	-15	-10
1970	-21	-10	-23	-39	-38	-20	-28	-46	-54	-25	-17	-12
1971	-12	-12	-33	-33	-39	-72	-72	-64	-63	-34	-23	-17
1972	-18	-19	-24	-24	-39	-87	-56	-64	-63	-34	-25	-17
1973	-17	-13	-30	-39	-11	-18	-26	-39	-27	-12	-10	-13
1974	-6	-17	-46	-43	-49	-72	-62	-63	-63	-40	-25	-16
1975	-9	-9	-31	-38	-33	-31	-38	-50	-63	-41	-20	-13
1976	-24	-23	-38	-19	-48	-75	-56	-64	-44	-30	-23	-29
1977	-17	-6	-18	-42	-10	-9	-24	-30	-19	-9	-10	-12
1978	-8	-11	-26	-42	-36	-30	-45	-45	-36	-30	-15	-10

**Table 21: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #17,... LSN JDA Spillway - Adj**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-21	-8	-18	-33	-13	-23	-32	-43	-44	-22	-13	-12
1930	-6	-9	-19	-33	-20	-23	-40	-47	-37	-14	-14	-8
1931	-13	-6	-16	-33	-20	-21	-35	-47	-26	-11	-11	-8
1932	-7	-10	-15	-46	-8	-32	-58	-63	-51	-30	-20	-9
1933	-21	-18	-20	-29	-25	-18	-43	-51	-70	-36	-25	-16
1934	-17	-21	-33	-60	-7	-67	-60	-52	-27	-13	-11	-12
1935	-8	-16	-24	-26	-26	-21	-35	-51	-42	-27	-16	-7
1936	-12	-10	-10	-52	-7	-24	-54	-62	-46	-21	-15	-9
1937	-9	-7	-17	-44	-5	-20	-28	-46	-38	-15	-13	-14
1938	-9	-17	-24	-30	-28	-34	-54	-63	-53	-31	-21	-9
1939	-15	-7	-20	-44	-27	-24	-45	-47	-32	-20	-15	-8
1940	-19	-6	-21	-32	-23	-39	-51	-49	-37	-19	-13	-13
1941	-7	-9	-22	-55	-7	-25	-32	-49	-40	-17	-15	-16
1942	-20	-14	-38	-33	-32	-15	-42	-48	-49	-30	-22	-9
1943	-15	-15	-33	-36	-46	-47	-78	-62	-65	-44	-26	-11
1944	-20	-6	-25	-41	-22	-10	-34	-47	-38	-17	-14	-15
1945	-5	-12	-17	-22	-37	-23	-35	-52	-50	-29	-19	-9
1946	-16	-14	-32	-37	-38	-38	-60	-63	-53	-29	-18	-19
1947	-21	-20	-42	-24	-47	-63	-53	-67	-43	-35	-21	-14
1948	-26	-22	-28	-27	-59	-32	-52	-80	-80	-36	-28	-19
1949	-18	-16	-21	-28	-32	-52	-62	-76	-53	-23	-14	-15
1950	-11	-8	-35	-33	-43	-50	-62	-56	-68	-42	-27	-19
1951	-21	-27	-39	-11	-34	-107	-76	-65	-47	-33	-29	-18
1952	-22	-19	-31	-35	-39	-34	-79	-79	-54	-31	-22	-10
1953	-11	-5	-23	-53	-39	-36	-38	-54	-69	-37	-24	-18
1954	-18	-15	-23	-35	-43	-27	-54	-58	-53	-35	-30	-21
1955	-18	-17	-21	-24	-16	-17	-43	-50	-58	-38	-25	-16
1956	-18	-19	-43	-13	-52	-94	-73	-80	-68	-34	-26	-18
1957	-19	-17	-27	-29	-34	-34	-62	-79	-65	-26	-19	-10
1958	-18	-6	-35	-34	-46	-25	-54	-79	-53	-25	-21	-10
1959	-25	-21	-34	-13	-34	-86	-56	-55	-60	-33	-21	-24
1960	-32	-26	-30	-33	-24	-37	-58	-52	-50	-29	-17	-9
1961	-23	-18	-19	-27	-27	-50	-44	-54	-53	-21	-17	-8
1962	-23	-12	-21	-27	-31	-18	-62	-56	-43	-33	-19	-9
1963	-30	-21	-31	-29	-41	-26	-42	-51	-52	-30	-23	-18
1964	-17	-16	-20	-26	-25	-22	-50	-54	-78	-38	-27	-20
1965	-19	-17	-49	-16	-74	-94	-73	-74	-77	-37	-28	-22
1966	-21	-20	-27	-33	-20	-27	-50	-52	-40	-18	-15	-9
1967	-20	-12	-27	-13	-47	-50	-33	-55	-70	-36	-25	-17
1968	-19	-19	-25	-36	-38	-33	-32	-51	-47	-29	-19	-21
1969	-22	-23	-28	-18	-74	-60	-66	-73	-55	-29	-19	-9
1970	-25	-15	-21	-40	-41	-27	-36	-58	-69	-31	-22	-13
1971	-15	-12	-48	-21	-41	-97	-95	-81	-79	-42	-28	-20
1972	-20	-20	-27	-21	-43	-112	-70	-80	-79	-39	-29	-20
1973	-19	-19	-28	-36	-19	-24	-30	-50	-34	-15	-13	-15
1974	-9	-25	-42	-60	-61	-62	-74	-77	-80	-47	-29	-19
1975	-13	-12	-33	-34	-39	-36	-48	-62	-80	-50	-25	-19
1976	-23	-25	-42	-19	-48	-102	-69	-80	-54	-35	-25	-34
1977	-18	-6	-26	-41	-9	-7	-27	-36	-23	-11	-12	-13
1978	-7	-15	-38	-37	-43	-34	-55	-55	-42	-38	-17	-12

**Table 22: Federal Hydro Generation Adjustment
for Scenario #18,... LSN & JDA CWA - Adj**

Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
1929	-200	-349	-216	-392	-182	-147	-393	-492	-499	-556	-115	-199
1930	-211	-384	-190	-286	-241	-148	-483	-567	-531	-475	-192	-211
1931	-239	-411	-123	-298	-203	-87	-403	-398	-587	-277	-252	-207
1932	-205	-288	-244	-325	-188	-461	-738	-724	-637	-476	-306	-197
1933	-182	-363	-359	-208	-315	-515	-706	-625	-547	-769	-118	-182
1934	-256	-445	-511	-609	-458	-552	-727	-720	-569	-317	-143	-109
1935	-152	-266	-385	-281	-369	-351	-699	-589	-549	-503	-154	-197
1936	-255	-311	-181	-343	-158	-207	-606	-752	-662	-611	-96	-193
1937	-218	-393	-172	-307	-187	-191	-395	-396	-472	-398	-243	-193
1938	-216	-351	-436	-206	-385	-630	-819	-667	-666	-477	-166	-229
1939	-216	-303	-367	-375	-267	-227	-574	-576	-584	-399	-97	-200
1940	-175	-424	-237	-390	-270	-461	-594	-554	-623	-334	-120	-220
1941	-297	-349	-271	-354	-286	-305	-420	-449	-675	-296	-271	-241
1942	-261	-423	-324	-293	-779	-180	-317	-166	-667	-650	-441	-205
1943	-177	-259	-522	-187	-556	-770	-863	-831	-618	-607	-154	-248
1944	-196	-350	-393	-401	-213	-95	-434	-563	-514	-373	-167	-260
1945	-276	-376	-205	-288	-269	-117	-397	-456	-638	-556	-263	-220
1946	-187	-376	-369	-278	-422	-623	-905	-762	-677	-549	-218	-276
1947	-225	-362	-529	-464	-664	-592	-674	-621	-564	-627	-240	-244
1948	-216	-622	-303	-424	-422	-516	-753	-688	-802	-853	-189	-293
1949	-243	-353	-345	-488	-355	-488	-877	-751	-734	-408	-313	-204
1950	-222	-231	-430	-307	-459	-798	-763	-749	-586	-726	-349	-284
1951	-282	-586	-500	-563	-659	-593	-759	-706	-656	-493	-279	-333
1952	-232	-564	-420	-342	-539	-434	-835	-801	-798	-399	-334	-287
1953	-231	-366	-297	-463	-468	-250	-743	-643	-537	-704	-471	-258
1954	-203	-399	-333	-419	-522	-342	-831	-804	-611	-535	-432	-198
1955	-233	-534	-246	-399	-197	-89	-597	-609	-582	-587	-455	-54
1956	-248	-464	-510	-611	-519	-685	-790	-794	-812	-704	-150	-304
1957	-226	-344	-463	-314	-419	-422	-935	-708	-787	-700	-372	-212
1958	-196	-367	-374	-261	-466	-540	-701	-669	-773	-426	-318	-257
1959	-205	-438	-430	-647	-465	-517	-697	-623	-543	-644	-155	-176
1960	-526	-507	-490	-429	-389	-368	-713	-638	-592	-500	-215	-222
1961	-230	-371	-306	-329	-546	-504	-614	-548	-506	-626	-377	-155
1962	-185	-309	-356	-310	-497	-155	-728	-734	-551	-455	-280	-227
1963	-303	-433	-389	-344	-527	-389	-474	-424	-587	-547	-347	-270
1964	-186	-309	-385	-284	-396	-291	-643	-705	-572	-802	-354	-367
1965	-289	-404	-609	-691	-706	-597	-797	-801	-725	-701	-170	-216
1966	-279	-412	-360	-355	-456	-302	-684	-553	-564	-497	-336	-203
1967	-176	-347	-383	-365	-521	-352	-644	-597	-524	-770	-190	-291
1968	-200	-429	-338	-343	-509	-613	-517	-677	-606	-473	-179	-339
1969	-253	-545	-314	-609	-536	-592	-750	-725	-792	-492	-212	-214
1970	-217	-338	-349	-365	-554	-391	-455	-462	-585	-676	-353	-246
1971	-204	-311	-515	-514	-938	-652	-747	-684	-829	-791	-349	-268
1972	-257	-359	-456	-523	-728	-777	-684	-591	-795	-830	-91	-233
1973	-276	-339	-360	-519	-273	-146	-361	-487	-587	-300	-323	-225
1974	-277	-321	-594	-775	-627	-716	-810	-797	-783	-848	-228	-240
1975	-192	-268	-470	-356	-426	-434	-945	-836	-635	-666	-510	-215
1976	-293	-498	-640	-614	-511	-593	-744	-680	-787	-453	-186	-188
1977	-451	-321	-269	-380	-192	-65	-358	-462	-439	-262	-343	-183
1978	-205	-217	-518	-513	-408	-379	-781	-695	-498	-481	-84	-311

The results of each of the 18 Risk Simulation runs of RiskMod are provided for use in the ToolKit Model. The weighting of 5 of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios to reflect the probability of occurrence of the adjusted and unadjusted schedules is performed external to RiskMod by ToolKit analysts. The ToolKit analysts accomplish this task by taking a sample of the RiskMod results for those five Fish and Wildlife Alternatives. *See Volume 1, Chapter 12 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A.*

1.6.2 PNW Hydro Generation. PNW hydro generation risk associated with the potential adoption of 1 of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios is incorporated into RiskMod to account for the impact that changes in hydro operations, due to fish and wildlife requirements, have on monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices. These changes in HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices are estimated by the AURORA Model and they impact BPA's surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses.

For each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios, PNW hydro generation for each of the 50 water years are derived by adding negative and positive average monthly Federal hydro generation deltas for FY 2002–2006 to monthly PNW hydro generation data for FY 2004 from the Hydroregulation component of the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01.

The impact that hydro operations for the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios have on spot market electricity prices is quantified by inputting three different sets of PNW hydro generation data for each of the 50 water years into the AURORA Model to estimate three sets of HLH and LLH monthly spot market electricity prices. The PNW hydro generation data selected to estimate

these three sets of prices are based on sorting the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios into three groups that have similar five-year average Federal hydro generation levels for FY 2002–2006.

After grouping the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios into 8,500, 8,000, and 7,500 aMW of Federal hydro generation, a representative fish alternative for each of the three groups is selected. All the fish alternatives grouped within a group use the same set of spot market electricity prices when calculating net revenues in RevSim. The PNW hydro generation levels associated with each of the three representative fish and wildlife scenarios are input into the AURORA Model to produce three sets of 300 simulated HLH and LLH monthly spot market electricity prices for FY 2002-2006.

Table 23 contains the list of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios sorted into each of the three groups used for developing the three sets of 300 simulated spot market electricity prices by the AURORA Model. The hydro generation data for 1 Fish and Wildlife Alternative was selected to estimate prices in AURORA for the 8,500 aMW group. Similarly, 9 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives were selected to estimate prices in AURORA for the 8,000 aMW group and 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternative were selected to estimate prices in AURORA for the 7,500 aMW group.

1.7 PNW and BPA Load Uncertainty

PNW load uncertainty is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study to account for the impact that PNW load uncertainty has on monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices--which impacts BPA's surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses. This impact is accounted

**Table 23: Fish and Wildlife Scenario Groups
for Estimating Three Sets of AURORA Prices**

	Average Federal Generation
Group 1 (8500 aMW)	
1 In-River Migration (low option)	8500
2 In-River Migration (high option) with CWA	8515
3 Expanded Transport	8553
4 Expanded Transport (low option)	8664
5 Transportation Plus	8500
6 Transportation Plus and CWA	8500
10 John Day Dam to Natural River	8500
11 John Day Dam to Spillway Crest	8500
14 Two Snake River Dams to Natural River - Adj. Sch	8470
15 Four Snake River Dams to Natural River - Adj Sch	8468
16 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River - Adj Sch	8472
17 Snake River Dams to Natural River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest - Adj Sch	8467
Group 2 (8000 aMW)	
7 Two Snake River Dams to Natural River	8104
8 Four Snake River Dams to Natural River	7949
9 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River	7953
12 Snake River Dams to Natural River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest	7944
18 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River (high option) plus CWA - Adj Sch	8067
Group 3 (7500 aMW)	
13 Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River (high option) plus CWA	7598

for by inputting into the AURORA Model various PNW load values and having it estimate the associated HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices.

BPA load uncertainty is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study to account for the impact that monthly PF load variability has on Priority Firm Power (PF) revenues, surplus energy revenues, and power purchase expenses. This impact is accounted for by inputting into RevSim various monthly load variability values that modify the amount of PF loads served by BPA.

1.7.1 PNW and BPA Load Variability. Only monthly PNW load variability is modeled in the PNW Load Risk Model. BPA monthly load variability is derived such that the same percentage changes in PNW loads are used to quantify BPA load variability.

The PNW Load Risk Model is designed to incorporate forecasted monthly load data from the AURORA Model such that, when no risk is being simulated for 1998-2006, the forecasted monthly loads match the sum of the forecasted loads for the three regions (Oregon/Washington, Idaho, and Montana) that comprise the PNW in the AURORA Model. This process results in the simulated loads reflecting variability in loads relative to the forecasted loads that AURORA uses to perform the Marginal Cost Analysis. *See Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04.*

Variability in monthly BPA loads is derived from simulated PNW loads by dividing simulated loads by forecasted PNW loads to obtain ratios that are values relative to 1.00 (when the simulated loads equal the forecasted loads). For instance, a value of 1.05 translates into a 5 percent increase in PNW loads and into a 5 percent increase in BPA loads.

PNW (and indirectly BPA) load variability is modeled in the PNW Load Risk Model such that annual load growth variability and monthly load swings due to weather conditions are both accounted for in one PNW load variability factor. This task is accomplished by first simulating annual load growth for years from FY 1998–2006 and then, subsequently, simulating the impact of monthly load swings due to weather on the simulated monthly loads that include load growth.

1.7.2 PNW and BPA Annual Load Growth Risk. PNW (and indirectly BPA) annual load growth risk is modeled using a random-walk technique. This quantitative method simulates various annual average load levels through time with the starting point for simulating annual average load in a given year being the annual average load level from the previous year. Under this method, simulated annual average loads randomly increase and decrease through time from the annual average load level of the prior year with the results including outcomes that represent periods of strong load growth, weak load growth, and vacillating positive and negative load growth.

Input data from the AURORA Model used in the PNW Load Risk Model are the following: (1) annual average 1997 PNW load; (2) forecasted annual load growth (1.52 percent) for 1998–2006; and (3) monthly load shaping factors (values relative to 1.00) that are derived for use in AURORA by dividing historical monthly loads by historical annual average loads. *See Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04.* Inputting the data used by the AURORA Model allows the PNW Load Risk Model to replicate the forecasted monthly PNW loads in AURORA.

Load growth variability is incorporated into the PNW Load Risk Model by sampling values from standard normal distributions (normal distributions with a mean of zero and a standard deviation of one) in @RISK, multiplying the sampled values by an annual load growth standard deviation, and adding the simulated positive and negative values to the annual load level of the prior year. The values sampled from the standard normal distribution are in terms of the number of positive or negative standard deviations. Variability in monthly loads due to load growth risk is derived by multiplying variable annual loads by deterministic monthly load shape factors. The annual load growth standard deviation used in the PNW Load Risk Model is 3 percent, which was the input value used for annual load growth variability in Power Marketing Decision Analysis Model (PMDAM) for the PNW when performing the MCA in the 1996 rate case (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study Documentation, WP-96-FS-BPA-04A, Part 2 of 2; page 306).

1.7.3 PNW and BPA Load Risk Due to Weather Conditions. Monthly PNW (and indirectly BPA) load variability due to weather conditions is quantified by first sampling values from standard normal distributions in @RISK, then multiplying the sampled values by monthly load standard deviations, and finally adding the resulting positive and negative values to the simulated loads after load growth.

The monthly PNW load standard deviations are derived from utility-specific, monthly historical daily load standard deviations and forecasted 2,005 loads for PNW utilities used as input data in PMDAM when performing the MCA in the 1996 rate case (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study Documentation, WP-96-FS-BPA-04A, Part 2 of 2; pages 305 and 257). This derivation is accomplished by calculating composite, load-weighted, monthly load standard deviations from

utility-specific, daily load standard deviations (for the 12 months of the year) and annual average load data.

1.7.4 Derivation of PNW/BPA Monthly Load Variability Due to Weather. BPA assumes, for ratesetting purposes, that daily weather patterns over the course of a month are independent and that each day of a given month has the same daily load standard deviation. Accordingly, BPA used the following statistical equation to derive monthly load standard deviations from daily load standard deviations for each month. The statistical equation for calculating the standard deviation for the average of “n” number of independent random variables is the following:

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}} = \frac{\sigma_x}{\sqrt{n}}$$

Where:

σ_x

is the standard deviation for all independent random variables

n

is the number of independent random variables

In the case of BPA’s analysis, the number of independent random variables is the number of days in a month and the standard deviation for all the independent random variables is the daily load standard deviations for each month. The PNW monthly load standard deviations for each month are derived by inserting values for the number of days in each month and the daily load

standard deviations for each month into the equation above. Table 24 contains the calculations performed to derive PNW monthly load standard deviations from daily load standard deviations for each month. These monthly load standard deviations are input into the PNW Load Risk Model to quantify monthly load variability due to weather. Table 25 contains a copy of the PNW Load Risk Model. Results from this risk model are shown in Graph 3 for the 5th, 50th, and 95th percentiles.

1.7.5 Use of Simulated PNW Loads in AURORA. The HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices associated with changes in PNW monthly loads are estimated in the AURORA Model by inputting PNW load data simulated by the PNW Load Risk Model. This process involves calculating (via the Data Manager) monthly load ratios (monthly loads divided by the annual average loads) from monthly and annual load data simulated by the PNW Load Risk Model and then inputting the monthly ratios and annual average energy loads into the AURORA Model for each simulation. These data are input into AURORA to calculate annual and monthly loads for each of the three PNW regions (Oregon/Washington, Idaho, and Montana) in AURORA. This process results in the sum of the loads for the three PNW regions in AURORA being equal to the simulated PNW loads from the PNW Load Risk Model.

1.8 California Hydro Generation Uncertainty

California hydro generation risk is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study to account for the impact that variability in California hydro generation has on monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices--which impacts BPA's surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses.

Table 24: Derivation of Load-Weighted, Monthly Load Standard Deviations for PNW

PNW

		Loads CY 2005	Daily Load Standard Deviations											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PGE	PGEFRM	2057	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
PP&L	PPLFRM	2462	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13
OIOU	OIOFRM	2772	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07
GPUB	GPUFRM	2827	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09
BPA	BPAFRM	3740	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
OIOU	PSPL	2673	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09
GPUB	COPOSN	1499	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10
BPA	DSIFRM	1061	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
BPA	DSI2Q	2122	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
BPA	DSINFM	0	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
Total PNW		21213												

		Loads CY 2005	Daily Load Variances											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PGE	PGEFRM	2057	0.0100	0.0100	0.0064	0.0081	0.0064	0.0064	0.0121	0.0064	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100
PP&L	PPLFRM	2462	0.0144	0.0169	0.0100	0.0169	0.0144	0.0100	0.0256	0.0121	0.0144	0.0144	0.0144	0.0169
OIOU	OIOFRM	2772	0.0049	0.0081	0.0025	0.0049	0.0036	0.0049	0.0064	0.0036	0.0049	0.0036	0.0049	0.0049
GPUB	GPUFRM	2827	0.0064	0.0064	0.0049	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0064	0.0049	0.0064	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081
BPA	BPAFRM	3740	0.0081	0.0081	0.0036	0.0049	0.0036	0.0025	0.0036	0.0036	0.0049	0.0064	0.0081	0.0100
OIOU	PSPL	2673	0.0081	0.0100	0.0049	0.0100	0.0064	0.0036	0.0049	0.0036	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081
GPUB	COPOSN	1499	0.0081	0.0064	0.0036	0.0064	0.0064	0.0064	0.0196	0.0016	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0100
BPA	DSIFRM	1061	0.0004	0.0001	0.0001	0.0004	0.0001	0.0004	0.0001	0.0001	0.0025	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
BPA	DSI2Q	2122	0.0004	0.0001	0.0001	0.0004	0.0001	0.0004	0.0001	0.0001	0.0025	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
BPA	DSINFM	0	0.0004	0.0001	0.0001	0.0004	0.0001	0.0004	0.0001	0.0001	0.0025	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Total PNW		21213												

Number of Days Per Month	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31	31
Weighted Daily Load Variances	0.0072	0.0080	0.0043	0.0069	0.0058	0.0045	0.0085	0.0044	0.0062	0.0065	0.0068	0.0082	
Weighted Daily Load Standard Deviations	0.0849	0.0894	0.0654	0.0829	0.0758	0.0669	0.0921	0.0661	0.0784	0.0807	0.0822	0.0903	
Monthly Load Standard Deviations	0.0153	0.0169	0.0118	0.0151	0.0136	0.0122	0.0165	0.0119	0.0143	0.0145	0.0150	0.0162	

Table 25: PNW Load Risk Model for 2001 - 2006

PNW Load Variability

PNW Load Growth Uncertainty:

Initial Calendar Year (1997) Annual Average PNW Loads; Sources: AURORA	24,126
Forecasted PNW Load Growth from 1998-2006; Source: AURORA	1.52%
Load Growth Standard Deviation; Source: PMDAM	3.00%

Estimated Base Case Loads	Std Normal Dist
CY 1998	24,493
CY 1999	24,865
CY 2000	25,243
CY 2001	25,627
CY 2002	26,016
CY 2003	26,412
CY 2004	26,813
CY 2005	27,221
CY 2006	27,634

Load Growth Dev from any specified forecasted load level

CY 1998	24493
CY 1999	24865
CY 2000	25243
CY 2001	25627
CY 2002	26016
CY 2003	26412
CY 2004	26813
CY 2005	27221
CY 2006	27634

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

Average Annual PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)

PNW Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)

Simulated Monthly PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)

Calendar Year 2001

Jan '01	Feb '01	Mar '01	Apr '01	May '01	Jun '01	Jul '01	Aug '01	Sep '01	Oct '01	Nov '01	Dec '01	Average
25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25627	25,627
1.137	1.108	1.007	0.938	0.917	0.936	0.961	0.947	0.912	0.940	1.063	1.134	
29140	28384	25817	24026	23495	23989	24626	24274	23380	24095	27239	29055	25,627 aMW

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

PNW Loads after Load Growth (Average Energy in aMW)

Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations in PMDAM)

Random PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)

Jan '01	Feb '01	Mar '01	Apr '01	May '01	Jun '01	Jul '01	Aug '01	Sep '01	Oct '01	Nov '01	Dec '01	Average
29140	28384	25817	24026	23495	23989	24626	24274	23380	24095	27239	29055	25,627 aMW
1.53%	1.69%	1.18%	1.51%	1.36%	1.22%	1.65%	1.19%	1.43%	1.45%	1.50%	1.62%	
29,140	28,384	25,817	24,026	23,495	23,989	24,626	24,274	23,380	24,095	27,239	29,055	25,627 aMW

Table 25: PNW Load Risk Model for 2002 (Continued)

PNW Load Variability

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

Calendar Year 2002													Average
	Jan '02	Feb '02	Mar '02	Apr '02	May '02	Jun '02	Jul '02	Aug '02	Sep '02	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	
Average Annual PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016	26016
PNW Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	1.137	1.108	1.007	0.938	0.917	0.936	0.961	0.947	0.912	0.940	1.063	1.134	
<i>Simulated Monthly PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29583	28815	26209	24391	23853	24353	25000	24643	23735	24461	27653	29497	26,016 aMW

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

Calendar Year 2002													
	Jan '02	Feb '02	Mar '02	Apr '02	May '02	Jun '02	Jul '02	Aug '02	Sep '02	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	
PNW Loads after Load Growth (Average Energy in aMW)	29583	28815	26209	24391	23853	24353	25000	24643	23735	24461	27653	29497	26,016 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations in PM)	1.53%	1.69%	1.18%	1.51%	1.36%	1.22%	1.65%	1.19%	1.43%	1.45%	1.50%	1.62%	
<i>Random PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29,583	28,815	26,209	24,391	23,853	24,353	25,000	24,643	23,735	24,461	27,653	29,497	26,016 aMW

Table 25: PNW Load Risk Model for 2003 (Continued)

PNW Load Variability

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

	Calendar Year 2003												
	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	Average
Average Annual PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412	26412
PNW Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	1.137	1.108	1.007	0.938	0.917	0.936	0.961	0.947	0.912	0.940	1.063	1.134	
<i>Simulated Monthly PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	30033	29253	26608	24762	24215	24723	25380	25018	24096	24833	28073	29945	26,412 aMW

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	
PNW Loads after Load Growth (Average Energy in aMW)	30033	29253	26608	24762	24215	24723	25380	25018	24096	24833	28073	29945	26,412 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations in PM)	1.53%	1.69%	1.18%	1.51%	1.36%	1.22%	1.65%	1.19%	1.43%	1.45%	1.50%	1.62%	
<i>Random PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	30,033	29,253	26,608	24,762	24,215	24,723	25,380	25,018	24,096	24,833	28,073	29,945	26,412 aMW

Table 25: PNW Load Risk Model for 2004 (Continued)

PNW Load Variability

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

	Calendar Year 2004												
	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	Average
Average Annual PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813	26813
PNW Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	1.137	1.108	1.007	0.938	0.917	0.936	0.961	0.947	0.912	0.940	1.063	1.134	
<i>Simulated Monthly PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	30490	29698	27012	25138	24583	25099	25766	25398	24463	25211	28500	30400	26,813 aMW

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	
PNW Loads after Load Growth (Average Energy in aMW)	30490	29698	27012	25138	24583	25099	25766	25398	24463	25211	28500	30400	26,813 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations in PM)	1.53%	1.69%	1.18%	1.51%	1.36%	1.22%	1.65%	1.19%	1.43%	1.45%	1.50%	1.62%	
<i>Random PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	30,490	29,698	27,012	25,138	24,583	25,099	25,766	25,398	24,463	25,211	28,500	30,400	26,813 aMW

Table 25: PNW Load Risk Model for 2005 (Continued)

PNW Load Variability

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

Calendar Year 2005												
Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	Average
Average Annual PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW) 27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221	27221
PNW Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA) 1.137	1.108	1.007	0.938	0.917	0.936	0.961	0.947	0.912	0.940	1.063	1.134	
<i>Simulated Monthly PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i> 30953	30149	27423	25520	24957	25481	26157	25784	24834	25594	28933	30862	27,221 aMW

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	
PNW Loads after Load Growth (Average Energy in aMW) 30953	30149	27423	25520	24957	25481	26157	25784	24834	25594	28933	30862	27,221 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations in PM) 1.53%	1.69%	1.18%	1.51%	1.36%	1.22%	1.65%	1.19%	1.43%	1.45%	1.50%	1.62%	
<i>Random PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i> 30,953	30,149	27,423	25,520	24,957	25,481	26,157	25,784	24,834	25,594	28,933	30,862	27,221 aMW

Table 25: PNW Load Risk Model for 2006 (Continued)

PNW Load Variability

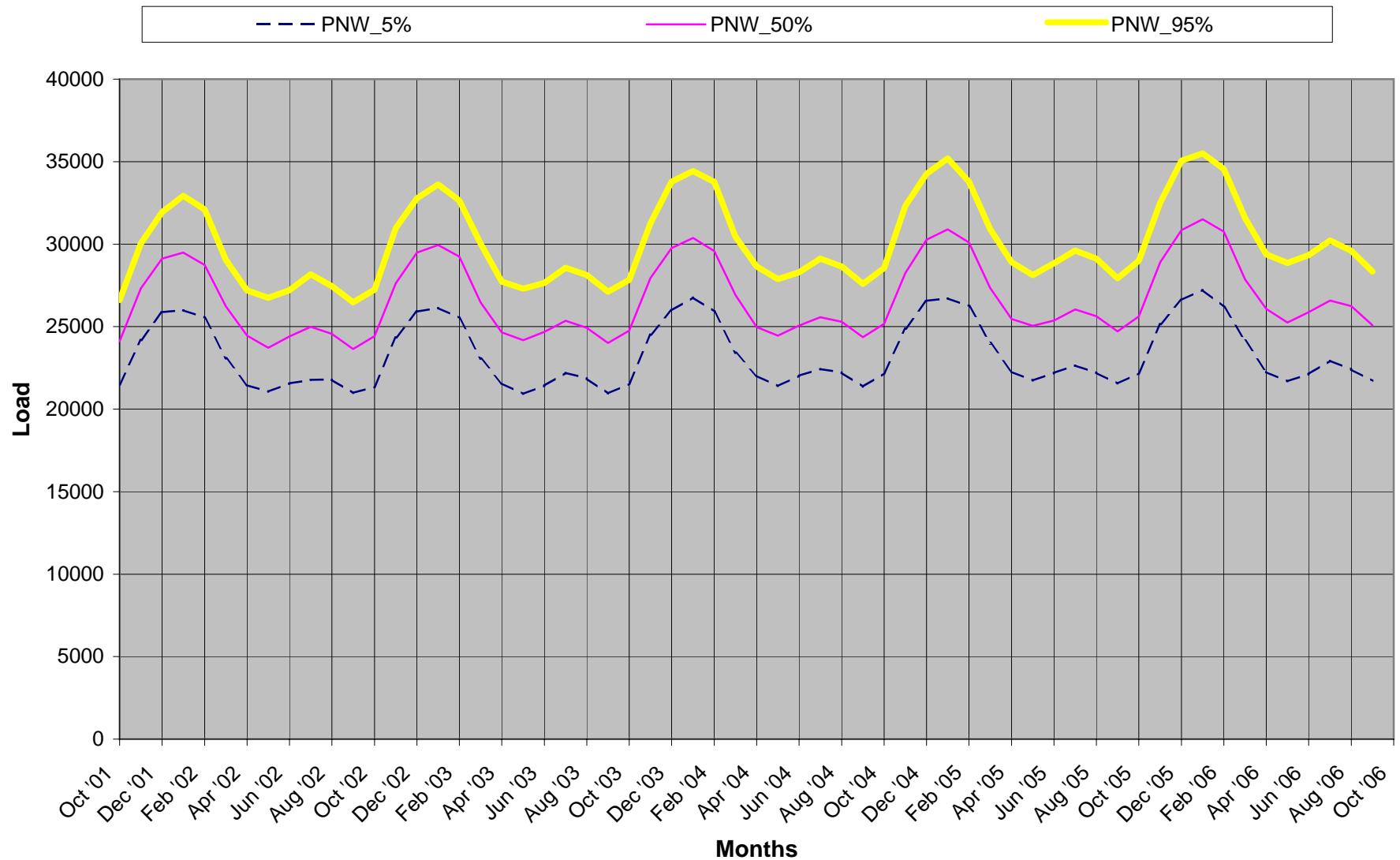
PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

Calendar Year 2006													
Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06	Oct '06	Nov '06	Dec '06	Average	
27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	27634	
1.137	1.108	1.007	0.938	0.917	0.936	0.961	0.947	0.912	0.940	1.063	1.134		
<i>Simulated Monthly PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	<i>31423</i>	<i>30608</i>	<i>27840</i>	<i>25908</i>	<i>25336</i>	<i>25868</i>	<i>26555</i>	<i>26176</i>	<i>25212</i>	<i>25983</i>	<i>29373</i>	<i>31331</i>	<i>27,634 aMW</i>

PNW Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

Calendar Year 2006													
Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06	Oct '06	Nov '06	Dec '06	Average	
31423	30608	27840	25908	25336	25868	26555	26176	25212	25983	29373	31331	27,634 aMW	
1.53%	1.69%	1.18%	1.51%	1.36%	1.22%	1.65%	1.19%	1.43%	1.45%	1.50%	1.62%		
<i>Random PNW Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	<i>31,423</i>	<i>30,608</i>	<i>27,840</i>	<i>25,908</i>	<i>25,336</i>	<i>25,868</i>	<i>26,555</i>	<i>26,176</i>	<i>25,212</i>	<i>25,983</i>	<i>29,373</i>	<i>31,331</i>	<i>27,634 aMW</i>

Graph 3: Simulated PNW Loads for 2002 - 2006



1.8.1 Modeling Hydro Risk. California hydro generation risk is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study by sampling 18 years of historical monthly California hydro generation data and estimating the associated monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices in the AURORA Model. The historical monthly California hydro generation data used to incorporate risk were collected from reports published by the Energy Information Administration (EIA) for 1980-1997 and are reported in Table 26.

1.8.2 Sampling Hydro Generation. California hydro generation risk is modeled in RiskMod by randomly sampling, in the @RISK computer software, values from 1 to 18 (which represent each of the 18 hydro generation years) and using the associated hydro generation data in a continuous manner like that used for the 50 water year analysis. The random selection of the initial hydro generation year (for FY 2002) is accomplished by sampling real values ranging from 1 to 18 from a uniform probability distribution in a risk simulation model and subsequently converting each number to the nearest integer value (whole numbers). Given the sampled hydro generation year, the corresponding monthly California hydro generation data for that year are selected for the first year of the rate period (FY 2002).

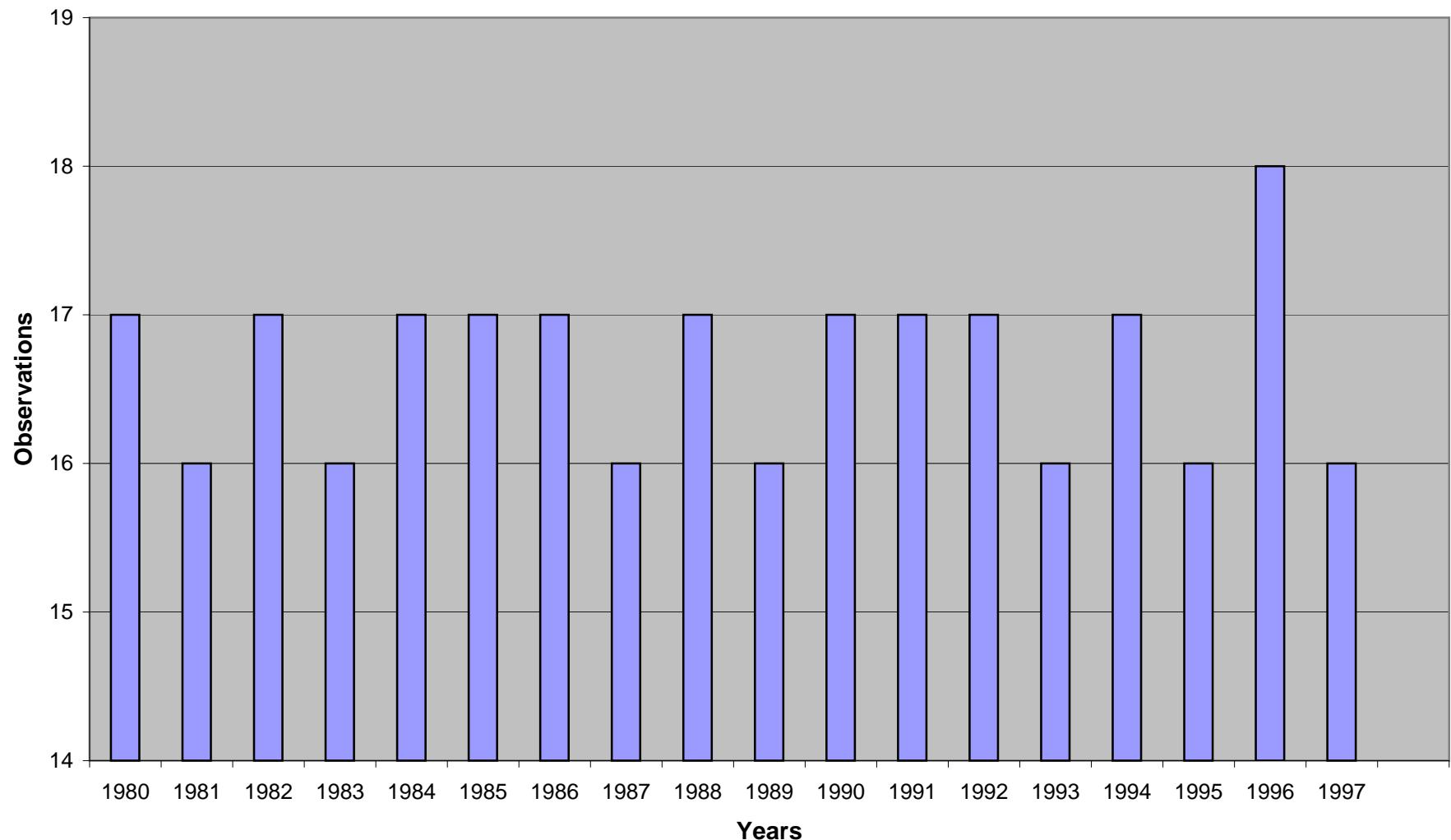
Graph 4 reports the number of times that each of the 18 years of hydro generation data were sampled from a uniform probability distribution for 300 simulations. The uniform probability distribution was selected for use in the risk simulation model because it appropriately assigns equal probability to each of the 18 years of data being sampled. The average number of times that each hydro generation year could have been sampled for 300 simulations is 16.67 (300/18).

Table 26: California Hydro Generation for 1980 - 1997

	FY	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	1980	2983	2486	3179	5011	5351	6007	5438	5128	4957	5087	4858	4418
2	1981	3210	3132	3142	2450	2701	2894	3471	3633	3931	4043	3667	3243
3	1982	2179	3167	5336	5649	5884	6243	6757	6800	6332	5809	5587	5146
4	1983	4036	4933	5649	5778	6903	7276	7075	7563	7547	6945	6302	5601
5	1984	4668	5338	6956	6786	5430	5250	5222	5110	5375	5517	5235	4501
6	1985	3261	3315	3950	3195	3594	3522	4176	4366	3943	4501	3962	3476
7	1986	3114	3276	3062	3215	4975	6784	5851	5423	5701	5621	4812	4721
8	1987	3750	3274	2710	2011	2342	2446	3118	3230	3322	3923	3548	3081
9	1988	2422	1951	2214	2327	2115	2392	2764	2792	3524	4238	3687	2779
10	1989	1677	1858	1887	1421	2060	3349	4318	4313	4557	5048	4415	3149
11	1990	2605	2665	2454	1995	1671	2656	3128	3164	3428	4081	3712	2692
12	1991	2522	1828	1626	1267	1146	1626	1978	2293	3711	3992	3398	2879
13	1992	2157	1664	1776	1478	1767	1991	2369	3071	2978	3106	2559	2078
14	1993	1687	1424	1704	2403	3463	5177	5785	6293	6650	5819	5071	3604
15	1994	2878	2515	2703	1767	1708	2409	2713	3226	3860	3989	3599	2403
16	1995	1875	1465	2203	3738	5443	6431	7339	7484	7507	6694	6121	4915
17	1996	3853	2910	2591	3013	5684	6597	6871	6954	6089	5442	4883	3688
18	1997	3003	2926	5204	5597	5923	5171	4896	5321	5489	5245	4796	3838

Source: Energy Information Administration (EIA) - Electric Power Monthly, Table 11. Electric Utility Hydroelectric Net Generation by Census Division and State, 1980 - 1997

**Graph 4: Number of Times California Hydro Generation
for 18 Years were Sampled Based on 300 Sampled Values**



These results in Graph 4 indicate that all years, except for 1996, were sampled either 16 or 17 times. The hydro generation data for 1996 were sampled 18 times.

After the initial year is selected for FY 2002 for a given simulation, hydro generation data for a sequential set of five years of data, starting with the hydro generation year selected for FY 2002, are selected from 1 through 18. When the end of the data is reached (at the end of 18), monthly hydro generation data for hydro generation year one is subsequently used. Thus, if a simulation starts with hydro generation data for hydro generation year 17, the simulation will use hydro generation data for years 17 and 18, as well as years 1 through 3, for a total of five sequential years of hydro generation data. Using historical California hydro generation data in this continuous manner captures the risk associated with various dry, normal, and wet weather patterns over time that are reflected in the 18 years of hydro generation data.

1.8.3 Use of California Hydro Generation Risk in AURORA. Variability in California hydro generation is incorporated into the AURORA Model by calculating (via the Data Manager), from monthly California hydro generation data for 18 years, California annual energy to capacity ratios (using the total capacity value for all of California in the AURORA Model), and calculating California monthly to annual hydro generation ratios. These data are input into the AURORA Model. These sets of ratios are used by AURORA to calculate the annual and then the monthly hydro generation for each of the two California regions (northern and southern California) in AURORA. This process results in the sum of the hydro generation for the two California regions in AURORA being equal to the historical monthly California hydro generation.

1.9 California Load Uncertainty

California load uncertainty is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study to account for the impact that California load uncertainty has on monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices--which impacts BPA's surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses. This impact is accounted for by inputting into the AURORA Model various California load values and having it estimate the associated HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices.

The California Load Risk Model is designed to incorporate forecasted monthly load data from the AURORA Model such that, when no risk is being simulated for 1998-2006, the forecasted monthly loads match the sum of the forecasted loads for the two regions (southern and northern California) that comprise California in the AURORA Model. This process results in the simulated loads reflecting variability in loads relative to the forecasted loads that AURORA uses to perform the MCA (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04).

California load variability is modeled in the California Load Risk Model such that annual load growth variability and monthly load swings due to weather conditions are both accounted for in one California load variability factor. This task is accomplished by first simulating annual load growth for years from 1998-2006 and then, subsequently, simulating the impact of monthly load swings due to weather on the simulated monthly loads that include load growth.

1.9.1 Annual California Load Growth Risk. Annual California load growth risk is modeled using a random-walk technique. This quantitative method simulates various annual average load

levels through time with the starting point for simulating the annual average load in a given year being the annual average load level from the previous year. Under this method, simulated annual average loads randomly increase and decrease through time from the annual average load level of the prior year with the results including outcomes that represent periods of strong load growth, weak load growth, and vacillating positive and negative load growth.

Input data from the AURORA Model used in the California Load Risk Model are the following: (1) annual average FY 1997 California loads; (2) forecasted annual load growth (1.06 percent) for 1998 –2006; and (3) monthly load shaping factors (values relative to 1.00) that are derived for use in AURORA by dividing historical monthly loads by historical annual average loads (*see Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04*). Inputting the data used by the AURORA Model allows the California Load Risk Model to replicate the forecasted monthly California loads in AURORA.

Load growth variability is incorporated into the California Load Risk Model by sampling values from standard normal distributions (normal distributions with a mean of zero and a standard deviation of one) in @RISK, multiplying the sampled values by an annual load growth standard deviation, and adding the simulated positive and negative values to the annual load level of the prior year. The values sampled from the standard normal distribution are in terms of the number of positive or negative standard deviations and they are identical to the values sampled from the standard normal distributions used to estimate load growth risk for the PNW. By using this approach, positive/negative load growth due to the economy in California is directly linked with positive/negative load growth in the PNW due to the economy. Variability in monthly loads due

to load growth variability is derived by multiplying variable annual loads by deterministic monthly load shape factors. The annual load growth standard deviation used in the California Load Risk Model is 3 percent, which was the input value used for annual load growth variability in PMDAM for California when performing the MCA in the 1996 rate case (*see Marginal Cost Analysis Study Documentation, WP-96-FS-BPA-04A, Part 2 of 2; page 305*).

1.9.2 California Load Risk Due to Weather Conditions. Monthly California load variability due to weather conditions is quantified by first sampling values from standard normal distributions in @RISK, then multiplying the sampled values sampled by monthly load standard deviations, and finally adding the resulting positive and negative values to the simulated loads after load growth.

The monthly California load standard deviations are derived from utility-specific, monthly historical daily load standard deviations and forecasted 2005 loads for California utilities used as input data in PMDAM when performing the MCA in the 1996 rate case (*see Marginal Cost Analysis Study Documentation, WP-96-FS-BPA-04A, Part 2 of 2; pages 305 and 256*). This derivation is accomplished by calculating composite, load-weighted, monthly load standard deviations from utility specific, daily load standard deviations (for the 12 months of the year) and annual average load data.

1.9.3 Derivation of California Monthly Load Variability Due to Weather Conditions.

BPA assumes, for ratesetting purposes, that daily weather patterns over the course of a month are independent and that each day of a given month has the same daily load standard deviation.

Accordingly, BPA used the following statistical equation to derive monthly load standard deviations from daily load standard deviations for each month. The statistical equation for calculating the standard deviation for the average of “n” number of independent random variables is the following:

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}} = \frac{\sigma_x}{\sqrt{n}}$$

Where:

σ_x

is the standard deviation for all independent random variables

\bar{n}

is the number of independent random variables

In the case of BPA’s analysis, the number of independent random variables is the number of days in a month and the standard deviation for all the independent random variables is the daily load standard deviations for each month. The California monthly load standard deviations for each month are derived by inserting values for the number of days in each month and the daily load standard deviations for each month into the equation above. Daily California load standard deviations for each month and the resulting California monthly load standard deviations are reported in Table 27. These monthly load standard deviations are input into the California Load Risk Model to quantify monthly load variability due to weather in RiskSim. Table 28 contains a copy of the California Load Risk Model. Results from this risk model are shown in Graph 5 for the 5th, 50th, and 95th percentiles.

Table 27: Derivation of Load-Weighted, Monthly Load Standard Deviations for California

California

		Loads CY 2005	Daily Load Standard Deviations											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SCE	SCEFRM	11497	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09
SCE	AAAfrm	423	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09
SCE	BCRVM	420	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09
SCE	DWRFRM	910	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09
LADWP	LADFRM	3366	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
SDG&E	SDEFRM	2319	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07
OSC	BGPFRM	442	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
OSC	IIDOFM	474	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
PG&E	PG&FRM	10987	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07
ONC	NCPFRM	393	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07
ONC	REDFRM	130	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07
ONC	SNCFRM	305	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07
ONC	MIDFRM	275	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07
ONC	TIDFRM	200	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07
ONC	SMUFRM	1271	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07
Total Cal		33412												
		Loads CY 2005	Daily Load Variances											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SCE	SCEFRM	11497	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0100	0.0081	0.0121	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081
SCE	AAAfrm	423	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0100	0.0081	0.0121	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081
SCE	BCRVM	420	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0100	0.0081	0.0121	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081
SCE	DWRFRM	910	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0100	0.0081	0.0121	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081
LADWP	LADFRM	3366	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0100	0.0100	0.0121	0.0144	0.0121	0.0144	0.0121	0.0100	0.0081
SDG&E	SDEFRM	2319	0.0049	0.0064	0.0049	0.0049	0.0064	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0064	0.0049	0.0049
OSC	BGPFRM	442	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0100	0.0121	0.0100	0.0121	0.0100	0.0081	0.0081
OSC	IIDOFM	474	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0081	0.0100	0.0100	0.0121	0.0100	0.0121	0.0100	0.0081	0.0081
PG&E	PG&FRM	10987	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0049
ONC	NCPFRM	393	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049
ONC	REDFRM	130	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049
ONC	SNCFRM	305	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049
ONC	MIDFRM	275	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049
ONC	TIDFRM	200	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049
ONC	SMUFRM	1271	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081	0.0064	0.0081	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049
Total Cal		33412												
Number of Days Per Month			31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31
Weighted Daily Load Variances			0.0066	0.0066	0.0068	0.0068	0.0090	0.0093	0.0096	0.0079	0.0106	0.0071	0.0068	0.0066
Weighted Daily Load Standard Deviations			0.0811	0.0815	0.0823	0.0823	0.0948	0.0965	0.0980	0.0887	0.1028	0.0845	0.0823	0.0811
Monthly Load Standard Deviations			0.0146	0.0154	0.0148	0.0150	0.0170	0.0176	0.0176	0.0159	0.0188	0.0152	0.0150	0.0146

Table 28: California Load Risk Model for 2001 - 2006

California Load Variability

California Load Growth Uncertainty:

Initial Calendar Year (1997) Annual Average California Loads; Source: AURORA	28,323
Forecasted California Load Growth from 1998-2006; Source: AURORA	1.06%
Load Growth Std Dev; Source: PMDAM	3.00%

Estimated Base Case Loads	Std Normal Dist - Using the Same as PNW
CY 1998	28,623
CY 1999	28,927
CY 2000	29,233
CY 2001	29,543
CY 2002	29,856
CY 2003	30,173
CY 2004	30,493
CY 2005	30,816
CY 2006	31,142

Load Growth Dev from any specified forecasted load level

CY 1998	28623
CY 1999	28927
CY 2000	29233
CY 2001	29543
CY 2002	29856
CY 2003	30173
CY 2004	30493
CY 2005	30816
CY 2006	31142

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

Average Annual California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)

California Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)

Simulated Monthly California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)

Calendar Year 2001

Jan '01	Feb '01	Mar '01	Apr '01	May '01	Jun '01	Jul '01	Aug '01	Sep '01	Oct '01	Nov '01	Dec '01	Average
29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543	29543
0.952	0.933	0.921	0.928	0.954	1.061	1.125	1.169	1.075	0.976	0.945	0.960	
28132	27568	27213	27425	28174	31341	33249	34538	31769	28834	27907	28367	29,543 aMW

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

California Loads (Average Energy in aMW); (From California Load Growth Worksheet)

Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations in PMDAM)

Random California Non-Fed Loads (Average Energy in aMW)

Jan '01	Feb '01	Mar '01	Apr '01	May '01	Jun '01	Jul '01	Aug '01	Sep '01	Oct '01	Nov '01	Dec '01	Average
28132	27568	27213	27425	28174	31341	33249	34538	31769	28834	27907	28367	29,543 aMW
1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.50%	1.70%	1.76%	1.76%	1.59%	1.88%	1.52%	1.50%	1.46%	
28,132	27,568	27,213	27,425	28,174	31,341	33,249	34,538	31,769	28,834	27,907	28,367	29,543 aMW

Table 28: California Load Risk Model for 2002 (Continued)

California Load Variability

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

	Calendar Year 2002												Average
	Jan '02	Feb '02	Mar '02	Apr '02	May '02	Jun '02	Jul '02	Aug '02	Sep '02	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	
Average Annual California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856	29856
California Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	0.952	0.933	0.921	0.928	0.954	1.061	1.125	1.169	1.075	0.976	0.945	0.960	
<i>Simulated Monthly California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	28430	27861	27502	27716	28473	31673	33601	34904	32106	29140	28203	28668	29,856 aMW

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

	Jan '02	Feb '02	Mar '02	Apr '02	May '02	Jun '02	Jul '02	Aug '02	Sep '02	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	
California Loads (Average Energy in aMW); (From California Load Growth Worksheet)	28430	27861	27502	27716	28473	31673	33601	34904	32106	29140	28203	28668	29,856 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations)	1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.50%	1.70%	1.76%	1.76%	1.59%	1.88%	1.52%	1.50%	1.46%	
<i>Random California Non-Fed Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	28,430	27,861	27,502	27,716	28,473	31,673	33,601	34,904	32,106	29,140	28,203	28,668	29,856 aMW

Table 28: California Load Risk Model for 2003 (Continued)

California Load Variability

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

	Calendar Year 2003												
	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	Average
Average Annual California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173	30173
California Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	0.952	0.933	0.921	0.928	0.954	1.061	1.125	1.169	1.075	0.976	0.945	0.960	
Simulated Monthly California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	28731	28156	27793	28010	28775	32009	33958	35274	32446	29449	28502	28972	30,173 aMW

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	
California Loads (Average Energy in aMW); (From California Load Growth Worksheet)	28731	28156	27793	28010	28775	32009	33958	35274	32446	29449	28502	28972	30,173 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations)	1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.50%	1.70%	1.76%	1.76%	1.59%	1.88%	1.52%	1.50%	1.46%	
Random California Non-Fed Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	28,731	28,156	27,793	28,010	28,775	32,009	33,958	35,274	32,446	29,449	28,502	28,972	30,173 aMW

Table 28: California Load Risk Model for 2004 (Continued)

California Load Variability

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

	Calendar Year 2004												
	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	Average
Average Annual California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493	30493
California Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	0.952	0.933	0.921	0.928	0.954	1.061	1.125	1.169	1.075	0.976	0.945	0.960	
<i>Simulated Monthly California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29036	28454	28088	28307	29080	32348	34318	35647	32790	29761	28804	29279	30,493 aMW

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	
California Loads (Average Energy in aMW); (From California Load Growth Worksheet)	29036	28454	28088	28307	29080	32348	34318	35647	32790	29761	28804	29279	30,493 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations)	1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.50%	1.70%	1.76%	1.76%	1.59%	1.88%	1.52%	1.50%	1.46%	
<i>Random California Non-Fed Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29,036	28,454	28,088	28,307	29,080	32,348	34,318	35,647	32,790	29,761	28,804	29,279	30,493 aMW

Table 28: California Load Risk Model for 2005 (Continued)

California Load Variability

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

	Calendar Year 2005												
	Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	Average
Average Annual California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30816	30,816
California Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	0.952	0.933	0.921	0.928	0.954	1.061	1.125	1.169	1.075	0.976	0.945	0.960	
<i>Simulated Monthly California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29344	28756	28386	28607	29388	32691	34681	36025	33137	30076	29110	29589	30,816 aMW

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

	Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	
California Loads (Average Energy in aMW); (From California Load Growth Worksheet)	29344	28756	28386	28607	29388	32691	34681	36025	33137	30076	29110	29589	30,816 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations)	1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.50%	1.70%	1.76%	1.76%	1.59%	1.88%	1.52%	1.50%	1.46%	
<i>Random California Non-Fed Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29,344	28,756	28,386	28,607	29,388	32,691	34,681	36,025	33,137	30,076	29,110	29,589	30,816 aMW

Table 28: California Load Risk Model for 2006 (Continued)

California Load Variability

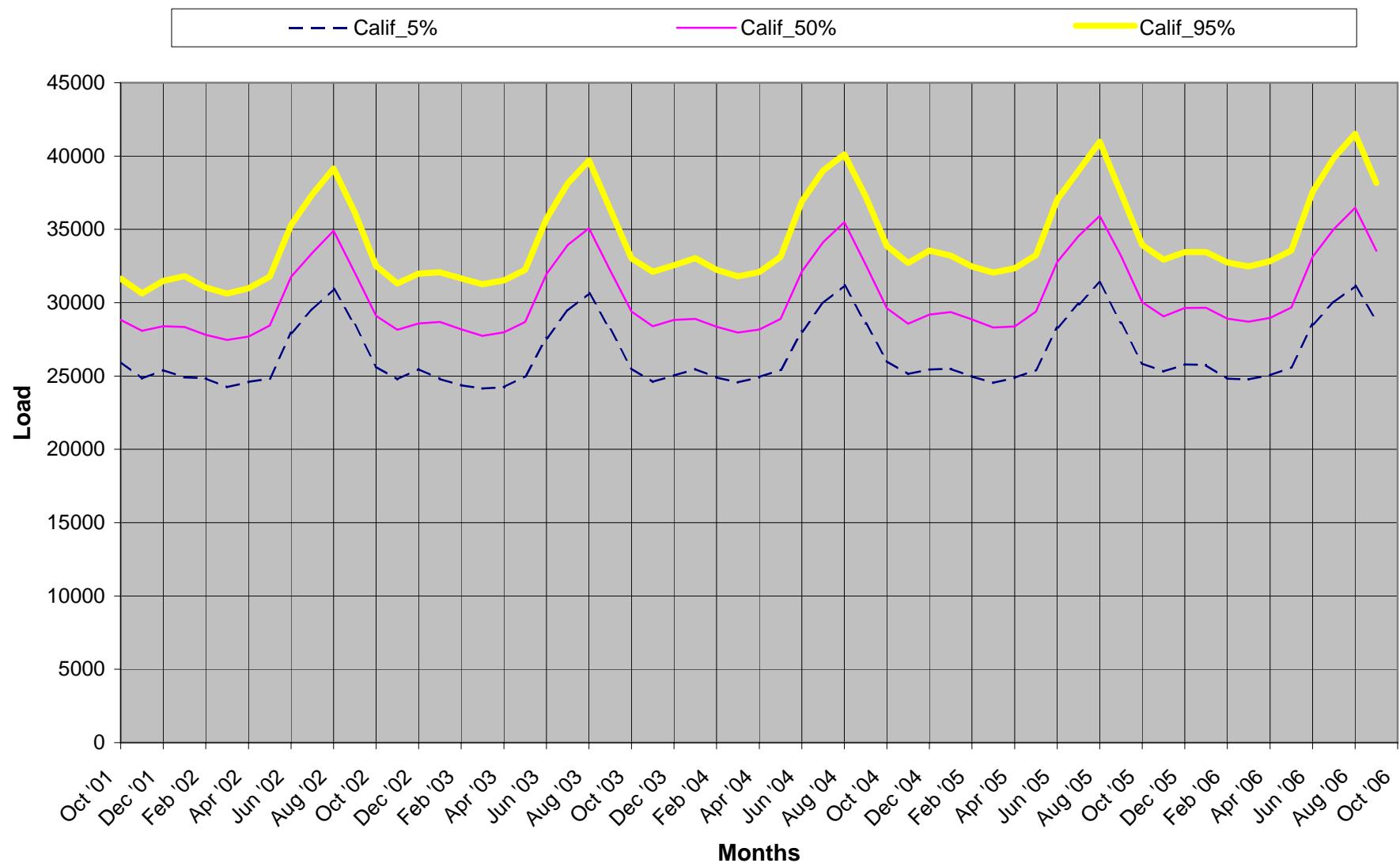
California Load Variability Due to Load Growth Uncertainty

	Calendar Year 2006												
	Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06	Oct '06	Nov '06	Dec '06	Average
Average Annual California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31142	31,142
California Monthly Load Shapes (Source: AURORA)	0.952	0.933	0.921	0.928	0.954	1.061	1.125	1.169	1.075	0.976	0.945	0.960	
<i>Simulated Monthly California Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29655	29061	28687	28910	29699	33037	35049	36407	33489	30395	29418	29903	31,142 aMW

California Load Variability Due to Load Growth and Weather Uncertainty

	Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06	Oct '06	Nov '06	Dec '06	
California Loads (Average Energy in aMW); (From California Load Growth Worksheet)	29655	29061	28687	28910	29699	33037	35049	36407	33489	30395	29418	29903	31,142 aMW
Monthly Load Standard Deviation (Derived, Via Simulation, from Daily Load Standard Deviations)	1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.50%	1.70%	1.76%	1.76%	1.59%	1.88%	1.52%	1.50%	1.46%	
<i>Random California Non-Fed Loads (Average Energy in aMW)</i>	29,655	29,061	28,687	28,910	29,699	33,037	35,049	36,407	33,489	30,395	29,418	29,903	31,142 aMW

Graph 5: Simulated California Loads for 2002 - 2006



1.9.4 Use of Simulated California Loads in AURORA. The HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices associated with changes in California monthly loads are estimated in the AURORA Model by inputting California load data simulated by the California Load Risk Model. This process involves calculating (via the Data Manager) monthly load ratios (monthly loads divided by the annual average loads) from monthly and annual load data simulated by the California Load Risk Model and then inputting the monthly ratios and annual average energy loads into the AURORA Model for each simulation. These data are input into AURORA to calculate annual and monthly loads for each of the two California regions (southern and northern California) in AURORA. This process results in the sum of the loads for the two California regions in AURORA being equal to the simulated California loads from the California Load Risk Model.

1.10 Natural Gas Price Uncertainty

Variability in natural gas prices is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study to account for the impact that natural gas price uncertainty has on monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices--which impacts BPA's surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses. This impact is accounted for by inputting into the AURORA Model the simulated real monthly natural gas prices from the Natural Gas Price Risk Model and having AURORA estimate the associated nominal monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices for each simulation.

The Natural Gas Price Risk Model is designed to simulate various gas price patterns through time. The modeling method used to simulate gas price patterns through time is a mean-reverting,

random-walk technique. The random-walk technique simulates monthly natural gas prices through time with the starting point for simulating the natural gas price in a given month being the monthly natural gas price from the prior month. Under this method, simulated monthly natural gas prices randomly increase and decrease through time from the natural gas price of the prior month. The mean-reverting technique causes simulated natural gas prices to tend to revert to the mean, or forecasted, prices, as prices move further from forecasted prices (either higher or lower).

1.10.1 Inputs into the Natural Gas Price Risk Model. The Natural Gas Price Risk Model is designed to simulate variable natural gas prices based on natural gas prices used in the AURORA Model to perform the MCA (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04). To accomplish this task, forecasted average annual delivered natural gas prices (in real \$) to southern California for 1999-2006 and monthly gas price shape data (values relative to 1.00) from AURORA are input into the Natural Gas Price Risk Model. *Id.* With this data, the deterministic forecasted monthly prices in AURORA are calculated in the Natural Gas Price Risk Model by multiplying the annual average natural gas prices by the monthly gas price shapes. *Id.*

Additional information input into the Natural Gas Price Risk Model are minimum and maximum delivered gas price constraints (in real \$) and monthly standard deviations for natural gas prices calculated from historical monthly spot market gas prices in terms of price movements from one month to the next month. Minimum and maximum delivered gas price constraints used in the

Natural Gas Risk Model are \$1.25/MMBTU (Million British Thermal Units) and \$4.50/MMBTU. These price constraints are determined based on BPA's professional judgment.

Historical monthly spot market gas prices used to calculate the standard deviations for month-to-month price movements are for Ignacio, Colorado, from January 1989 through December 1998. Monthly price variability is estimated in terms of month-to-month price changes so that price movements through time could be modeled using the random-walk technique.

1.10.2 Modeling Natural Gas Price Variability. Statistical parameters needed to quantify risk in probability distributions in the Natural Gas Price Risk Model are developed from the Ignacio price data. This quantification allows the variability in the historical natural gas price data for Ignacio to be incorporated into the Natural Gas Price Risk Model. This process is performed in the following manner: (1) the differences (deltas) between gas prices from one month to the next month for all months from January 1989 through December 1998 are calculated; (2) the price deltas according to month are accumulated; (3) the standard deviation for all the price deltas for each month are calculated; and (4) the number of standard deviations for the largest positive and negative price deltas for each month are calculated. This process results in standard deviations being calculated from 10 price deltas for all months of the year except for January (which is derived from a set of nine price deltas) and monthly maximum standard deviation values being calculated for the largest positive and negative price deltas. From the largest monthly positive and negative standard deviation values, the standard deviation value with the largest absolute value is identified for each month. Table 29 contains the

Table 29: Statistical Parameter Calculations for Natural Gas Price Risk Model

Ignacio Monthly Spot Gas Prices (\$/MMBTU)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Annual Average
1989	1.70	1.63	1.56	1.67	1.67	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.57	1.55	1.68	2.26	1.68
1990	2.60	1.81	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.47	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.74	1.98	1.89	1.67
1991	1.62	1.17	1.03	1.07	1.04	1.02	1.04	1.11	1.26	1.28	1.70	1.70	1.25
1992	1.25	1.13	1.20	1.37	1.45	1.51	1.59	1.82	2.16	2.12	2.09	2.14	1.65
1993	2.00	1.72	2.09	1.97	1.84	1.71	1.81	1.95	2.05	1.87	1.97	2.04	1.92
1994	1.84	2.12	1.91	1.75	1.65	1.52	1.59	1.58	1.33	1.31	1.50	1.60	1.64
1995	1.28	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.02	1.22	1.28	1.20	1.25	1.28	1.18
1996	1.20	1.22	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.31	1.74	1.88	1.56	1.84	2.65	3.51	1.70
1997	3.52	2.42	1.60	1.72	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.26	2.63	2.77	2.96	2.17	2.33
1998	2.00	1.94	2.08	2.18	1.95	1.70	1.90	1.79	1.72	1.72	1.94	1.71	1.89
Min	1.20	1.11	1.03	1.07	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.11	1.26	1.20	1.25	1.28	1.18
Avg	1.90	1.63	1.52	1.55	1.52	1.50	1.58	1.67	1.70	1.74	1.97	2.03	1.69
Max	3.52	2.42	2.09	2.18	1.95	1.97	2.04	2.26	2.63	2.77	2.96	3.51	2.33
Stdev	0.71	0.46	0.40	0.37	0.33	0.28	0.34	0.35	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.60	0.325

Ignacio Month-to-Month Spot Gas Price Deltas (\$/MMBTU)

1989		-0.07	-0.07	0.11	0.00	-0.05	0.02	-0.01	-0.06	-0.02	0.13	0.58
1990	0.34	-0.79	-0.37	0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	0.33	0.24	-0.09
1991	-0.27	-0.45	-0.14	0.04	-0.03	-0.02	0.02	0.07	0.15	0.02	0.42	0.00
1992	-0.45	-0.12	0.07	0.17	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.34	-0.04	-0.03	0.05
1993	-0.14	-0.28	0.37	-0.12	-0.13	-0.13	0.10	0.14	0.10	-0.18	0.10	0.07
1994	-0.20	0.28	-0.21	-0.16	-0.10	-0.13	0.07	-0.01	-0.25	-0.02	0.19	0.10
1995	-0.32	-0.17	-0.01	0.04	0.02	-0.01	-0.13	0.20	0.06	-0.08	0.05	0.03
1996	-0.08	0.02	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02	0.18	0.43	0.14	-0.32	0.28	0.81	0.86
1997	0.01	-1.10	-0.82	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.37	0.14	0.19	-0.79
1998	-0.17	-0.06	0.14	0.10	-0.23	-0.25	0.20	-0.11	-0.07	0.00	0.22	-0.23
Average	-0.14	-0.27	-0.11	0.03	-0.03	-0.02	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.23	0.06

Table 29: (Continued)

Ignacio Month-to-Month Spot Gas Price Deltas from Average (\$/MMBTU)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1989		0.20	0.04	0.08	0.03	-0.03	-0.06	-0.10	-0.09	-0.06	-0.10	0.52
1990	0.48	-0.52	-0.26	-0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.11	-0.11	-0.04	0.29	0.01	-0.15
1991	-0.13	-0.18	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.01	0.12	-0.02	0.19	-0.06
1992	-0.31	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.31	-0.08	-0.26	-0.01
1993	0.00	-0.01	0.48	-0.15	-0.11	-0.11	0.02	0.05	0.07	-0.22	-0.13	0.01
1994	-0.06	0.55	-0.10	-0.19	-0.08	-0.11	-0.01	-0.10	-0.28	-0.06	-0.04	0.04
1995	-0.18	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.01	-0.21	0.12	0.03	-0.12	-0.18	-0.03
1996	0.06	0.29	0.06	-0.05	0.01	0.20	0.35	0.05	-0.35	0.24	0.58	0.80
1997	0.15	-0.83	-0.71	0.09	0.21	0.09	-0.01	0.14	0.34	0.10	-0.04	-0.85
1998	-0.03	0.21	0.25	0.07	-0.21	-0.23	0.12	-0.20	-0.10	-0.04	-0.01	-0.29
Avg	0.00											
Stdev of Deltas	0.225	0.426	0.339	0.108	0.119	0.130	0.157	0.120	0.235	0.168	0.248	0.424
Max	0.48	0.55	0.48	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.35	0.15	0.34	0.29	0.58	0.80
Min	-0.31	-0.83	-0.71	-0.19	-0.21	-0.23	-0.21	-0.20	-0.35	-0.22	-0.26	-0.85
Absolute Value of #Stdev to Max	2.14	1.30	1.41	1.30	1.72	1.57	2.21	1.21	1.44	1.71	2.33	1.89
Absolute Value of #Stdev to Min	1.37	1.94	2.10	1.75	1.72	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.49	1.33	1.06	2.00
Largest #Stdev (Absolute Value)	2.14	1.94	2.10	1.75	1.72	1.74	2.21	1.62	1.49	1.71	2.33	2.00

historical Ignacio monthly spot market natural gas prices and the calculations used to derive these statistical parameters.

The monthly standard deviations and the monthly standard deviation values with the largest absolute value were input into truncated standard normal probability distributions in @RISK. A truncated standard normal distribution is a normal distribution having a mean of zero, a standard deviation of one, and a specified maximum and minimum value that sets an upper and lower bound on the values that can be sampled. In the @RISK computer software, this information is entered into a truncated normal probability distribution as follows:

RiskTNormal(Mean = 0, Standard deviation = 1, Min value = , Max value =).

(Where RiskTNormal = truncated normal probability distribution in @RISK)

Under this methodology, the positive and negative values sampled from the truncated standard normal distributions are the number of standard deviations of a random price movement. The number of standard deviations sampled from the monthly truncated standard normal distributions in the Natural Gas Price Risk Model is multiplied by the monthly standard deviations, and the resulting positive or negative values are added to the simulated natural gas price for the prior month.

The mean-reversion methodology was modeled using an algorithm and a set of monthly mean reversion decay parameters (decay parameters) that adjust the value of the mean in each of the

monthly truncated standard normal distributions from the typical constant of zero. The mean-reversion methodology was modeled as follows:

Simulated monthly price changes = RiskTNormal (Monthly mean-reversion decay parameters * (1 - Simulated mean-reversion ratios), 1 - Maximum monthly standard deviation, + Maximum monthly standard deviation) * monthly standard deviations

Where:

RiskTNormal = Truncated normal probability distribution in @RISK with
Mean = Monthly mean-reversion decay parameters * (1 - Simulated mean-reversion ratios)
Standard deviation = 1

Minimum value = - Maximum standard deviation

Maximum value = + Maximum standard deviation

And

Monthly mean-reversion decay parameters = Calibrated monthly price decay values

Simulated mean-reversion ratios = Simulated prior month price / Forecasted prior month price

1.10.3 Calibrating Natural Gas Price Variability. The final step in the modeling process is the derivation of monthly decay parameters to better calibrate the natural gas price variability simulated by the Natural Gas Price Risk Model to the historical variability reflected in the Ignacio natural gas price data. This calibration process involves running RiskMod and

modifying the monthly decay parameters. The calibration of the decay values is performed in the following manner: (1) run the model; (2) calculate monthly and annual price standard deviations from the simulated data and compare the results to monthly and annual price standard deviations for the historical data; and (3) revise the decay values to test how well the monthly and annual variability of the simulated prices for a set of monthly decay values approximate the monthly and annual variability in the historical gas price data.

BPA used the statistical approach of minimizing the sum of residuals squared to help objectively determine the relative merits of one set of monthly decay values versus another. The sum of residuals squared is calculated by squaring the difference between each historical monthly natural gas price standard deviation and each simulated monthly natural gas price deviation and summing these squared differences. The lower the sum of residuals squared, the better the simulated monthly gas price variability approximates the historical monthly gas price variability. In addition to calculating the sum of residuals squared on monthly data, a set of decay values was also subjectively assessed to see how closely the annual variability of the simulated natural gas prices approximates the annual variability in the historical natural gas price data. Table 30 contains the results from the final calibration simulation.

The use of decay parameters, coupled with each month having different month-to-month gas price standard deviations, allows the Natural Gas Price Risk Model the flexibility to simulate that natural gas prices are more volatile in some months than others and that gas prices rise and fall at different rates during the year. Thus, the flexibility associated with the methodology utilized in

Table 30: Simulated Delivered Natural Gas Prices to Southern California for 2002 (Real\$/MMBTU)

the Natural Gas Price Risk Model allows the model to closely calibrate to the attributes of gas price movements in the historical data.

Table 31 contains a copy of the Natural Gas Price Risk Model. Results from this risk model are shown in Graph 6 for the 5th, 50th, and 95th percentiles.

1.10.4 Use of Simulated Natural Gas Prices in AURORA. The price impacts associated with changes in natural gas prices are estimated in the AURORA model by inputting real monthly gas price data simulated by the Natural Gas Price Risk Model. From each simulation of monthly southern California natural gas prices (in real \$), annual gas prices and monthly gas price ratios (monthly gas prices divided by annual gas prices) are derived. From this data, simulated monthly and annual gas prices are derived for each of the 12 regions that represent the Western Systems Coordinating Council (WSCC) region in AURORA. This task is accomplished by adding deterministic positive/negative annual average price basis differences for each of the remaining 11 regions in AURORA to the simulated annual average delivered natural gas prices for southern California to get annual average natural gas prices for all 12 regions. Monthly natural gas prices for each of the remaining 11 regions are derived by using the simulated monthly gas price ratios for southern California to yield monthly natural gas prices for all 12 regions (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04, for further discussion of AURORA).

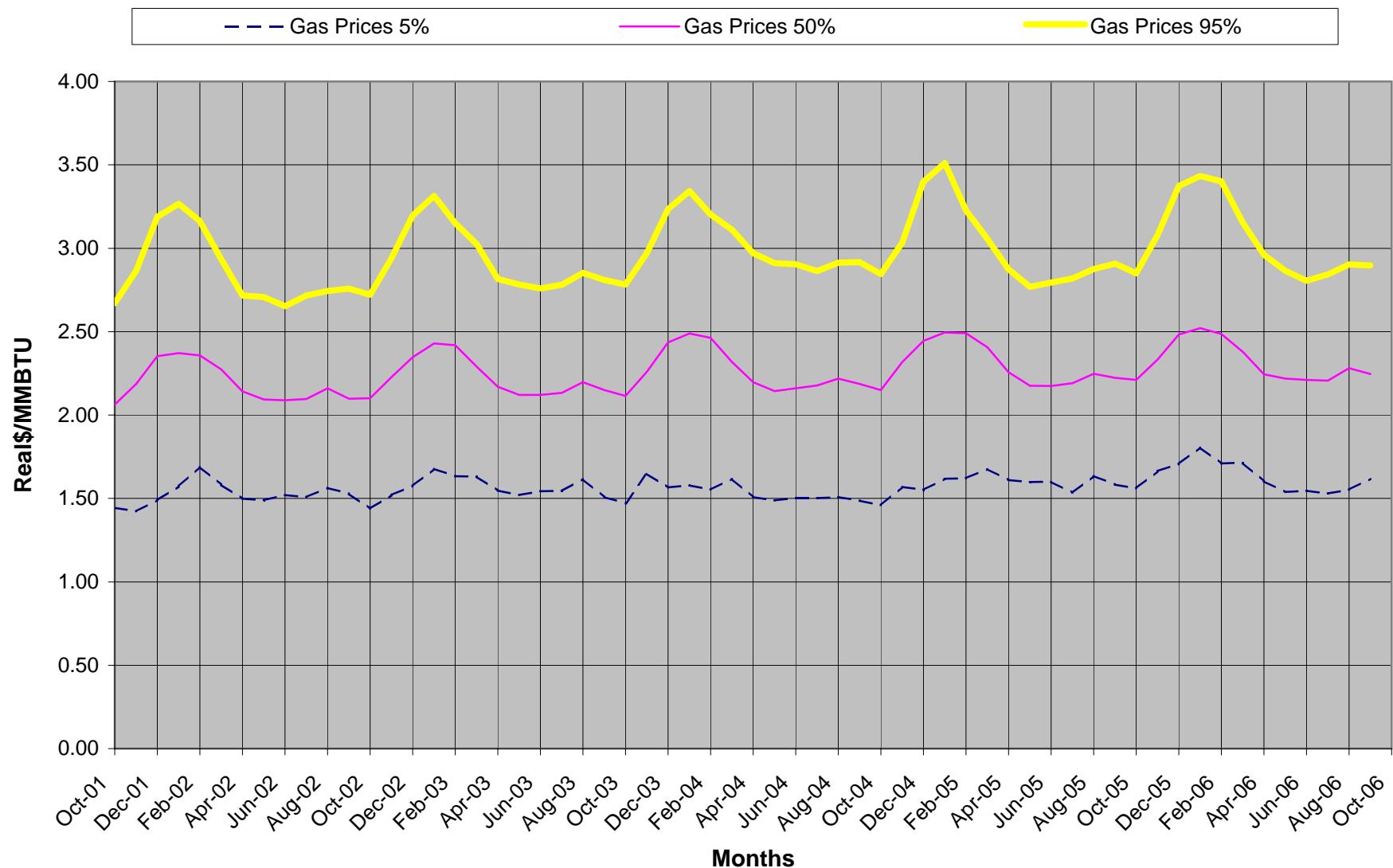
Table 31: Natural Gas Price Risk Model

					S. California Real Delivered Prices from AURORA		Base Case	Minimum	Maximum	Sim Unconstrained	Sim Constrained	
Expected Price (\$/MMBTU)	Standard Normal Truncated Distribution N(var mean, 1)	Standard Deviation	Price Risk (\$/MMBTU)	Standard Normal Distribution Mean Adjustor (Causes Mean Reversion)	Monthly Standard Deviation	Mean Reversion Adjustor (Use Values >=1)	Monthly Gas Price Shapes	Expected Price (\$/MMBTU)	Minimum Price (\$/MMBTU)	Maximum Price (\$/MMBTU)	Unconstrained Simulated Prices (\$/MMBTU)	Constrained Simulated Prices (\$/MMBTU)
Initial Value				1.00								
Jan-99	2.05	0.00	0.23	2.05	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.05	1.25	4.50	2.05
Feb-99	2.01	0.00	0.43	2.01	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.01	1.25	4.50	2.01
Mar-99	1.94	0.00	0.34	1.94	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	1.94	1.25	4.50	1.94
Apr-99	1.82	0.00	0.11	1.82	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	1.82	1.25	4.50	1.82
May-99	1.79	0.00	0.12	1.79	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	1.79	1.25	4.50	1.79
Jun-99	1.79	0.00	0.13	1.79	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	1.79	1.25	4.50	1.79
Jul-99	1.79	0.00	0.16	1.79	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	1.79	1.25	4.50	1.79
Aug-99	1.84	0.00	0.12	1.84	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	1.84	1.25	4.50	1.84
Sep-99	1.80	0.00	0.24	1.80	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	1.80	1.25	4.50	1.80
Oct-99	1.79	0.00	0.17	1.79	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	1.79	1.25	4.50	1.79
Nov-99	1.90	0.00	0.25	1.90	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	1.90	1.25	4.50	1.90
Dec-99	2.03	0.00	0.42	2.03	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.03	1.25	4.50	2.03
Jan-00	2.30	0.00	0.23	2.30	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.30	1.25	4.50	2.30
Feb-00	2.26	0.00	0.43	2.26	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.26	1.25	4.50	2.26
Mar-00	2.17	0.00	0.34	2.17	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	2.17	1.25	4.50	2.17
Apr-00	2.05	0.00	0.11	2.05	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	2.05	1.25	4.50	2.05
May-00	2.00	0.00	0.12	2.00	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	2.00	1.25	4.50	2.00
Jun-00	2.00	0.00	0.13	2.00	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	2.00	1.25	4.50	2.00
Jul-00	2.00	0.00	0.16	2.00	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	2.00	1.25	4.50	2.00
Aug-00	2.07	0.00	0.12	2.07	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	2.07	1.25	4.50	2.07
Sep-00	2.03	0.00	0.24	2.03	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	2.03	1.25	4.50	2.03
Oct-00	2.00	0.00	0.17	2.00	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	2.00	1.25	4.50	2.00
Oct-00	2.13	0.00	0.25	2.13	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	2.13	1.25	4.50	2.13
Dec-00	2.28	0.00	0.42	2.28	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.28	1.25	4.50	2.28
Jan-01	2.35	0.00	0.23	2.35	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.35	1.25	4.50	2.35
Feb-01	2.31	0.00	0.43	2.31	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.31	1.25	4.50	2.31
Mar-01	2.22	0.00	0.34	2.22	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	2.22	1.25	4.50	2.22
Apr-01	2.10	0.00	0.11	2.10	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	2.10	1.25	4.50	2.10
May-01	2.05	0.00	0.12	2.05	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	2.05	1.25	4.50	2.05
Jun-01	2.05	0.00	0.13	2.05	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	2.05	1.25	4.50	2.05
Jul-01	2.05	0.00	0.16	2.05	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	2.05	1.25	4.50	2.05
Aug-01	2.12	0.00	0.12	2.12	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	2.12	1.25	4.50	2.12
Sep-01	2.07	0.00	0.24	2.07	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	2.07	1.25	4.50	2.07
Oct-01	2.05	0.00	0.17	2.05	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	2.05	1.25	4.50	2.05
Nov-01	2.18	0.00	0.25	2.18	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	2.18	1.25	4.50	2.18
Dec-01	2.33	0.00	0.42	2.33	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.33	1.25	4.50	2.33
Jan-02	2.40	0.00	0.23	2.40	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.40	1.25	4.50	2.40
Feb-02	2.35	0.00	0.43	2.35	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.35	1.25	4.50	2.35

Table 31: Natural Gas Price Risk Model (Continued)

Mar-02	2.27	0.00	0.34	2.27	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	2.27	1.25	4.50	2.27	2.27
Apr-02	2.13	0.00	0.11	2.13	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	2.13	1.25	4.50	2.13	2.13
May-02	2.09	0.00	0.12	2.09	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	2.09	1.25	4.50	2.09	2.09
Jun-02	2.09	0.00	0.13	2.09	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	2.09	1.25	4.50	2.09	2.09
Jul-02	2.09	0.00	0.16	2.09	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	2.09	1.25	4.50	2.09	2.09
Aug-02	2.16	0.00	0.12	2.16	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	2.16	1.25	4.50	2.16	2.16
Sep-02	2.11	0.00	0.24	2.11	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	2.11	1.25	4.50	2.11	2.11
Oct-02	2.09	0.00	0.17	2.09	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	2.09	1.25	4.50	2.09	2.09
Nov-02	2.22	0.00	0.25	2.22	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	2.22	1.25	4.50	2.22	2.22
Dec-02	2.38	0.00	0.42	2.38	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.38	1.25	4.50	2.38	2.38
Jan-03	2.44	0.00	0.23	2.44	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.44	1.25	4.50	2.44	2.44
Feb-03	2.40	0.00	0.43	2.40	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.40	1.25	4.50	2.40	2.40
Mar-03	2.31	0.00	0.34	2.31	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	2.31	1.25	4.50	2.31	2.31
Apr-03	2.17	0.00	0.11	2.17	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	2.17	1.25	4.50	2.17	2.17
May-03	2.13	0.00	0.12	2.13	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	2.13	1.25	4.50	2.13	2.13
Jun-03	2.13	0.00	0.13	2.13	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	2.13	1.25	4.50	2.13	2.13
Jul-03	2.13	0.00	0.16	2.13	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	2.13	1.25	4.50	2.13	2.13
Aug-03	2.20	0.00	0.12	2.20	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	2.20	1.25	4.50	2.20	2.20
Sep-03	2.15	0.00	0.24	2.15	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	2.15	1.25	4.50	2.15	2.15
Oct-03	2.13	0.00	0.17	2.13	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	2.13	1.25	4.50	2.13	2.13
Nov-03	2.26	0.00	0.25	2.26	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	2.26	1.25	4.50	2.26	2.26
Dec-03	2.42	0.00	0.42	2.42	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.42	1.25	4.50	2.42	2.42
Jan-04	2.47	0.00	0.23	2.47	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.47	1.25	4.50	2.47	2.47
Feb-04	2.43	0.00	0.43	2.43	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.43	1.25	4.50	2.43	2.43
Mar-04	2.34	0.00	0.34	2.34	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	2.34	1.25	4.50	2.34	2.34
Apr-04	2.20	0.00	0.11	2.20	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	2.20	1.25	4.50	2.20	2.20
May-04	2.16	0.00	0.12	2.16	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	2.16	1.25	4.50	2.16	2.16
Jun-04	2.16	0.00	0.13	2.16	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	2.16	1.25	4.50	2.16	2.16
Jul-04	2.16	0.00	0.16	2.16	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	2.16	1.25	4.50	2.16	2.16
Aug-04	2.22	0.00	0.12	2.22	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	2.22	1.25	4.50	2.22	2.22
Sep-04	2.18	0.00	0.24	2.18	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	2.18	1.25	4.50	2.18	2.18
Oct-04	2.16	0.00	0.17	2.16	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	2.16	1.25	4.50	2.16	2.16
Nov-04	2.29	0.00	0.25	2.29	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	2.29	1.25	4.50	2.29	2.29
Dec-04	2.45	0.00	0.42	2.45	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.45	1.25	4.50	2.45	2.45
Jan-05	2.52	0.00	0.23	2.52	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.52	1.25	4.50	2.52	2.52
Feb-05	2.47	0.00	0.43	2.47	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.47	1.25	4.50	2.47	2.47
Mar-05	2.38	0.00	0.34	2.38	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	2.38	1.25	4.50	2.38	2.38
Apr-05	2.24	0.00	0.11	2.24	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	2.24	1.25	4.50	2.24	2.24
May-05	2.19	0.00	0.12	2.19	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	2.19	1.25	4.50	2.19	2.19
Jun-05	2.19	0.00	0.13	2.19	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	2.19	1.25	4.50	2.19	2.19
Jul-05	2.19	0.00	0.16	2.19	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	2.19	1.25	4.50	2.19	2.19
Aug-05	2.26	0.00	0.12	2.26	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	2.26	1.25	4.50	2.26	2.26
Sep-05	2.22	0.00	0.24	2.22	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	2.22	1.25	4.50	2.22	2.22
Oct-05	2.19	0.00	0.17	2.19	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	2.19	1.25	4.50	2.19	2.19
Nov-05	2.33	0.00	0.25	2.33	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	2.33	1.25	4.50	2.33	2.33
Dec-05	2.49	0.00	0.42	2.49	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.49	1.25	4.50	2.49	2.49
Jan-06	2.54	0.00	0.23	2.54	1.00	0.225	1.00	1.09	2.54	1.25	4.50	2.54	2.54
Feb-06	2.49	0.00	0.43	2.49	1.00	0.426	3.00	1.07	2.49	1.25	4.50	2.49	2.49
Mar-06	2.40	0.00	0.34	2.40	1.00	0.339	3.25	1.03	2.40	1.25	4.50	2.40	2.40
Apr-06	2.26	0.00	0.11	2.26	1.00	0.108	3.25	0.97	2.26	1.25	4.50	2.26	2.26
May-06	2.21	0.00	0.12	2.21	1.00	0.119	1.75	0.95	2.21	1.25	4.50	2.21	2.21
Jun-06	2.21	0.00	0.13	2.21	1.00	0.130	1.00	0.95	2.21	1.25	4.50	2.21	2.21
Jul-06	2.21	0.00	0.16	2.21	1.00	0.157	1.00	0.95	2.21	1.25	4.50	2.21	2.21
Aug-06	2.28	0.00	0.12	2.28	1.00	0.120	1.00	0.98	2.28	1.25	4.50	2.28	2.28
Sep-06	2.24	0.00	0.24	2.24	1.00	0.235	1.00	0.96	2.24	1.25	4.50	2.24	2.24
Oct-06	2.21	0.00	0.17	2.21	1.00	0.168	1.00	0.95	2.21	1.25	4.50	2.21	2.21
Nov-06	2.35	0.00	0.25	2.35	1.00	0.248	1.00	1.01	2.35	1.25	4.50	2.35	2.35
Dec-06	2.52	0.00	0.42	2.52	1.00	0.424	1.00	1.08	2.52	1.25	4.50	2.52	2.52

Graph 6: Simulated Natural Gas Prices for 2002 - 2006



1.11 WNP-2 Nuclear Plant Generation Uncertainty

WNP-2 Nuclear Plant generation risk is incorporated into the Risk Analysis Study to account for the impact that changes in WNP-2 performance have on the amount of BPA's surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses. WNP-2 Nuclear Plant generation risk is modeled using the following equation:

$$\text{WNP-2 Output} = (\text{WNP-2 capacity} * H * \text{RiskUniform}(0,1)) / (1 + (H - 1) * \text{RiskUniform}(0,1)),$$

where

WNP-2 capacity = the maximum amount of output that can be produced by WNP-2;

H = calibration factor;

RiskUniform(0,1) = a uniform probability distribution in @RISK that samples real values between 0 and 1.

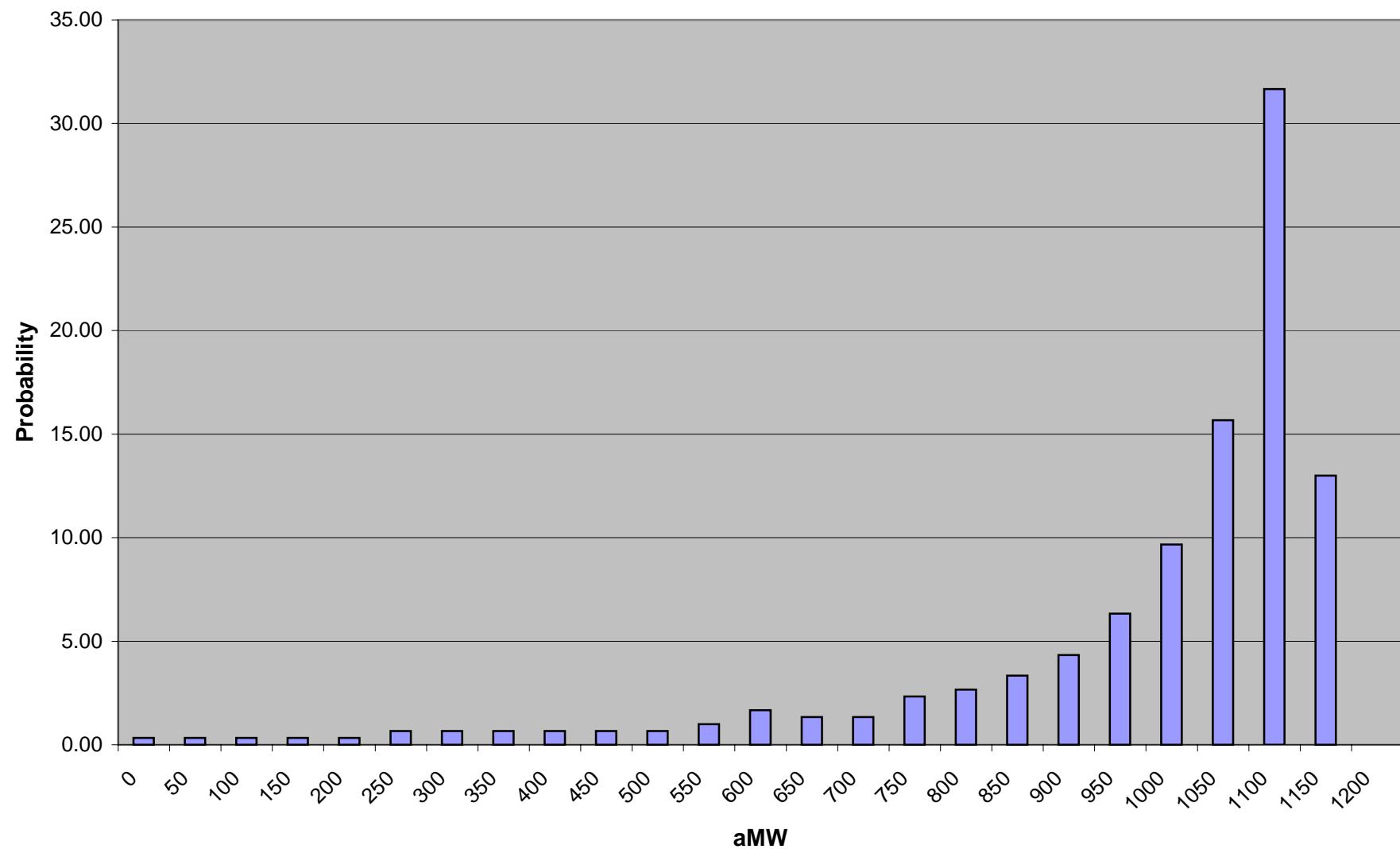
Inputs into the WNP-2 Nuclear Plant Risk Model consist of the forecasted peak capability of WNP-2 (1,162 MW) and expected monthly energy output reported in the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. The calibration factor (H) is derived by running risk simulations and modifying the factor until the expected monthly WNP-2 output from the risk simulations are equal to the expected monthly values reported in the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. *Id.*

Using this equation, monthly WNP-2 output varies from zero to peak output capability as values sampled from uniform probability distributions vary from zero to one. Although the values ranging from zero to one sampled from the uniform probability distributions are symmetrical, the frequency distribution of WNP-2 output produced from the equation is negatively skewed with the median value (the value at the 50th percentile) being higher than the average. The shape of the frequency distribution reflects that thermal plants (including WNP-2) typically operate at output levels higher than average output levels, but the average output is driven down by occasional forced outages in which monthly output can be substantially lower than the typical monthly output. The simulated frequency distribution for WNP-2 output for October 2002 is shown in Graph 7.

1.12 Data Management Procedures

Various computer applications facilitate the movement of data between the Risk Input Data Base and RiskSim, AURORA, and RevSim. These computer applications are collectively referred to as Data Management Procedures. Of the Data Management Procedures, the principal computer program is referred to as the “Data Manager.” However, other pieces of computer code (embedded in other modules of RiskMod) are components of the Data Management Procedures. This documentation of the Data Management Procedures discusses the process of inputting forecasted deterministic data and risk data simulated by RiskSim into the Risk Input Data Base, inputting data stored in the Risk Input Data Base into the AURORA Model, and downloading the results from AURORA into the Risk Input Data Base (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04).

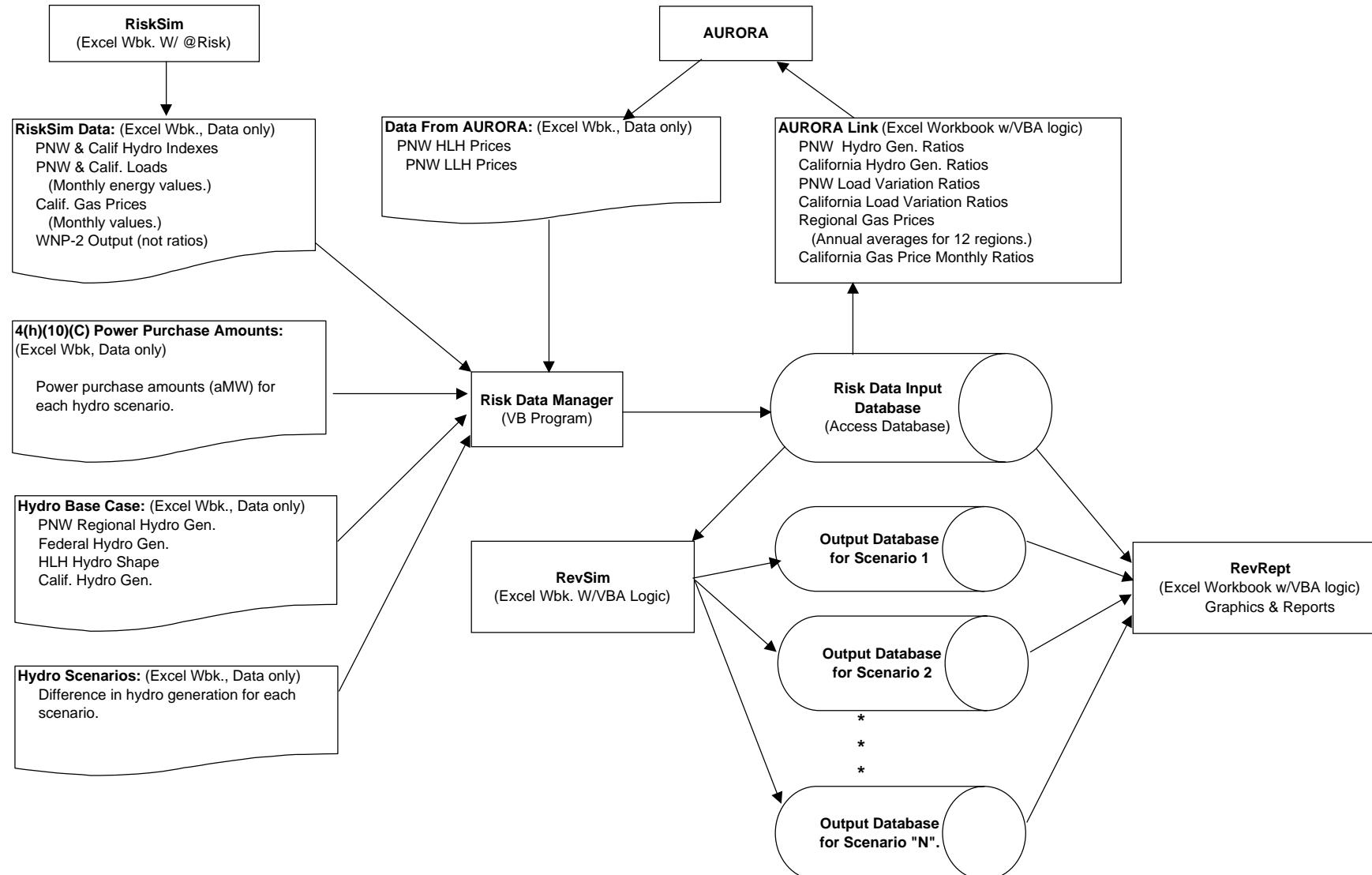
Graph 7: Simulated WNP-2 Output Distribution for October 2002



Each of these tasks is accomplished as follows. The Data Manager inputs both deterministic forecasted data and risk data simulated by RiskSim into the Risk Input Data Base. For both the 50 water year run and Risk Simulation run of RiskMod, the Data Manager provides a table of PNW hydro generation values (as ratios) for each of the 50 water years that is input into the AURORA Model to estimate HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices. Once AURORA has completed estimating HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices for a specified number of simulations, the Data Manager downloads the prices from AURORA into the Risk Input Data Base.

For the Risk Simulation run of RiskMod, an Excel workbook called “AURORA Link” is used to provide data from the Risk Input Data Base into AURORA so that it can estimate HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices. Procedures in the AURORA Link workbook provide variable PNW and California hydro generation, PNW and California loads, and natural gas price data for input into AURORA (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04) so that AURORA is able to estimate HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices for a specified number of simulations. For each simulation, computer code housed within RevSim inputs risk data that impact net revenues. The risk data include: Federal hydro generation (50 water years), Federal HLH hydro generation ratio (50 water years), PNW load variability, WNP-2 output variability, AURORA prices, and 4(h)(10)(C) purchase amounts from the Risk Input Data Base. The computer code runs RiskMod and writes the net revenue results to the Risk Output Data Base. These procedures are represented in Figure 1.

Figure 1: RiskMod Data Management Procedure for a Risk Simulation Run



The computer code contained in these procedures is comprised of a combination of Microsoft Visual Basic and Structured Query Language. The Visual Basic code may appear as Visual Basic (VB) Script, Visual Basic for Applications (VBA), or VB 5.0.

The Risk Data Bases are composed of one Risk Input Data Base and one or more Risk Output Data Bases. A 50 water year run of RiskMod has only one Risk Output Data Base. A Risk Simulation run of RiskMod has a separate Risk Output Data Base for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios.

Data Management Procedures (DMP) for a 50 water year run of RiskMod are somewhat different than the DMP for a Risk Simulation run of RiskMod. In a 50 water year run, Federal HLH and LLH and PNW hydro generation are the only variables, *i.e.*, deterministic forecasted values are used for all other risk factors for the 50 water year run of RiskMod. Monthly spot market electricity prices are estimated by AURORA for each water year using PNW hydro generation data (*see* Hydroregulation Component of the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01).

In addition to incorporating variability in Federal HLH and LLH and PNW hydro generation, the Risk Simulation run of RiskMod incorporates variability in PNW/BPA and California loads and resources, and natural gas prices. A separate Risk Simulation run is made for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios. Figure 2 depicts a typical Risk Input Data Base and Figure 3 depicts a typical Risk Output Data Base.

Figure 2: Typical Risk Input Database shown in Microsoft Access

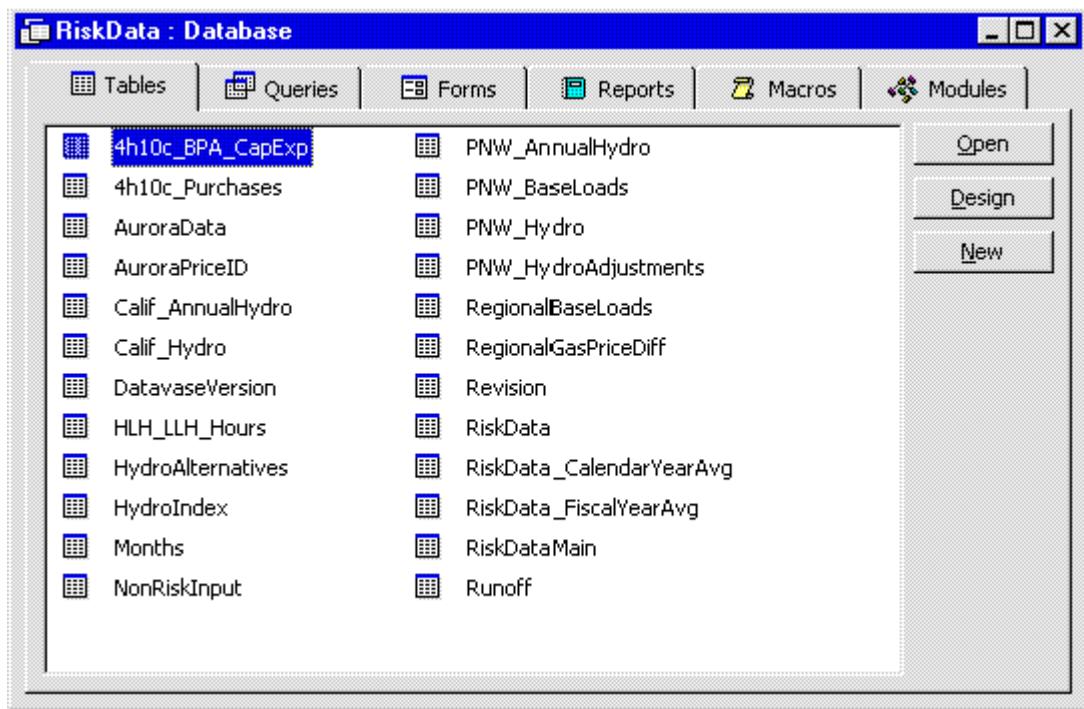
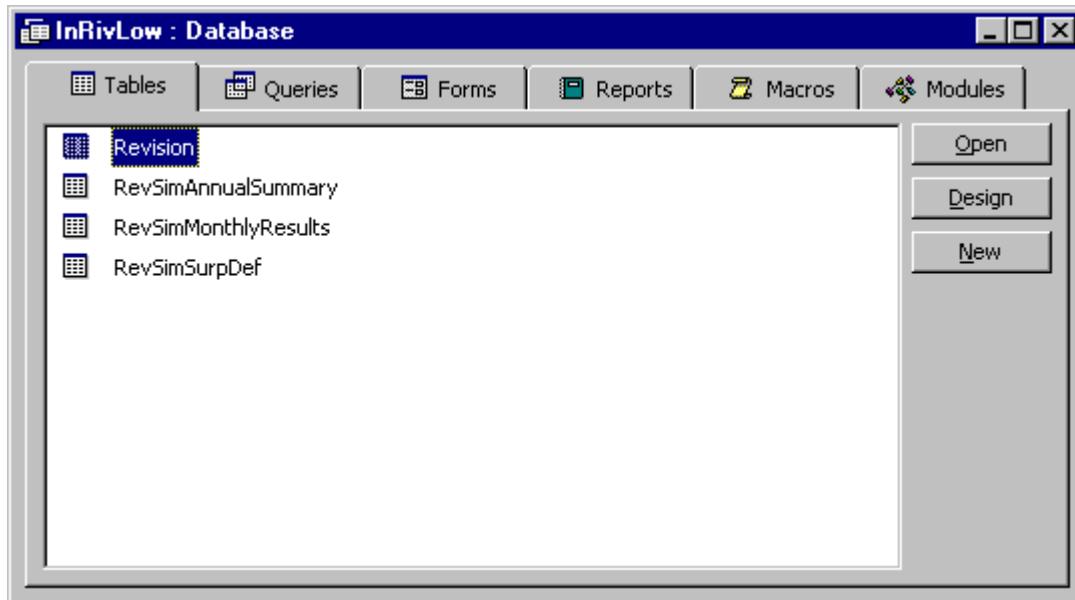


Figure 3: Typical Risk Output Database shown in Microsoft Access



1.13 Loading Data

1.13.1 Forecasted Data. The data for PNW and Federal hydro generation, Federal HLH hydro generation factors, California hydro generation, hydro generation adjustments for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios, and 4(h)(10)(C) purchase amounts (aMW) are considered forecasted data. Forecasted data are loaded into the Risk Input Data Base using the Data Manager. The same procedure is used to load forecasted data into the Risk Input Data Base for both the 50 water year and Risk Simulation runs of RiskMod. For example, California hydro generation is not needed for a 50 water year run, but the data are input into the Risk Input Data Base along with Federal and PNW hydro generation data used in the 50 water year run of RiskMod. Some non-varying data, such as data from the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05 and the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, are input directly from Excel worksheets into RevSim. Data that are entered into RevSim in this manner are not considered in this discussion.

1.13.2 Hydro Generation Data. The Data Manager is used to input monthly hydro generation data for each of the 50 water years into the Risk Input Data Base and calculate annual average hydro generation data for each calendar year.

1.13.3 Hydro Generation Adjustments for the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives. Adjustments to base case hydro generation (from the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01) for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios are input to the Risk Input Data Base using the Data Manager. Calendar year averages are computed as part of this process.

1.13.4 4(h)(10)(C) Purchase Amounts. Power purchase amounts (monthly aMW) for the 4(h)(10)(C) calculation are input to the Risk Input Data Base using the Data Manager.

1.14 Inputting the RiskSim Results

1.14.1 Fifty (50) Water Year Run. Risk data simulated by RiskSim are not used for the 50 water year run of RiskMod. WNP-2 output and PNW/BPA loads are provided to the Risk Input Data Base by repeating the respective forecasted values for each of the 50 simulations. Hydro generation data for water years 1929-1978 are entered sequentially for FY 2002 for each of the 50 simulations.

1.14.2 Risk Simulation Run. RiskSim is used to generate variable WNP-2 generation, PNW/BPA and California loads, and natural gas prices. These values are combined with a random selection of PNW, Federal, and California hydro generation data. Hydro generation data used for a given simulation is defined by a “hydro index.” The PNW and Federal hydro index is represented by water years 1929-1978. The California hydro index is represented by a number from 1 to 18. This procedure is used to develop 300 sets of five-year outcomes of data which are input into AURORA to estimate HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices and RevSim to estimate BPA’s net revenue risk.

The Data Manager loads the monthly data from the 300 simulations into the Risk Input Data Base Calendar Year (CY) and FY averages are computed for WNP-2, PNW loads, California loads, and natural gas prices as part of this procedure.

1.15 Interaction with the AURORA Model

AURORA uses an Access data base to supply input data for each variable to its logic. The data base consists of numerous tables, each containing input data. After AURORA has input data from the data base and been run, the results are output to an output Access data base. This process is performed using scripting, which is a VB language built into AURORA that allows the user to run AURORA commands, run the commands of other applications (*i.e.*, Excel), and to build loops to repeat procedures.

AURORA uses calendar year data rather than FY data. The rate case period (FY 2002-2006) starts in October of CY 2001 and ends in September of CY 2006. In order to obtain prices that cover the rate case period, it is necessary to provide AURORA with six CYs of data, *i.e.*, January 2001 through December 2006.

1.15.1 Fifty (50) Water Year Run. The only data supplied to and varied in AURORA for the 50 water year run of AURORA is PNW hydro generation. Data are supplied as monthly energy “ratios” and a 13th value, which is the annual average hydro generation capacity factor. The monthly hydro generation ratios supplied to AURORA are computed by the Data Manager and written to an Excel workbook. These monthly hydro generation ratios are computed by dividing the monthly hydro generation by the annual average hydro generation (calendar year average) for each of the 50 water years. The annual capacity factor is calculated by dividing the PNW annual average hydro generation for each of the 50 water years (*see* Loads and Resources Study,

WP-02-FS-BPA-01) by the PNW hydro capacity used in AURORA (*see* Marginal Cost Analysis Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-04).

The first step in preparing AURORA for the 50 water year run is to establish a link between the Access input file used by AURORA and the Excel workbook (produced by the Data Manager) that contains the monthly hydro generation ratios. This link allows AURORA to read the data that is in an Excel workbook. Second, a macro is used to alter values in the Excel workbook. Finally, a script file runs AURORA, writes the output from AURORA to an Excel workbook, revises the input data used by AURORA for the next simulation, and then runs AURORA again. The script file contains a loop that repeats this procedure 50 times (once for each water year). Upon completion of this process, AURORA produces an Excel workbook containing monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices for each of the 50 water years for five years which the Data Manager loads into the Risk Input Data Base.

1.15.2 Risk Simulation Run. For the Risk Simulation run of AURORA, variation in PNW and California loads and natural gas prices are considered along with variability in PNW and California hydro generation. Considering the large number of simulated values produced in a Risk Simulation run, the volume of data could not be reasonably loaded into a single workbook, as is done for the 50 water year run. BPA created an Excel workbook which contains data for a single simulation that is refreshed with data from the Risk Input Data Base for each simulation. This workbook is called “AURORA Link.” The AURORA Link workbook contains both VBA procedures and data for hydro generation, loads, and natural gas prices. The VBA procedures are designed so that they can be called by the VBA scripting within AURORA.

The modeling process for the Risk Simulation run of AURORA is similar to that used for a 50 water year run of AURORA. Scripting is used to call the VBA procedures in AURORA Link, run AURORA, and write HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices to an Excel Workbook. The script file contains a loop that runs this procedure for 300 simulations. Upon completion of the 300 simulations, an Excel workbook receives HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices estimated by AURORA. These HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices are loaded into the Risk Input Data Base by the Data Manager. This process is repeated using data for three different hydrosystem configurations representing the range of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios. This process produces three sets of HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices that are input into RevSim to assess the net revenue impact of the scenarios.

1.16 Interaction with RevSim

RevSim contains VBA procedures to extract data from the Risk Input Data Base and write results to the Risk Output Data Base.

RevSim uses the following data from the Risk Input Data Base:

- (1) Federal hydro generation (adjusted if necessary for alternative hydro operations);
- (2) HLH ratios for shaping hydro generation;
- (3) BPA load variability (derived from PNW load variability);
- (4) WNP-2 output;

- (5) AURORA HLH and LLH prices; and
- (6) 4(h)(10)(C) purchase amounts (aMW).

Surplus energy sales and purchase amounts (aMW), surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses, and several other items to be discussed below are calculated by RiskMod and written to the Risk Output Data Base.

1.16.1 Federal HLH and LLH Hydro Generation. For a given simulation, Federal hydro generation data and HLH hydro generation ratios from the HOSS Model are determined by the water year sampled for the “hydro index.” The hydro index is the water year to use for the first fiscal year, *i.e.*, FY 2002. Successive water years are used for each subsequent FY. For example, if water year 1940 is selected as the hydro index for a given simulation, then hydro generation data for water year 1940 are used for FY 2002, hydro generation data for water year 1941 are used for FY 2003, etc. If water year 1978 is selected as the hydro index, then the data is “wrapped” to water year 1929, *i.e.*, hydro generation data for water year 1978 are used for FY 2002, hydro generation for water year 1929 are used for FY 2003, etc. Given the hydro index (water year) for a simulation, base case Federal hydro generation data and hydro generation adjustments for a given fish and wildlife scenario are retrieved from the Risk Input Data Base. The monthly values are added to get the adjusted Federal hydro generation used by RevSim to calculate monthly BPA surpluses and deficits.

1.16.2 BPA Load Variability Ratios. BPA load variability ratios are calculated by dividing simulated PNW loads by the forecasted PNW loads for the corresponding month and year. These ratios are input into RevSim to modify PF loads.

1.16.3 WNP-2 Output. Variability in WNP-2 output is input from the Risk Input Data Base into RevSim. These values modify the amount of resources that BPA has available for each simulation.

1.16.4 AURORA HLH and LLH Prices. The Risk Input Data Base contains one set of prices for a 50 water year run of RiskMod and three sets of prices for a Risk Simulation run of RiskMod. In a Risk Simulation run, each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios is assigned an identifier to indicate which set of AURORA prices to use. The HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices that correspond to the price identifier are read from the Risk Input Data Base and input into RevSim.

1.16.5 4(h)(10)(C) Purchase Amounts. The Risk Input Data Base contains the monthly amounts of 4(h)(10)(C) power purchases (aMW) for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios. The power purchase amounts (aMW), identified by scenario, are read from the Risk Input Data Base and input into RevSim to calculate the 4(h)(10)(C) credits (\$).

1.16.6 Risk Output Data Base. RiskMod produces a separate Risk Output Data Base for each fish and wildlife scenario. Each Risk Output Data Base contains annual summary values data for net revenues, total revenues, 4(h)(10)(C) credits, and FCCF credits.

The Risk Output Data Bases also contains monthly HLH and LLH surplus energy data (sales (aMW), prices, and revenues) and monthly HLH and LLH power purchase data (power purchases (aMW), prices, and expenses).

1.17 Operational Net Revenue Risk Analysis Model (RevSim)

RevSim is the computer model in which firm and surplus energy revenues and balancing power purchase expenses are calculated under various load, resource, and market price conditions to estimate BPA's operational net revenue risk. Inputs into RevSim consist of deterministic monthly load and resource data, firm load revenues, monthly PF and Industrial Firm Power (IP) rates, and annual expenses (other than purchase power expenses) from the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05, and the RAM. To quantify net revenue risk, data are input into RevSim from the Risk Input Data Base which varies the levels of the PF loads, the output of WNP-2, the amount of HLH and LLH Federal hydro generation, and the HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices from the AURORA Model. Using this data, net revenues are calculated for each simulation.

All the risk data, with the exception of PF load variability, are input into RevSim as values. PF load variability is quantified as ratios relative to 1.00. These load variability ratios are multiplied by the forecasted monthly PF loads subject to the load variance charge (*see* Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01). The differences between the simulated and forecasted values are added to the forecasted monthly PF loads in the Revenue Forecast component of the

Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05, to obtain variable PF loads. This calculation is reflected in the following equation: Simulated PF load = Forecasted PF load + (PF (LV) load * Ratio) - PF (LV) load, where PF (LV) load is the amount of PF load subject to the load variance charge.

These variable PF loads are multiplied by the PF rate to obtain variable PF energy revenues. In addition to adjusting PF loads (energy), the ratios (relative to 1.00) are multiplied by the forecasted monthly PF demand in the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05, to obtain variable PF demand. These variable demand values are multiplied by the PF demand charge to obtain variable PF demand revenues.

1.18 Details of RevSim Modeling

1.18.1 Loads and Resources. A key attribute of RevSim is that it is a HLH and LLH loads and resources model. For each simulation, it estimates BPA's HLH and LLH load and resource condition. HLH and LLH PF, investor-owned utility (IOU), and IP direct service industrial customer (DSI) loads are obtain from the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05. RevSim uses the total of several miscellaneous Federal firm contract loads (such as Contracts Out and Exports) for FY 2002–2006 from the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. BPA also developed HLH and LLH energy ratios associated with these miscellaneous Federal firm contract loads. Tables 32-33 contain a list of the miscellaneous Federal firm contracts and the associated average energy and HLH and LLH energy ratios for FY 2002-2006. Tables 34-36 contain similar information for Operating

Table 32: Miscellaneous Firm Loads and Resources for FY 2002 - FY 2006

	Fiscal Year 2002 in aMW											
	Oct '01	Nov '01	Dec '01	Jan '02	Feb '02	Mar '02	Apr '02	May '02	Jun '02	Jul '02	Aug '02	Sep '02
Subset of Federal Firm Resources:												
Non-Fed CSPE	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Non-Fed Entitlement	80	80	80	80	80	80	79	79	79	79	79	79
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27	27	27
Imports	255	255	310	284	240	203	188	82	174	205	197	230
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	47	47	47	47	47	47	42	42	42	42	42	42
Contracts In	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275	275	387
NUG	13	16	19	19	19	17	16	15	16	13	12	13
Total of Subset of Firm Resources (aMW)	805	809	869	844	799	760	737	515	720	636	627	773
Subset of Federal Firm Loads:												
Exports	1425	1316	1338	1529	1531	1462	1446	1533	1707	1709	1649	1664
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	48	48	48	48	48	48	42	42	42	42	42	42
Contracts Out	1346	1673	1821	1814	1748	1537	1498	1377	1449	1488	1418	1305
CSPE	95	95	95	95	95	95	92	92	92	92	92	92
Total of Subset of Loads (aMW)	2914	3132	3302	3486	3422	3142	3078	3044	3290	3331	3201	3103
USBR Load												
	Oct '01	Nov '01	Dec '01	Jan '02	Feb '02	Mar '02	Apr '02	May '02	Jun '02	Jul '02	Aug '02	Sep '02
aMW	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168	161	109

Table 32: Miscellaneous Firm Loads and Resources for FY 2003 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2003 in aMW											
	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03
<u>Subset of Federal Firm Resources:</u>												
Non-Fed CSPE	21	21	21	21	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	79	79	79	79	79	79	143	143	143	143	143	143
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27	27	27
Imports	255	255	310	284	240	203	188	82	174	205	197	230
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	42	42	42	42	42	42	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275	275	387
NUG	13	47	50	50	49	48	46	37	47	44	43	44
Total of Subset of Firm Resources (aMW)	799	834	894	869	823	785	768	538	752	668	659	805
 <u>Subset of Federal Firm Loads:</u>												
Exports	1594	1486	1510	1291	1291	1222	1448	1535	1753	1745	1671	1688
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	42	42	42	42	42	42	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1353	1684	1832	1754	1689	1478	1438	1317	1380	1417	1348	1235
CSPE	92	92	92	92	92	92	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total of Subset of Loads (aMW)	3081	3304	3476	3179	3114	2834	2886	2852	3133	3162	3019	2923
 USBR Load												
	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03
	aMW	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168	161
												109

Table 32: Miscellaneous Firm Loads and Resources for FY 2004 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2004 in aMW											
	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04
<u>Subset of Federal Firm Resources:</u>												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	143	143	143	143	148	143	150	150	150	150	150	150
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-27	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	28	29	31	32	32	31	30	27	27	27	27	27
Imports	255	255	310	284	249	203	188	82	174	205	110	143
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	387	387	387	387	401	387	387	275	387	275	275	387
NUG	42	47	50	50	51	48	46	37	47	44	43	44
Total of Subset of Firm Resources (aMW)	829	835	895	870	853	786	775	545	759	675	579	725
 <u>Subset of Federal Firm Loads:</u>												
Exports	1617	1512	1530	1311	1358	1242	1225	1313	1522	1524	1380	1396
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1282	1614	1762	1760	1756	1482	1444	1322	1385	1422	1354	1240
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total of Subset of Loads (aMW)	2899	3126	3292	3071	3113	2724	2669	2635	2907	2946	2734	2636
 USBR Load												
	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04
	aMW	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168	161
												109

Table 32: Miscellaneous Firm Loads and Resources for FY 2005 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2005 in aMW											
	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05
<u>Subset of Federal Firm Resources:</u>												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	150	150	150	150	150	150	145	145	145	145	144	144
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27	27	27
Imports	180	248	303	277	233	203	188	82	100	131	110	143
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275	275	387
NUG	42	47	50	50	49	48	46	37	47	44	43	44
Total of Subset of Firm Resources (aMW)	761	835	895	870	824	793	770	540	680	596	573	719
 <u>Subset of Federal Firm Loads:</u>												
Exports	1335	1304	1325	1311	1313	1242	1226	1314	1447	1449	1381	1396
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1287	1619	1767	1765	1700	1488	1449	1328	1390	1428	1359	1245
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total of Subset of Loads (aMW)	2622	2923	3092	3076	3013	2730	2675	2642	2837	2877	2740	2641
 USBR Load												
	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05
	aMW	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168	161
												109

Table 32: Miscellaneous Firm Loads and Resources for FY 2006 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2006 in aMW											
	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06
Subset of Federal Firm Resources:												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27	27	27
Imports	180	248	303	277	233	203	188	82	100	131	110	143
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275	275	387
NUG	42	47	50	50	49	48	46	37	47	44	43	44
Total of Subset of Firm Resources (aMW)	755	829	889	864	818	787	769	539	679	595	573	719
 Subset of Federal Firm Loads:												
Exports	1334	1305	1326	1261	1262	1191	1174	1262	1396	1399	1330	1345
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1292	1624	1773	1673	1609	1396	1306	1186	1249	1287	1204	1083
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total of Subset of Loads (aMW)	2626	2929	3099	2934	2871	2587	2481	2448	2645	2686	2534	2428
 USBR Load												
	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06
	aMW	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168	161

**Table 33: Heavy Load Hour (HLH) and Light Load Hour (LLH) Ratios (Relative to Average Energy)
for Miscellaneous Resources and Loads for FY 2002 - FY 2006**

NOTE: Revised for data to start in OCT

Fiscal Year 2002

	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
Subset of Federal Firm Resources Included:												
Non-Fed CSPE												
Non-Fed Entitlement												
Restoration												
Renewables												
Imports												
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy												
Contracts In												
NUG												
Composite HLH Ratios	0.412	0.474	0.495	0.496	0.478	0.446	0.467	0.474	0.366	0.433	0.421	0.381
Composite LLH Ratios	1.784	1.701	1.674	1.672	1.695	1.739	1.710	1.702	1.845	1.756	1.772	1.826
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Subset of Federal Firm Loads:												
Exports												
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries												
Contracts Out												
CSPE												
Composite HLH Ratios	1.410	1.329	1.296	1.318	1.356	1.342	1.365	1.360	1.321	1.311	1.337	1.333
Composite LLH Ratios	0.453	0.562	0.606	0.576	0.525	0.545	0.514	0.521	0.572	0.585	0.551	0.556
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
USBR HLH Ratios	1.050											
USBR LLH Ratios	0.933											
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table 33: Heavy Load Hour (HLH) and Light Load Hour (LLH) Ratios for FY 2003 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2003											
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
Subset of Federal Firm Resources Included:												
Non-Fed CSPE												
Non-Fed Entitlement												
Restoration												
Renewables												
Imports												
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy												
Contracts In												
NUG												
Composite HLH Ratios	0.411	0.476	0.528	0.513	0.496	0.468	0.596	0.642	0.502	0.577	0.573	0.500
Composite LLH Ratios	1.786	1.699	1.629	1.650	1.672	1.709	1.538	1.478	1.663	1.564	1.569	1.666
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Subset of Federal Firm Loads:												
Exports												
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries												
Contracts Out												
CSPE												
Composite HLH Ratios	1.389	1.274	1.309	1.350	1.391	1.380	1.418	1.418	1.368	1.356	1.385	1.383
Composite LLH Ratios	0.482	0.635	0.588	0.534	0.479	0.493	0.442	0.442	0.510	0.525	0.487	0.490
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
USBR HLH Ratios	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050
USBR LLH Ratios	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table 33: Heavy Load Hour (HLH) and Light Load Hour (LLH) Ratios for FY 2004 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2004											
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
Subset of Federal Firm Resources Included:												
Non-Fed CSPE												
Non-Fed Entitlement												
Restoration												
Renewables												
Imports												
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy												
Contracts In												
NUG												
Composite HLH Ratios	0.515	0.595	0.614	0.604	0.586	0.583	0.606	0.652	0.520	0.589	0.663	0.543
Composite LLH Ratios	1.647	1.541	1.514	1.528	1.552	1.555	1.525	1.465	1.640	1.548	1.449	1.609
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Subset of Federal Firm Loads:												
Exports												
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries												
Contracts Out												
CSPE												
Composite HLH Ratios	1.407	1.353	1.352	1.390	1.403	1.459	1.449	1.425	1.426	1.381	1.431	1.402
Composite LLH Ratios	0.457	0.529	0.531	0.480	0.463	0.389	0.401	0.434	0.431	0.491	0.425	0.464
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
USBR HLH Ratios	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050
USBR LLH Ratios	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table 33: Heavy Load Hour (HLH) and Light Load Hour (LLH) Ratios for FY 2005 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2005											
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
Subset of Federal Firm Resources Included:												
Non-Fed CSPE												
Non-Fed Entitlement												
Restoration												
Renewables												
Imports												
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy												
Contracts In												
NUG												
Composite HLH Ratios	0.564	0.592	0.609	0.577	0.600	0.583	0.602	0.648	0.572	0.643	0.660	0.545
Composite LLH Ratios	1.582	1.543	1.522	1.563	1.533	1.556	1.531	1.469	1.571	1.476	1.453	1.606
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Subset of Federal Firm Loads:												
Exports												
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries												
Contracts Out												
CSPE												
Composite HLH Ratios	1.430	1.382	1.377	1.360	1.431	1.458	1.450	1.424	1.416	1.337	1.431	1.401
Composite LLH Ratios	0.426	0.491	0.498	0.520	0.426	0.389	0.400	0.434	0.446	0.551	0.425	0.465
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
USBR HLH Ratios	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050
USBR LLH Ratios	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table 33: Heavy Load Hour (HLH) and Light Load Hour (LLH) Ratios for FY 2006 (Continued)

	Fiscal Year 2006											
	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
Subset of Federal Firm Resources Included:												
Non-Fed CSPE												
Non-Fed Entitlement												
Restoration												
Renewables												
Imports												
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy												
Contracts In												
NUG												
Composite HLH Ratios	0.566	0.595	0.592	0.582	0.601	0.588	0.591	0.665	0.575	0.651	0.664	0.533
Composite LLH Ratios	1.579	1.540	1.544	1.558	1.533	1.549	1.546	1.447	1.566	1.466	1.448	1.622
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Subset of Federal Firm Loads:												
Exports												
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries												
Contracts Out												
CSPE												
Composite HLH Ratios	1.430	1.381	1.346	1.378	1.451	1.480	1.452	1.488	1.443	1.362	1.461	1.403
Composite LLH Ratios	0.426	0.492	0.538	0.496	0.399	0.360	0.397	0.349	0.410	0.517	0.385	0.463
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
USBR HLH Ratios	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.050
USBR LLH Ratios	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933
Check: Calc Avg Ratio	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table 34: Heavy Load Hour Energy for Miscellaneous Resources and Loads for OY 2002 - OY 2007

Operating Year 2002 in aMW													
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	
Federal Firm Resources													
Non-Fed CSPE	31	30	31	31	30	31	31	31	29	29	29	29	29
Non-Fed Entitlement	130	129	130	128	126	128	130	128	128	126	128	128	126
Restoration	-26	-24	-26	-25	-24	-25	-26	-25	-26	-25	-25	-25	-25
Renewables	27	25	28	28	29	31	31	30	30	26	26	26	26
Imports	100	120	155	207	251	236	197	159	167	73	90	107	
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NUG	12	12	13	16	18	19	19	17	16	15	16	13	
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	275	291	332	384	430	419	382	339	345	244	263	275	
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts													
Exports	2034	1934	1990	1760	1779	1988	2022	1878	1888	2004	2211	2214	
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	82	78	82	80	78	80	81	80	72	71	71	71	
Contracts Out	1077	1059	1872	2156	2257	2361	2374	2093	2082	1905	1906	1925	
CSPE	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	159	159	159	159	
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	3357	3235	4109	4161	4278	4594	4642	4215	4201	4138	4346	4369	
USBR Load													
HLH aMW	0	0	44	2	2	2	2	4	51	123	159	176	

Table 34: Heavy Load Hour Energy for OY 2003 (Continued)

Operating Year 2003 aMW												
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	29	29	29	28	29	29	29	29	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	126	128	128	123	128	126	128	128	241	235	241	235
Restoration	-25	-25	-26	-24	-25	-25	-26	-25	-26	-25	-25	-25
Renewables	26	26	28	27	30	31	31	30	30	26	26	26
Imports	97	124	155	199	261	236	197	159	167	73	90	107
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NUG	12	13	13	44	49	49	49	47	47	36	46	43
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	264	294	328	397	472	445	408	367	458	345	378	385
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	2201	2185	2167	1879	1979	1756	1784	1644	2070	2195	2445	2429
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	71	71	72	70	71	71	72	71	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1847	1723	1881	2102	2341	2305	2317	2037	2024	1850	1840	1858
CSPE	159	159	159	158	159	159	159	159	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	4278	4137	4279	4209	4550	4291	4332	3911	4094	4045	4285	4287
USBR Load												
HLH aMW	169	114	44	2	2	2	2	4	51	123	159	176

Table 34: Heavy Load Hour Energy for OY 2004 (Continued)

Operating Year 2004 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	238	235	234	241	235	235	249	240	252	249	252	247
Restoration	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-26	-26	-26	-24	-26	-25
Renewables	26	26	27	28	30	31	31	32	30	25	27	26
Imports	97	124	150	207	261	236	197	165	167	71	94	107
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NUG	42	43	41	46	49	49	49	49	47	35	48	43
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	378	403	427	496	550	525	500	459	470	355	395	397
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	2398	2385	2317	2129	2177	1955	2027	1866	1834	1946	2247	2206
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1782	1657	1763	2101	2274	2313	2339	2107	2034	1808	1900	1864
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	4180	4042	4080	4230	4450	4268	4367	3973	3869	3754	4147	4070
USBR Load												
HLH aMW	169	114	44	2	2	2	2	4	51	123	159	176

Table 34: Heavy Load Hour Energy for OY 2005 (Continued)

Operating Year 2005 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	250	236	236	246	237	230	251	244	246	244	246	239
Restoration	-26	-25	-25	-25	-25	-24	-26	-26	-26	-24	-26	-24
Renewables	27	26	27	28	30	30	31	32	30	25	27	25
Imports	89	114	150	200	254	220	190	165	167	71	94	103
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NUG	44	43	41	46	49	47	49	49	47	35	48	41
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	384	394	429	495	545	502	495	462	464	350	389	383
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	2074	2032	1978	1930	1975	1932	1979	1866	1836	1946	2110	2029
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1839	1663	1772	2109	2282	2251	2332	2116	2044	1816	1907	1817
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	3913	3695	3750	4039	4257	4183	4311	3982	3880	3763	4017	3847
USBR Load												
HLH aMW	169	114	44	2	2	2	2	4	51	123	159	176

Table 34: Heavy Load Hour Energy for OY 2006 (Continued)

Operating Year 2006 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	244	235	234	245	230	230	247	244	245	248	248	242
Restoration	-26	-25	-25	-25	-24	-24	-26	-26	-25	-25	-26	-24
Renewables	27	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	29	26	27	25
Imports	89	114	150	200	245	220	190	165	161	73	94	103
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NUG	44	43	41	46	47	47	49	49	45	36	48	41
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	378	392	427	494	526	503	491	463	455	358	391	387
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	2075	2031	1977	1929	1952	1883	1928	1812	1762	1917	2057	1981
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1846	1670	1780	2117	2220	2161	2237	2018	1840	1727	1758	1678
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	3921	3701	3756	4046	4172	4044	4166	3829	3602	3644	3816	3659
USBR Load												
HLH aMW	169	114	44	2	2	2	2	4	51	123	159	176

Table 34: Heavy Load Hour Energy for OY 2007 (Continued)

Operating Year 2007 in aMW												
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	246	232	244	245	230	237	247	244	245	248	248	242
Restoration	-26	-24	-26	-25	-24	-25	-26	-26	-25	-25	-26	-24
Renewables	27	25	28	28	29	31	31	32	29	26	27	25
Imports	89	109	155	200	245	229	190	165	161	73	94	103
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NUG	44	41	43	46	47	49	49	49	45	36	48	41
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	380	383	444	494	526	521	491	463	455	358	391	387
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	2022	1941	1849	1777	1809	1603	1617	1494	1456	1610	1745	1690
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1681	1466	862	1126	1189	1185	1185	1048	1005	774	799	796
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	3703	3407	2711	2903	2997	2787	2803	2542	2461	2384	2544	2487
USBR Load												
HLH aMW	169	114	44	2	2	2	2	4	51	123	159	176

Table 35: Light Load Hour Energy for Miscellaneous Resources and Loads for OY 2002 - OY 2007

Operating Year 2002 in aMW													
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	
Federal Firm Resources													
Non-Fed CSPE	7	9	7	8	9	8	8	8	10	11	11	11	
Non-Fed Entitlement	13	15	13	17	19	16	13	16	13	16	14	16	
Restoration	-25	-28	-25	-27	-28	-27	-26	-27	-26	-27	-27	-27	
Renewables	26	29	27	30	33	33	31	32	29	28	28	28	
Imports	326	377	388	319	388	348	297	262	217	93	285	336	
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	98	98	98	98	
Contracts In	642	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	642	903	642	
NUG	12	14	13	17	20	20	19	17	16	15	17	13	
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	1111	1429	1436	1376	1455	1411	1355	1322	1261	876	1329	1117	
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts													
Exports	665	831	672	724	750	916	877	908	858	906	1035	1036	
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	3	8	3	6	8	5	4	5	2	3	4	3	
Contracts Out	487	574	644	1028	1240	1085	913	796	719	673	840	906	
CSPE	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	1157	1415	1321	1760	2000	2009	1796	1711	1582	1585	1882	1948	
USBR Load													
LLH aMW	0	0	39	2	2	2	2	4	46	109	141	157	

Table 35: Light Load Hour Energy for OY 2003 (Continued)

Operating Year 2003 in aMW												
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	11	11	10	12	11	11	10	11	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	16	14	13	20	13	16	13	13	13	21	13	21
Restoration	-27	-27	-25	-28	-27	-27	-26	-27	-26	-27	-27	-27
Renewables	28	28	27	32	32	33	31	32	29	28	28	28
Imports	331	371	388	330	375	348	297	262	217	93	285	336
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	642	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	642	903	642
NUG	12	13	13	51	51	51	49	49	45	38	49	45
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	1111	1411	1427	1417	1457	1434	1376	1342	1182	795	1251	1045
<hr/>												
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	913	969	831	961	885	671	634	659	620	655	831	832
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	846	748	650	1127	1153	1019	851	733	656	606	766	829
CSPE	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	1764	1724	1484	2097	2044	1697	1490	1398	1276	1261	1597	1661
<hr/>												
USBR Load												
LLH aMW	150	102	39	2	2	2	2	4	46	109	141	157

Table 35: Light Load Hour Energy for OY 2004 (Continued)

Operating Year 2004 in aMW												
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	17	21	21	13	21	21	13	14	14	18	14	21
Restoration	-27	-27	-27	-27	-27	-27	-28	-25	-26	-28	-26	-27
Renewables	28	28	29	30	32	33	34	30	29	29	27	28
Imports	331	371	396	319	375	348	317	254	217	97	281	336
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	642	903	903	903	903	903	935	903	903	642	903	642
NUG	44	46	43	49	51	51	53	47	45	40	46	45
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	1034	1341	1365	1286	1355	1330	1324	1223	1183	798	1245	1045
<hr/>												
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	701	759	684	689	668	452	465	410	414	469	556	615
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	770	673	640	965	1080	1023	977	649	657	674	699	833
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	1471	1432	1324	1654	1747	1475	1442	1059	1070	1143	1254	1448
<hr/>												
USBR Load												
LLH aMW	150	102	39	2	2	2	2	4	46	109	141	157

Table 35: Light Load Hour Energy for OY 2005 (Continued)

Operating Year 2005 in aMW													
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	
Federal Firm Resources													
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	17	35	35	22	34	44	16	25	10	13	10	20	
Restoration	-25	-27	-27	-27	-27	-28	-26	-25	-26	-28	-26	-28	
Renewables	26	28	29	30	32	35	31	30	29	29	27	29	
Imports	137	182	221	312	368	353	290	254	217	97	108	169	
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Contracts In	642	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	642	903	642	
NUG	42	46	43	49	51	54	49	47	45	40	46	47	
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	839	1166	1204	1289	1362	1360	1263	1234	1179	793	1068	879	
<hr/>													
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts													
Exports	454	548	478	469	458	483	426	411	414	471	563	675	
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Contracts Out	708	675	640	966	1081	1117	857	650	656	677	701	909	
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	1162	1223	1118	1435	1539	1600	1283	1061	1070	1148	1264	1584	
<hr/>													
USBR Load													
LLH aMW	150	102	39	2	2	2	2	4	46	109	141	157	

Table 35: Light Load Hour Energy for OY 2006 (Continued)

	Operating Year 2006 in aMW											
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	10	23	23	10	30	30	6	10	9	6	5	13
Restoration	-25	-27	-27	-27	-28	-28	-26	-25	-27	-27	-26	-28
Renewables	26	28	29	30	33	35	31	30	31	28	27	29
Imports	137	182	221	312	381	353	290	254	226	93	108	169
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	642	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	642	903	642
NUG	42	46	43	49	54	54	49	47	48	38	46	47
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	832	1155	1192	1276	1373	1346	1254	1219	1189	780	1063	872
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	456	550	477	473	491	431	374	363	391	389	514	623
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	710	678	641	967	1177	1023	771	567	595	465	570	766
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	1165	1228	1119	1440	1668	1454	1145	930	986	854	1084	1389
USBR Load												
LLH aMW	150	102	39	2	2	2	2	4	46	109	141	157

Table 35: Light Load Hour Energy for OY 2007 (Continued)

Operating Year 2007 in aMW													
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	
Federal Firm Resources													
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	8	26	11	10	30	20	6	10	9	6	5	13	
Restoration	-25	-28	-25	-27	-28	-27	-26	-25	-27	-27	-26	-28	
Renewables	26	29	27	30	33	33	31	30	31	28	27	29	
Imports	137	188	213	312	381	341	290	254	226	93	108	169	
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Contracts In	642	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	903	642	903	642	
NUG	42	48	41	49	54	51	49	47	48	38	46	47	
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	830	1167	1170	1276	1373	1322	1254	1219	1189	780	1063	872	
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts													
Exports	407	551	346	374	384	145	128	127	139	135	272	355	
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Contracts Out	568	572	193	487	564	527	433	247	287	135	162	233	
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	975	1123	539	861	948	673	561	374	426	270	434	588	
USBR Load													
LLH aMW	150	102	39	2	2	2	2	4	46	109	141	157	

Table 36: Average Energy for Miscellaneous Resources and Loads for OY 2002 - OY 2007

Operating Year 2002 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Non-Fed Entitlement	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	79	79	79	79
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	27	27	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27
Imports	197	230	255	255	310	284	240	203	188	82	174	205
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	42	42	42	42
Contracts In	275	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275
NUG	12	13	13	16	19	19	19	17	16	15	16	13
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	633	779	805	809	869	844	799	760	737	515	720	636
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	1447	1461	1425	1316	1338	1529	1531	1462	1446	1533	1707	1709
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	42	42	42	42
Contracts Out	824	851	1346	1673	1821	1814	1748	1537	1498	1377	1449	1488
CSPE	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	92	92	92	92
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	2414	2455	2914	3132	3302	3486	3422	3142	3078	3044	3290	3331
USBR Load												
aMW	161	109	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168

Table 36: Average Energy for OY 2003 (Continued)

Operating Year 2003 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	143	143	143	143
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	27	27	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27
Imports	197	230	255	255	310	284	240	203	188	82	174	205
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	275	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275
NUG	12	13	13	47	50	50	49	48	46	37	47	44
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	627	773	799	834	894	869	823	785	768	538	752	668
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	1649	1664	1594	1486	1510	1291	1291	1222	1448	1535	1753	1745
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1418	1305	1353	1684	1832	1754	1689	1478	1438	1317	1380	1417
CSPE	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	3201	3103	3081	3304	3476	3179	3114	2834	2886	2852	3133	3162
USBR Load												
aMW	161	109	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168

Table 36: Average Energy for OY 2004 (Continued)

Operating Year 2004 in aMW												
	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	143	143	143	143	143	143	148	143	150	150	150	150
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-27	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	27	27	28	29	31	32	32	31	30	27	27	27
Imports	197	230	255	255	310	284	249	203	188	82	174	205
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	275	387	387	387	387	387	401	387	387	275	387	275
NUG	43	44	42	47	50	50	51	48	46	37	47	44
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	659	805	829	835	895	870	853	786	775	545	759	675
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	1671	1688	1617	1512	1530	1311	1358	1242	1225	1313	1522	1524
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1348	1235	1282	1614	1762	1760	1756	1482	1444	1322	1385	1422
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	3019	2923	2899	3126	3292	3071	3113	2724	2669	2635	2907	2946
USBR Load												
aMW	161	109	42	2	2	2	2.071429	4	49	117	151	168

Table 36: Average Energy for OY 2005 (Continued)

Operating Year 2005 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	145	145	145	145
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	27	27	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27
Imports	110	143	180	248	303	277	233	203	188	82	100	131
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	275	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275
NUG	43	44	42	47	50	50	49	48	46	37	47	44
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	579	725	761	835	895	870	824	793	770	540	680	596
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	1380	1396	1335	1304	1325	1311	1313	1242	1226	1314	1447	1449
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1354	1240	1287	1619	1767	1765	1700	1488	1449	1328	1390	1428
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	2734	2636	2622	2923	3092	3076	3013	2730	2675	2642	2837	2877
USBR Load												
aMW	161	109	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168

Table 36: Average Energy for OY 2006 (Continued)

Operating Year 2006 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	27	27	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27
Imports	110	143	180	248	303	277	233	203	188	82	100	131
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	275	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275
NUG	43	44	42	47	50	50	49	48	46	37	47	44
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	573	719	755	829	889	864	818	787	769	539	679	595
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	1381	1396	1334	1305	1326	1261	1262	1191	1174	1262	1396	1399
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1359	1245	1292	1624	1773	1673	1609	1396	1306	1186	1249	1287
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	2740	2641	2626	2929	3099	2934	2871	2587	2481	2448	2645	2686
USBR Load												
aMW	161	109	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168

Table 36: Average Energy for OY 2007 (Continued)

Operating Year 2007 in aMW

	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
Federal Firm Resources												
Non-Fed CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Fed Entitlement	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144
Restoration	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26	-26
Renewables	27	27	28	29	31	32	31	31	30	27	27	27
Imports	110	143	180	248	303	277	233	203	188	82	100	131
Sup & Ent Replacement Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts In	275	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	275	387	275
NUG	43	44	42	47	50	50	49	48	46	37	47	44
Gross Firm Resources Under Critical Water	573	719	755	829	889	864	818	787	769	539	679	595
Firm Contracts and Out of Region Contracts												
Exports	1330	1345	1205	1176	1198	978	979	908	891	978	1114	1118
Sup & Ent Capacity Deliveries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts Out	1204	1083	575	852	921	903	863	705	697	500	526	555
CSPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Subscription Contracts	2534	2428	1780	2028	2119	1881	1842	1613	1589	1478	1640	1673
USBR Load												
aMW	161	109	42	2	2	2	2	4	49	117	151	168

Year (OY) 2002-2006. The source of the revenues for these miscellaneous Federal firm contract loads is the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05.

Most of the resource data used in RevSim are obtained from the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. The shaping of hydro generation into HLHs is measured as a ratio relative to average energy. These HLH ratios are obtain from a computer run of HOSS that is comparable to the Hydroregulation used in the Loads and Resources Study (*see* Section 2.3.3.1 of Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01). The HLH shaping ratios from HOSS are multiplied by average monthly hydro generation data for each of the 50 water years from the Hydroregulation component of the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. Given the ratios for the HLH shaping of hydro generation, the ratios for the LLH shaping of hydro generation are computed in RevSim.

The monthly output for WNP-2 are obtained from the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, and the output is assumed to be flat across all hours of the day. RevSim uses the total of several miscellaneous Federal firm resources (resources other than hydro and WNP-2) for FY 2002–2006 from the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01. BPA also developed HLH and LLH energy ratios associated with these miscellaneous Federal firm resources for FY 2002-2006. Tables 32-33 contain a list of the miscellaneous Federal firm resources and the associated average energy and HLH and LLH energy ratios for FY 2002–2006. Tables 34-36 contain similar information for OY 2002–2006.

Long-term power purchases associated with System Augmentation were input as a resource into RevSim. These power purchases amounted to 1,309, 1,368, 1,175, 1,315, and 1,243 aMW for FY 2002–2006 (*see* Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01) and they are flat block energy purchase across the months of the year and hours of the day (*see* Oliver *et al.*, WP-02-E-BPA-20).

Transmission losses are incorporated into RevSim by reducing Federal hydro generation and WNP-2 output by 2.82 percent. The 2.82 percent loss factor represents the transmission losses on BPA's transmission system, excluding losses on the Southern Intertie. This loss factor is identical to the loss factor used in the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01.

In addition to the resources in the Loads and Resources Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-01, RevSim includes logic that reflects Non-Treaty Storage operations. BPA's ability to store and remove energy from Non-Treaty Storage is modeled via an algorithm. The parameters in the Non-Treaty Storage algorithm are the total amount of energy that can be stored, the beginning Non-Treaty Storage level, and monthly maximum and minimum storage and release constraints.

The algorithm tracks the level of Non-Treaty Storage from month to month and stores and releases energy within operational constraints. A copy of the Non-Treaty Storage algorithm and an example of how it works for a given set of five contiguous water years is provided in Table 37.

Table 37: Example of Non-Treaty Storage Operations for FY 2002 - FY 2006

Non-Treaty Storage Operation (FY 2002)

Total Non-Treaty Storage Available to BPA (MW-Mo)	4763												
Non-Treaty Storage H/K (Currently Not Being Used)	145												
Initial, Beginning of the Month, Non-Treaty Storage Level (MW-Mo)	2858												
Month of Beginning Non-Treaty Storage Level (MW-Mo); (Oct = 1)	1												
Monthly Maximum Storage Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	1400	1400	1400	1400	700	140	350	350	0	0	0	700
Monthly Maximum Release Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	700	280	280	700	700	0	0	0	350	700	700	
Month Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Beginning Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	2858	3558	3860	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	
Amount of Remaining Storage (MW-Mo)	1905	1205	903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BPA Monthly Surpluses/Deficits	1331	302	2972	7632	5396	5138	5865	8368	10464	7234	3810	784	
Storage Transactions:													
BPA Deficit Amount	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy Released From NTS	0	0	0	0	0								
BPA Surplus Amount	1331	302	2972	7632	5396	5138	5865	8368	10464	7234	3810	784	
Energy Stored in NTS	700	302	903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	3558	3860	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763
Results													
Non-Treaty Storage Transactions	700	302	903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 37: Example of Non-Treaty Storage Operations for FY 2003 (Continued)

Non-Treaty Storage Operation (FY 2003)

	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03
Monthly Maximum Storage Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	1400	1400	1400	1400	700	140	350	350	0	0	700
Monthly Maximum Release Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	700	280	280	700	700	0	0	0	350	700	700
Month Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Beginning Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	4763	4763	4256	4121	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763
Amount of Remaining Storage (MW-Mo)	0	0	507	642	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BPA Monthly Surpluses/Deficits	1486	-507	-136	2534	2753	3619	1311	3489	6577	5552	2077	87
Storage Transactions:												
	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03
BPA Deficit Amount	0	-507	-136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy Released From NTS	0	507	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BPA Surplus Amount	1486	0	0	2534	2753	3619	1311	3489	6577	5552	2077	87
Energy Stored in NTS	0	0	0	642	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	4763	4256	4121	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763
Results												
	Oct '02	Nov '02	Dec '02	Jan '03	Feb '03	Mar '03	Apr '03	May '03	Jun '03	Jul '03	Aug '03	Sep '03
Non-Treaty Storage Transactions	0	-507	-136	642	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 37: Example of Non-Treaty Storage Operations for FY 2004 (Continued)

Non-Treaty Storage Operation (FY 2004)

	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04
Monthly Maximum Storage Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	1400	1400	1400	1400	700	140	350	350	0	0	700
Monthly Maximum Release Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	700	280	280	700	700	0	0	0	350	700	700
Month Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Beginning Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763
Amount of Remaining Storage (MW-Mo)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BPA Monthly Surpluses/Deficits	2317	934	3485	5686	4310	1620	4583	7860	4531	5698	4967	4154
Storage Transactions:												
	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04
BPA Deficit Amount	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy Released From NTS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BPA Surplus Amount	2317	934	3485	5686	4310	1620	4583	7860	4531	5698	4967	4154
Energy Stored in NTS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763	4763
Results												
	Oct '03	Nov '03	Dec '03	Jan '04	Feb '04	Mar '04	Apr '04	May '04	Jun '04	Jul '04	Aug '04	Sep '04
Non-Treaty Storage Transactions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 37: Example of Non-Treaty Storage Operations for FY 2005 (Continued)

Non-Treaty Storage Operation (FY 2005)

	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05
Monthly Maximum Storage Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	1400	1400	1400	1400	700	140	350	350	0	0	700
Monthly Maximum Release Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	700	280	280	700	700	0	0	0	350	700	700
Month Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Beginning Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	4763	4763	4063	3783	3503	2803	2103	2103	2103	2453	2453	2453
Amount of Remaining Storage (MW-Mo)	0	0	700	980	1260	1960	2660	2660	2660	2310	2310	2310
BPA Monthly Surpluses/Deficits	1665	-732	-1000	-2938	-1639	-2853	-1941	-19	1334	1152	145	-2154
Storage Transactions:												
	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05
BPA Deficit Amount	0	-732	-1000	-2938	-1639	-2853	-1941	-19	0	0	0	-2154
Energy Released From NTS	0	700	280	280	700	700	0	0	0	0	0	700
BPA Surplus Amount	1665	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1334	1152	145	0
Energy Stored in NTS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	350	0	0	0
Ending Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	4763	4063	3783	3503	2803	2103	2103	2103	2453	2453	2453	1753
Results												
	Oct '04	Nov '04	Dec '04	Jan '05	Feb '05	Mar '05	Apr '05	May '05	Jun '05	Jul '05	Aug '05	Sep '05
Non-Treaty Storage Transactions	0	-700	-280	-280	-700	-700	0	0	350	0	0	-700

Table 37: Example of Non-Treaty Storage Operations for FY 2006 (Continued)

Non-Treaty Storage Operation (FY 2006)

	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06
Monthly Maximum Storage Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	1400	1400	1400	1400	700	140	350	350	0	0	700
Monthly Maximum Release Constraints (MW-Mo)	700	700	280	280	700	700	0	0	0	350	700	700
Month Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Beginning Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	1753	1053	353	73	1079	379	1079	1219	1569	1919	1919	1919
Amount of Remaining Storage (MW-Mo)	3010	3710	4410	4690	3684	4384	3684	3544	3194	2844	2844	2844
BPA Monthly Surpluses/Deficits	-726	-741	-894	1006	-1111	2586	2541	4213	3531	2991	2544	-655
Storage Transactions:												
	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06
BPA Deficit Amount	-726	-741	-894	0	-1111	0	0	0	0	0	0	-655
Energy Released From NTS	700	700	280	0	700	0	0	0	0	0	0	655
BPA Surplus Amount	0	0	0	1006	0	2586	2541	4213	3531	2991	2544	0
Energy Stored in NTS	0	0	0	1006	0	700	140	350	350	0	0	0
Ending Monthly Non-Treaty Storage Balance (MW-Mo)	1053	353	73	1079	379	1079	1219	1569	1919	1919	1919	1263
Results												
	Oct '05	Nov '05	Dec '05	Jan '06	Feb '06	Mar '06	Apr '06	May '06	Jun '06	Jul '06	Aug '06	Sep '06
Non-Treaty Storage Transactions	-700	-700	-280	1006	-700	700	140	350	350	0	0	-655

Non-Treaty Storage is modeled to have first call on all surplus energy and is withdrawn before any power purchases are made. The storage and withdrawal decisions for Non-Treaty Storage are based on average monthly energy surplus and deficit values. The starting Non-Treaty Storage level for October of FY 2002 was assumed to be 60 percent of full. This value represents the anticipated median starting value for a typical October.

1.18.2 Adjustments to AURORA Spot Market Electricity Prices. The underlying source of prices used in RiskMod is HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices estimated by AURORA. However, based on experience in the market, BPA made adjustments to the HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices estimated by AURORA for the purpose of estimating surplus energy revenues, power purchase expenses, 4(h)(10)(C) credits, and FCCF credits (*see* Conger *et al.*, WP-02-E-BPA-41, at 7-11 and Conger *et al.*, WP-02-E-BPA-15, at 16-17). These adjustments are performed in RevSim via an algorithm that modifies monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices estimated by AURORA for the months of April through June. The adjustments to the monthly HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices for the months of April through June are as follows:

1. All surplus energy is sold at AURORA HLH and LLH spot market prices estimated by AURORA when the quantity sold is less than or equal to 5,500 aMW on HLH and 3,500 aMW on LLH;

2. All surplus energy is sold at a minimum price of \$9/megawatthour (MWh) on HLH and \$5/MWh on LLH when the quantity sold is more than or equal to 8,000 aMW on HLH and 5,500 aMW on LLH; and
3. All HLH and LLH surplus energy is sold at continuously lower prices (a linear reduction) as the quantity sold increases from 5,500 aMW to 8,000 aMW on HLH and 3,500 aMW to 5,500 aMW on LLH. Prices for these quantities of sales range from slightly below HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices estimated by AURORA to slightly above the minimum prices described above. The HLH and LLH surplus energy prices used in the price algorithm for 5,500 aMW and 3,500 aMW were derived from AURORA HLH and LLH prices for the 50 water years used in the 50 Water Run of RiskMod. Each of these HLH and LLH surplus energy prices for April through June in FY 2002–2006 were estimated via the statistical method of linear regression using surplus energy sales and price data for Water Years in which the amount of surplus energy sales were similar, being somewhat higher or lower, than 5,500 aMW during HLH and 3,500 aMW during LLHs. *See Conger et al., WP-02-E-BPA-41, at 5-7.*

1.18.3 4(h)(10)(C) Credits. The 4(h)(10)(C) credit is a provision in the 1980 Pacific Northwest Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act that allows BPA and its ratepayers to receive a credit for nonpower fish and wildlife impacts attributable to the Federal projects. The amount of 4(h)(10)(C) credits that BPA can collect for each of the 50 water years for FY 2002-2006 is determined by summing the costs of the operational impacts, the expenses, and

the capital costs associated with fish and wildlife mitigation measures, and then multiplying the total cost by .27 (27 percent).

The costs of the operational impacts are calculated for each of the 50 water years in RiskMod for FY 2002–2006 by multiplying HLH and LLH spot market electricity prices that have been adjusted to reflect BPA’s experience in the market by the amount of power purchases (aMW) that qualifies for 4(h)(10)(C) credits. The power purchases (aMW) that qualifies for 4(h)(10)(C) credits vary depending on monthly hydro operations due to fish mitigation measures.

The amounts of power purchases (aMW) that qualifies for 4(h)(10)(C) credits is derived external to RevSim, but are used in RevSim to calculate the dollar amount of the 4(h)(10)(C) credits. A description of the methodology used to derive the amounts of power purchases (aMW) associated with the 4(h)(10)(C) credits is contained in the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-05A. The capital costs for FY 2002–2006 are \$34.7, \$38.3, \$35.8, \$34.0, \$34.2 million and the expenses are \$131.7, \$138.0, \$140.1, \$142.9, \$144.4 million (*see* Revenue Requirement Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-02).

The 4(h)(10)(C) credits for each of the 50 water years are calculated for FY 2002-2006 in both the 50 water year run and the Risk Simulation run of RiskMod. The 50 water year run of RiskMod calculates the annual 4(h)(10)(C) credits for each of the 50 water years for FY 2002-2006 for inclusion into the Revenue Forecast and RAM components of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05. The 4(h)(10)(C) credits calculated for

each of the 50 water years for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios for FY 2002–2006 are calculated in the Risk Simulation run of RiskMod for use in the Risk Analysis Study.

The amount of the power purchases (aMW) that qualify for 4(h)(10)(C) credits, the dollar amounts of 4(h)(10)(C) credits, and the market prices used to calculate the dollar amounts of the 4(h)(10)(C) credits for the 50 water year run of RiskMod, are reported in the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-05B. The amount of the power purchases (aMW) that qualify for 4(h)(10)(C) credits for each of the 50 water years for the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios are reported in Tables 38–55.

1.18.4 Fish Cost Contingency Fund. The FCCF credit is related to the 4(h)(10)(C) credit. It is an agreement between BPA and the Office of Management and Budget implemented to allow BPA and its ratepayers to obtain limited credit for nonpower fish and wildlife impacts that occurred prior to 1995. The amount of this credit is \$325 million (*see* Volume 1, Chapter 12 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A). The amount of annual FCCF credits that BPA can claim based on the 1998 Supplemental BO, if there were no limitations in the reserve balance of the FCCF, for each of the 50 water years for FY 2002–2006 are calculated external to RevSim. These values are calculated in a spreadsheet using monthly surplus energy revenues and power purchase expenses for each of the 50 water years calculated from the 50 water year run of RiskMod. The calculations in the spreadsheet produce a 50 x 5 (50 water years) (FY 2002–2006) table of annual FCCF credits that are input into RevSim. The 50 x 5 matrices of FCCF credits for FY 2002–2006 are reported in Table 56. A description of

**Table 38: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for In-River Migration (low option)**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 1											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	54.0	2149.0	1723.0	3364.0	1424.0	1995.0	461.5	1423.0	-38.0	0.0	0.0	987.0
1930	375.0	1403.0	1608.0	3238.0	1429.0	2351.0	-517.5	1864.0	1434.0	0.0	-128.8	302.0
1931	479.0	1359.0	1246.0	3949.0	2822.0	1801.0	130.5	-395.0	561.0	-262.0	0.0	486.0
1932	101.0	1431.0	2057.0	3634.0	1825.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-259.2	1189.0
1933	0.0	1539.0	1560.0	0.0	0.0	1298.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	683.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-619.0	-19.0	0.0	86.0
1935	407.0	2076.0	2086.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	559.7	597.0
1936	367.0	1803.0	1545.0	2530.0	1030.0	1589.0	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	82.8	1160.0
1937	669.0	1670.0	1631.0	3239.0	2099.0	2189.0	1084.0	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	774.0
1938	52.0	886.0	831.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-214.7	-622.0
1939	0.0	2135.0	1722.0	3332.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1020.0	0.0	-397.5	1114.0
1940	0.0	1616.0	1379.0	2260.0	332.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2245.0	0.0	0.0	871.0
1941	-230.0	1837.0	1726.0	2514.0	1944.0	928.0	-136.0	207.0	0.0	133.0	-59.3	-269.0
1942	-682.0	1153.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2095.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-238.3	814.0
1943	-356.0	1984.0	1697.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-428.0
1944	36.0	2203.0	1712.0	3121.0	1229.0	2359.0	710.5	705.0	261.0	204.0	0.0	1041.0
1945	8.0	1345.0	2048.0	3507.0	2805.0	2347.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-412.7	1482.0
1946	-130.0	1613.0	633.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-402.0
1947	0.0	1956.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	411.0
1948	0.0	384.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	644.0
1949	0.0	2066.0	2032.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-114.0	1971.0	911.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.0	-85.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1437.0	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	405.0	1968.0	1548.0	2267.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	986.0
1954	0.0	1786.0	1681.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	474.0
1955	0.0	841.0	1270.0	0.0	0.0	2034.0	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	588.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2179.0	1171.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	653.0
1958	156.0	2152.0	1692.0	172.0	0.0	203.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-513.0	-315.2	898.0
1959	-218.0	1235.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	276.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	0.0	1640.0	2316.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	672.0
1962	0.0	2262.0	1682.0	0.0	1019.0	990.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1008.0
1963	0.0	999.0	148.0	0.0	0.0	815.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	970.0
1964	-34.0	2185.0	2198.0	443.0	0.0	1646.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	0.0	1484.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1411.0	1065.0	0.0	0.0	858.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	397.0
1967	69.0	2008.0	1770.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	529.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	820.0
1968	0.0	1648.0	1252.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-273.0	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	458.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2110.0	2104.0	696.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	803.0
1971	217.0	2405.0	840.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	997.0
1972	0.0	1802.0	1392.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2035.0	611.0	509.0	356.0	444.0	733.5	1010.0	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-210.0	1121.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	317.0
1975	229.0	2172.0	1963.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	786.0
1977	0.0	2118.0	1590.0	2847.0	556.0	2707.0	567.0	965.0	720.0	154.0	0.0	0.0
1978	142.0	712.0	861.0	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-490.2	1482.0

**Table 39: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for In-River Migration (high option) with CWA ****

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 2											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	45.0	2226.0	1571.0	3842.0	751.0	2427.0	1000.0	2786.0	171.0	0.0	0.0	1027.0
1930	414.0	1520.0	1715.0	2464.0	1930.0	3512.0	-517.5	2336.0	2592.0	0.0	-128.8	819.0
1931	441.0	1466.0	1152.0	3230.0	4129.0	2147.0	815.0	-395.0	2095.0	-262.0	0.0	529.0
1932	330.0	1615.0	2083.0	4474.0	2168.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-352.0	1355.0
1933	-20.0	1545.0	1589.0	0.0	0.0	1768.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	981.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-658.0	-476.0	0.0	86.0
1935	467.0	2068.0	2125.0	0.0	0.0	609.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	376.3	624.0
1936	367.0	1819.0	1596.0	2615.0	538.0	2195.0	142.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	22.0	1179.0
1937	691.0	1698.0	1640.0	1915.0	3165.0	2832.0	1776.0	67.0	1691.0	-462.0	0.0	824.0
1938	-378.0	866.0	864.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-350.5	-269.0
1939	-69.0	2179.0	2035.0	3895.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	2079.0	0.0	-457.8	1111.0
1940	25.0	1621.0	1423.0	2563.0	172.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2900.0	0.0	0.0	944.0
1941	-490.0	2095.0	1449.0	1946.0	2379.0	2245.0	219.0	1335.0	197.0	133.0	-246.0	33.0
1942	-748.0	1126.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2649.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-492.2	852.0
1943	-388.0	1989.0	1647.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-390.0
1944	186.0	2198.0	1512.0	3591.0	389.0	2501.0	1123.5	1898.0	559.0	87.0	0.0	1097.0
1945	40.0	1380.0	2076.0	2486.0	3699.0	3254.0	526.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-633.3	2212.0
1946	130.0	1671.0	553.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-399.0
1947	-11.0	2096.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	875.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	476.0
1948	0.0	430.0	761.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	684.0
1949	0.0	2086.0	2070.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-216.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-122.0	1991.0	925.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-170.8	-49.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.0
1952	0.0	1439.0	-77.0	0.0	0.0	506.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	314.0	2046.0	1586.0	2750.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	991.0
1954	18.0	1747.0	1549.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	523.0
1955	0.0	845.0	1306.0	0.0	411.0	2567.0	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	511.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2289.0	1104.0	598.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	416.0
1958	275.0	2195.0	1736.0	443.0	0.0	445.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-535.0	-315.2	898.0
1959	-218.0	1243.0	189.0	0.0	0.0	130.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	313.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	1.0	1647.0	2340.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	598.0
1962	-40.0	2267.0	1678.0	0.0	1320.0	1035.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1079.0
1963	0.0	1010.0	394.0	0.0	0.0	1247.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	993.0
1964	-57.0	2190.0	2261.0	874.0	0.0	1539.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0
1965	0.0	1382.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1382.0	1065.0	0.0	0.0	1006.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	395.0
1967	67.0	2016.0	1814.0	0.0	0.0	923.0	-80.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	841.0
1968	169.0	1698.0	1144.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-440.0	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	443.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2140.0	2266.0	1207.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	735.0
1971	188.0	2446.0	643.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1138.0
1972	-13.0	1763.0	1283.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2027.0	643.0	693.0	513.0	1108.0	902.5	2275.0	1032.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-39.0	1212.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.2	737.0
1975	133.0	2077.0	1974.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	956.0
1977	0.0	2107.0	1600.0	3187.0	-459.0	3673.0	1054.0	1957.0	1736.0	109.0	0.0	0.0
1978	214.0	691.0	977.0	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-634.0	2193.0

**Table 40: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Expanded Transport**

4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 3												
Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	54.0	2149.0	1723.0	3364.0	1424.0	1995.0	461.5	941.0	-38.0	0.0	0.0	995.0
1930	276.0	1336.0	1465.0	3646.0	1429.0	2351.0	-517.5	1772.0	1218.0	0.0	-128.8	242.0
1931	530.0	1233.0	1088.0	4261.0	2822.0	1801.0	65.5	-395.0	364.0	-262.0	0.0	431.0
1932	163.0	1337.0	1955.0	3842.0	1825.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-259.2	1127.0
1933	0.0	1539.0	1560.0	0.0	0.0	1298.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	683.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-658.0	-44.0	0.0	86.0
1935	466.0	2078.0	2086.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	582.2	540.0
1936	379.0	1714.0	1353.0	2826.0	1030.0	1589.0	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	81.8	1150.0
1937	686.0	1507.0	1579.0	3466.0	2099.0	2187.0	1038.0	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	757.0
1938	59.0	896.0	831.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-206.2	-633.0
1939	3.0	2061.0	1793.0	3332.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	821.0	0.0	-400.5	1116.0
1940	7.0	1614.0	1380.0	2260.0	332.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2026.0	0.0	0.0	866.0
1941	-193.0	1719.0	1840.0	2521.0	1968.0	924.0	-146.5	207.0	0.0	133.0	-47.8	-315.0
1942	-630.0	1153.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2091.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-238.3	763.0
1943	-356.0	1984.0	1697.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-428.0
1944	36.0	2159.0	1754.0	3121.0	1229.0	2359.0	658.0	591.0	79.0	204.0	0.0	1041.0
1945	-38.0	1255.0	1951.0	3654.0	2897.0	2366.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-412.7	1481.0
1946	-18.0	1613.0	633.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-504.0
1947	0.0	1956.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	315.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	424.0
1948	0.0	384.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	645.0
1949	0.0	2066.0	2032.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-121.0	1902.0	990.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.0	-92.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1437.0	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	411.0	1819.0	1635.0	2339.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	981.0
1954	0.0	1786.0	1681.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	474.0
1955	0.0	841.0	1270.0	0.0	0.0	2032.0	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	588.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2179.0	1171.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	653.0
1958	158.0	2047.0	1792.0	172.0	0.0	203.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-513.0	-315.2	897.0
1959	-218.0	1235.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	278.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	21.0	1640.0	2316.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	668.0
1962	1.0	2262.0	1682.0	0.0	1024.0	986.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1012.0
1963	0.0	999.0	148.0	0.0	0.0	815.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	970.0
1964	-34.0	2185.0	2198.0	443.0	0.0	1642.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	0.0	1484.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1411.0	1065.0	0.0	0.0	858.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	397.0
1967	69.0	2008.0	1770.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	821.0
1968	0.0	1648.0	1252.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-311.5	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	458.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2110.0	2104.0	696.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	805.0
1971	230.0	2394.0	849.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	985.0
1972	0.0	1802.0	1392.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2035.0	611.0	509.0	356.0	444.0	691.5	974.0	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-286.0	1202.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	315.0
1975	229.0	2172.0	1963.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	786.0
1977	0.0	2059.0	1646.0	2847.0	556.0	2707.0	567.0	820.0	559.0	154.0	0.0	0.0
1978	88.0	635.0	1008.0	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-490.2	1481.0

**Table 41: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Expanded Transport (low option)**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 4											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	-346.0	1052.0	356.0	4028.0	139.0	1073.0	1912.0	4243.0	-38.0	1453.0	0.0	1347.0
1930	-583.0	-169.0	427.0	1231.0	2240.0	2374.0	298.5	5500.0	927.0	2230.0	-128.8	-673.0
1931	-127.0	758.0	33.0	3424.0	2821.0	1839.0	1551.0	1342.0	2360.0	329.0	0.0	-314.0
1932	595.0	1706.0	2492.0	6906.0	1907.0	242.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	569.7	207.0
1933	-236.0	514.0	1246.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	148.3	48.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-187.0	2983.0	0.0	86.0
1935	438.0	1790.0	2142.0	0.0	0.0	-75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	880.0	558.2	-182.0
1936	258.0	691.0	242.0	2841.0	-23.0	210.0	412.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	463.3	-16.0
1937	602.0	836.0	510.0	2750.0	360.0	891.0	2982.0	2365.0	714.0	3005.0	0.0	-160.0
1938	-636.0	301.0	530.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	67.2	-1755.0
1939	-164.0	1097.0	961.0	2196.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1742.0	0.0	-413.0	35.0
1940	-89.0	1706.0	146.0	2206.0	52.0	0.0	-91.5	1221.0	3050.0	2352.0	0.0	15.0
1941	220.0	1446.0	153.0	2996.0	831.0	2052.0	2175.5	3825.0	0.0	1473.0	-246.0	-1199.0
1942	269.0	1449.0	2185.0	47.0	0.0	2114.0	983.5	408.0	0.0	0.0	722.5	358.0
1943	-550.0	1184.0	1407.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-826.0
1944	-485.0	1056.0	240.0	4754.0	279.0	881.0	2357.0	3614.0	-215.0	907.0	0.0	383.0
1945	-596.0	432.0	1292.0	2454.0	3415.0	2398.0	1661.5	344.0	0.0	917.0	477.3	358.0
1946	-512.0	1708.0	454.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	125.8	-1172.0
1947	-247.0	923.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-83.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	282.0	0.0	66.0
1948	0.0	488.0	51.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2099.7	62.0
1949	0.0	554.0	979.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1540.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-1072.0	927.0	777.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1237.5	-1430.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1208.0	-484.0	0.0	0.0	-506.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.0	0.0	497.0
1953	271.0	1220.0	147.0	1896.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	741.7	-101.0
1954	-70.0	254.0	549.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-126.0
1955	0.0	525.0	349.0	0.0	-1122.0	1206.0	18.0	2683.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	396.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	609.0	28.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	416.0
1958	149.0	1566.0	479.0	172.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-535.0	447.0	164.0
1959	176.0	242.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	349.9	-642.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	-404.0	232.0	1001.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	763.6	-502.0
1962	-235.0	1669.0	998.0	0.0	601.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	467.6	13.0
1963	0.0	378.0	-20.0	0.0	0.0	-259.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	295.0
1964	-336.0	1432.0	1095.0	443.0	0.0	160.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	416.8	-179.0
1965	0.0	803.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	446.0	125.0	0.0	0.0	-233.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1488.0	0.0	302.0
1967	-135.0	1610.0	532.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	245.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	742.7	26.0
1968	0.0	417.0	210.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-440.0	1609.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	-70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	1147.0	1059.0	608.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	575.6	57.0
1971	23.0	1510.0	-39.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	644.7	182.0
1972	-148.0	306.0	406.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	717.0	-567.0	409.0	356.0	-616.0	1918.5	4145.0	507.0	1819.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-211.0	847.0	2078.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2106.7	-1195.0
1975	-231.0	473.0	1031.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	114.0
1977	268.0	753.0	483.0	2446.0	-459.0	1654.0	1956.0	3808.0	593.0	109.0	0.0	0.0
1978	-348.0	151.0	1420.0	2510.0	1809.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-308.8	6.0

**Table 42: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Transportation Plus**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 5											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	54.0	2149.0	1723.0	3364.0	1424.0	1995.0	461.5	1423.0	-38.0	0.0	0.0	987.0
1930	375.0	1403.0	1608.0	3238.0	1429.0	2351.0	-517.5	1864.0	1434.0	0.0	-128.8	302.0
1931	479.0	1359.0	1246.0	3949.0	2822.0	1801.0	130.5	-395.0	561.0	-262.0	0.0	486.0
1932	101.0	1431.0	2057.0	3634.0	1825.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-259.2	1189.0
1933	0.0	1539.0	1560.0	0.0	0.0	1298.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	683.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-619.0	-19.0	0.0	86.0
1935	407.0	2076.0	2086.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	559.7	597.0
1936	367.0	1803.0	1545.0	2530.0	1030.0	1589.0	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	82.8	1160.0
1937	669.0	1670.0	1631.0	3239.0	2099.0	2189.0	1084.0	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	774.0
1938	52.0	886.0	831.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-214.7	-622.0
1939	0.0	2135.0	1722.0	3332.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1020.0	0.0	-397.5	1114.0
1940	0.0	1616.0	1379.0	2260.0	332.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2245.0	0.0	0.0	871.0
1941	-230.0	1837.0	1726.0	2514.0	1944.0	928.0	-136.0	207.0	0.0	133.0	-59.3	-269.0
1942	-682.0	1153.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2095.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-238.3	814.0
1943	-356.0	1984.0	1697.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-428.0
1944	36.0	2203.0	1712.0	3121.0	1229.0	2359.0	710.5	705.0	261.0	204.0	0.0	1041.0
1945	8.0	1345.0	2048.0	3507.0	2805.0	2347.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-412.7	1482.0
1946	-130.0	1613.0	633.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-402.0
1947	0.0	1956.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	411.0
1948	0.0	384.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	644.0
1949	0.0	2066.0	2032.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-114.0	1971.0	911.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.0	-85.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1437.0	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	405.0	1968.0	1548.0	2267.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	986.0
1954	0.0	1786.0	1681.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	474.0
1955	0.0	841.0	1270.0	0.0	0.0	2034.0	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	588.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2179.0	1171.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	653.0
1958	156.0	2152.0	1692.0	172.0	0.0	203.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-513.0	-315.2	898.0
1959	-218.0	1235.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	276.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	0.0	1640.0	2316.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	672.0
1962	0.0	2262.0	1682.0	0.0	1019.0	990.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1008.0
1963	0.0	999.0	148.0	0.0	0.0	815.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	970.0
1964	-34.0	2185.0	2198.0	443.0	0.0	1646.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	0.0	1484.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1411.0	1065.0	0.0	0.0	858.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	397.0
1967	69.0	2008.0	1770.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	529.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	820.0
1968	0.0	1648.0	1252.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-273.0	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	458.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2110.0	2104.0	696.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	803.0
1971	217.0	2405.0	840.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	997.0
1972	0.0	1802.0	1392.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2035.0	611.0	509.0	356.0	444.0	733.5	1010.0	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-210.0	1121.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	317.0
1975	229.0	2172.0	1963.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	786.0
1977	0.0	2118.0	1590.0	2847.0	556.0	2707.0	567.0	965.0	720.0	154.0	0.0	0.0
1978	142.0	712.0	861.0	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-490.2	1482.0

**Table 43: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Transportation Plus and CWA**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 6											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	54.0	2149.0	1723.0	3364.0	1424.0	1995.0	461.5	1423.0	-38.0	0.0	0.0	987.0
1930	375.0	1403.0	1608.0	3238.0	1429.0	2351.0	-517.5	1864.0	1434.0	0.0	-128.8	302.0
1931	479.0	1359.0	1246.0	3949.0	2822.0	1801.0	130.5	-395.0	561.0	-262.0	0.0	486.0
1932	101.0	1431.0	2057.0	3634.0	1825.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-259.2	1189.0
1933	0.0	1539.0	1560.0	0.0	0.0	1298.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	683.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-619.0	-19.0	0.0	86.0
1935	407.0	2076.0	2086.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	559.7	597.0
1936	367.0	1803.0	1545.0	2530.0	1030.0	1589.0	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	82.8	1160.0
1937	669.0	1670.0	1631.0	3239.0	2099.0	2189.0	1084.0	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	774.0
1938	52.0	886.0	831.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-214.7	-622.0
1939	0.0	2135.0	1722.0	3332.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1020.0	0.0	-397.5	1114.0
1940	0.0	1616.0	1379.0	2260.0	332.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2245.0	0.0	0.0	871.0
1941	-230.0	1837.0	1726.0	2514.0	1944.0	928.0	-136.0	207.0	0.0	133.0	-59.3	-269.0
1942	-682.0	1153.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2095.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-238.3	814.0
1943	-356.0	1984.0	1697.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-428.0
1944	36.0	2203.0	1712.0	3121.0	1229.0	2359.0	710.5	705.0	261.0	204.0	0.0	1041.0
1945	8.0	1345.0	2048.0	3507.0	2805.0	2347.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-412.7	1482.0
1946	-130.0	1613.0	633.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-402.0
1947	0.0	1956.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	411.0
1948	0.0	384.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	644.0
1949	0.0	2066.0	2032.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-114.0	1971.0	911.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.0	-85.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1437.0	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	405.0	1968.0	1548.0	2267.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	986.0
1954	0.0	1786.0	1681.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	474.0
1955	0.0	841.0	1270.0	0.0	0.0	2034.0	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	588.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2179.0	1171.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	653.0
1958	156.0	2152.0	1692.0	172.0	0.0	203.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-513.0	-315.2	898.0
1959	-218.0	1235.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	276.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	0.0	1640.0	2316.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	672.0
1962	0.0	2262.0	1682.0	0.0	1019.0	990.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1008.0
1963	0.0	999.0	148.0	0.0	0.0	815.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	970.0
1964	-34.0	2185.0	2198.0	443.0	0.0	1646.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	0.0	1484.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1411.0	1065.0	0.0	0.0	858.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	397.0
1967	69.0	2008.0	1770.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	529.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	820.0
1968	0.0	1648.0	1252.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-273.0	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	458.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2110.0	2104.0	696.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	803.0
1971	217.0	2405.0	840.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	997.0
1972	0.0	1802.0	1392.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2035.0	611.0	509.0	356.0	444.0	733.5	1010.0	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-210.0	1121.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	317.0
1975	229.0	2172.0	1963.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	786.0
1977	0.0	2118.0	1590.0	2847.0	556.0	2707.0	567.0	965.0	720.0	154.0	0.0	0.0
1978	142.0	712.0	861.0	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-490.2	1482.0

**Table 44: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Two Snake River Dams to Natural River**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 7											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	250.0	2258.5	1973.6	3612.9	1568.3	2284.6	870.5	2007.3	-38.0	0.0	0.0	1161.2
1930	461.8	1481.0	1706.8	3719.0	1668.8	2627.9	-517.5	2496.8	1921.8	0.0	-99.7	400.5
1931	674.0	1407.8	1324.0	4409.5	2973.4	2062.3	341.8	-395.0	873.3	-262.0	0.0	532.2
1932	187.4	1501.5	2136.9	4306.8	1870.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-180.2	1223.1
1933	213.2	1710.9	1746.9	0.0	0.0	1502.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	800.7
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-306.0	138.6	0.0	86.0
1935	531.8	2289.9	2250.4	0.0	0.0	251.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	688.2	692.9
1936	531.5	1842.7	1626.3	3213.5	1059.3	1882.5	140.3	0.0	0.0	-107.0	143.8	1197.7
1937	803.2	1705.4	1718.4	3742.4	2229.3	2423.6	1474.7	67.0	1167.4	-386.8	31.5	822.8
1938	175.8	1051.1	1077.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-121.2	-493.6
1939	245.1	2219.2	1950.2	3767.2	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1430.2	0.0	-271.7	1166.7
1940	288.9	1699.2	1610.4	2489.8	630.3	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2738.7	0.0	0.0	916.2
1941	-130.6	1906.2	1923.9	3301.5	1942.4	1230.6	25.1	784.0	0.0	248.3	93.9	-159.5
1942	-426.5	1373.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2393.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-128.8	978.1
1943	-104.4	2183.6	1980.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-357.5
1944	343.5	2241.4	2116.3	3422.3	1527.3	2439.6	1165.8	1341.7	800.2	443.2	0.0	1151.8
1945	74.9	1519.2	2104.2	3788.8	3282.4	2631.7	531.8	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-231.2	1640.9
1946	134.9	1769.0	1024.3	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-348.4
1947	263.3	2193.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	958.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.2
1948	0.0	446.5	936.3	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	832.5
1949	187.2	2238.9	2266.3	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	196.1	0.0	0.0
1950	55.0	2078.9	1276.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	716.9	75.9
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	573.5
1952	0.0	1634.9	474.8	0.0	0.0	449.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	580.2	2028.4	1659.8	3057.1	0.0	0.0	77.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	117.9	1047.4
1954	204.4	1937.1	1922.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	662.8
1955	0.0	991.2	1479.6	0.0	175.8	2230.6	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	779.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	21.7	2367.2	1485.6	236.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	841.2
1958	455.3	2193.3	2120.0	172.0	0.0	494.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-157.1	-212.0	954.9
1959	60.5	1466.4	216.1	0.0	0.0	442.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	363.8
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	316.9	1810.0	2513.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	305.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	724.3
1962	300.3	2418.3	1874.1	0.0	1406.1	1201.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1063.6
1963	0.0	1226.2	507.1	0.0	0.0	1129.6	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1094.2
1964	171.4	2352.1	2407.3	604.3	0.0	1923.6	68.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	194.0
1965	0.0	1662.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1631.7	1385.8	0.0	0.0	1206.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	659.9
1967	324.5	2161.4	1988.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	734.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	915.5
1968	132.5	1858.6	1533.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	1306.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	224.2
1969	0.0	604.0	774.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	287.3	2258.5	2336.4	1157.2	0.0	20.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.7	869.3
1971	451.6	2580.5	1400.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1104.9
1972	254.1	2039.9	1719.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2255.0	951.6	953.0	577.8	745.3	1124.8	1666.2	668.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-95.6	1483.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.8	483.7
1975	436.0	2327.0	2288.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	136.9	346.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	808.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	1017.1
1977	0.0	2178.8	1966.0	3091.1	735.4	2887.4	829.8	1421.3	1012.8	298.0	0.0	0.0
1978	239.8	957.4	1311.4	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-406.0	1621.8

**Table 45: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Four Snake River Dams to Natural River**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 8											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	325.4	2300.6	2069.9	3708.7	1623.8	2395.9	1030.3	2232.1	-38.0	0.0	0.0	1228.2
1930	495.1	1511.0	1744.8	3904.0	1761.1	2734.4	-476.0	2740.1	2109.4	0.0	-73.7	438.4
1931	749.0	1426.5	1354.0	4586.6	3031.7	2162.8	423.0	-395.0	993.5	-262.0	0.0	549.9
1932	220.7	1528.7	2167.7	4565.5	1888.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-142.1	1236.3
1933	295.2	1777.1	1818.8	0.0	0.0	1581.5	180.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	845.9
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-185.6	199.3	0.0	86.0
1935	579.8	2372.1	2313.7	0.0	0.0	335.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	737.6	729.8
1936	594.7	1857.9	1657.5	3476.4	1070.5	1995.3	222.8	0.0	0.0	-107.0	167.2	1212.2
1937	854.8	1719.1	1752.1	3936.1	2279.4	2513.9	1624.9	67.0	1356.8	-314.8	59.2	841.5
1938	223.4	1114.6	1171.7	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-85.3	-444.3
1939	339.3	2251.6	2037.9	3934.6	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	1587.9	0.0	-223.4	1186.9
1940	400.0	1731.2	1699.4	2578.1	745.1	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2928.6	71.7	7.5	933.5
1941	-92.3	1932.8	2000.1	3604.4	1941.8	1346.9	168.3	1034.3	202.4	338.5	152.8	-117.3
1942	-328.3	1458.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2507.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-86.7	1041.3
1943	-7.7	2260.3	2089.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.4
1944	461.7	2256.1	2271.8	3538.1	1642.1	2470.6	1340.9	1586.6	1007.5	535.2	0.0	1194.4
1945	100.7	1586.2	2125.9	3897.1	3466.1	2741.2	711.6	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-161.3	1702.1
1946	236.8	1829.0	1174.8	0.0	285.0	32.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-327.8
1947	364.5	2285.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1327.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	690.9
1948	0.0	533.3	1057.2	0.0	0.0	194.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	905.0
1949	269.2	2305.4	2356.4	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	319.6	0.0	0.0
1950	120.0	2120.4	1417.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	790.4	137.8
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	650.3
1952	0.0	1711.1	618.2	0.0	0.0	622.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	647.5	2051.7	1702.8	3360.9	0.0	0.0	177.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	168.8	1071.1
1954	283.0	1995.3	2015.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	735.5
1955	0.0	1048.9	1560.3	0.0	243.4	2306.3	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	853.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	111.6	2439.6	1606.6	338.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	913.5
1958	570.5	2209.1	2284.6	235.9	0.0	606.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.3	-172.1	976.8
1959	183.0	1555.4	368.9	0.0	0.0	899.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	397.5
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	438.8	1875.3	2589.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	423.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.4	744.5
1962	415.8	2478.4	1947.9	0.0	1554.9	1283.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1084.9
1963	0.0	1313.6	645.3	0.0	0.0	1250.6	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1141.9
1964	250.4	2416.3	2487.8	689.5	0.0	2030.3	199.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	268.6
1965	0.0	1731.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1716.6	1509.2	0.0	0.0	1340.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	761.0
1967	422.7	2220.4	2072.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	813.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	952.3
1968	225.4	1939.6	1642.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	192.1	1569.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.9
1969	0.0	703.7	896.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	413.5	2315.6	2425.8	1334.6	0.0	155.7	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.2	894.8
1971	541.9	2648.0	1615.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-161.6	1146.4
1972	351.9	2131.4	1846.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2339.6	1082.6	1123.7	670.5	861.2	1275.3	1918.6	836.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-51.6	1622.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.2	547.8
1975	515.7	2386.6	2413.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	248.4	456.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1428.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	1105.9
1977	0.0	2202.1	2110.6	3184.9	804.4	2956.8	960.6	1596.8	1125.4	353.4	0.0	0.0
1978	277.5	1051.8	1484.7	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-373.6	1675.5

**Table 46: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 9											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	370.8	2260.5	2096.1	4109.6	1656.8	2365.4	928.9	2082.5	-38.0	0.0	0.0	1184.6
1930	493.7	1652.1	1974.2	3732.9	1788.9	2739.5	-517.5	2575.6	2004.8	0.0	-69.4	522.0
1931	686.2	1559.0	1582.8	4455.8	3160.7	2156.7	414.6	-395.0	984.9	-262.0	0.0	657.8
1932	253.5	1689.2	2346.3	4319.3	2008.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-121.0	1358.0
1933	264.0	1952.0	1964.3	0.0	0.0	1634.4	124.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	867.8
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-158.1	195.9	0.0	86.0
1935	535.0	2298.8	2661.7	0.0	0.0	429.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	752.6	819.8
1936	611.0	2006.7	1794.5	3295.8	1196.4	2007.5	201.4	0.0	0.0	-107.0	177.9	1314.1
1937	858.5	1876.2	1948.7	3880.5	2257.8	2531.0	1562.6	67.0	1265.6	-340.8	60.2	950.9
1938	199.8	1085.5	1200.7	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-92.2	-379.2
1939	282.4	2318.7	2094.9	4016.4	0.0	-16.5	0.0	0.0	1516.8	0.0	-255.3	1306.3
1940	245.6	1754.3	1784.0	3085.9	649.7	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2823.2	8.5	13.2	1047.9
1941	-51.9	2067.0	2121.3	3312.9	2141.2	1360.7	194.7	896.1	73.8	268.9	152.4	-28.3
1942	-367.3	1417.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2393.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-103.8	1095.9
1943	-150.2	2182.8	2385.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-232.0
1944	287.2	2360.6	2191.1	3839.1	1584.2	2577.3	1269.6	1425.5	832.5	463.8	0.0	1259.3
1945	150.2	1586.4	2397.9	3862.7	3353.4	2740.9	628.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-184.9	1740.6
1946	80.7	1818.1	1123.2	0.0	285.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-218.1
1947	345.0	2356.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	927.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	669.9
1948	0.0	622.5	1114.1	0.0	0.0	135.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	861.4
1949	302.0	2343.2	2420.5	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	239.3	0.0	0.0
1950	65.9	2193.3	1346.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	758.0	173.4
1951	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	693.1
1952	0.0	1782.0	637.4	0.0	0.0	546.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	611.5	2161.4	1933.9	3082.2	0.0	0.0	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	130.5
1954	387.3	2081.9	2096.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	707.2
1955	0.0	1169.0	1665.3	0.0	297.7	2346.4	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	2.0	960.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	337.7
1957	145.6	2470.9	1685.7	512.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	947.2
1958	391.1	2328.7	2170.1	625.3	0.0	642.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-138.7	-194.2	1095.9
1959	145.2	1616.1	401.4	0.0	0.0	506.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	475.5
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	282.8	2050.4	2688.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	377.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.5	855.7
1962	348.7	2414.2	2125.4	0.0	1585.8	1307.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1185.1
1963	0.0	1373.3	695.7	0.0	0.0	1259.8	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1153.9
1964	223.7	2486.0	2583.7	899.3	0.0	2012.2	136.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	310.3
1965	0.0	1808.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1768.6	1536.8	0.0	0.0	1314.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	683.8
1967	311.3	2198.4	2399.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	832.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1003.7
1968	236.4	1996.0	1696.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	162.9	1405.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	345.2
1969	0.0	757.7	949.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	365.0	2299.9	2545.8	1452.5	0.0	62.3	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	991.6
1971	458.2	2629.4	1489.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1224.0
1972	348.9	2162.1	1863.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2285.5	1185.0	1262.5	542.8	792.7	1244.2	1766.5	761.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-85.7	1447.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	109.4	573.5
1975	394.0	2337.7	2558.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	318.6	498.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	641.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	1028.6
1977	0.0	2232.1	1948.2	3657.1	749.4	2881.1	954.5	1539.5	1080.8	322.8	0.0	0.0
1978	295.4	929.0	1360.5	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-376.3	1708.3

**Table 47: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for John Day Dam to Natural River**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 10											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	54.0	2149.0	1723.0	3364.0	1424.0	1995.0	461.5	1423.0	-38.0	0.0	0.0	987.0
1930	375.0	1403.0	1608.0	3238.0	1429.0	2351.0	-517.5	1864.0	1434.0	0.0	-128.8	302.0
1931	479.0	1359.0	1246.0	3949.0	2822.0	1801.0	130.5	-395.0	561.0	-262.0	0.0	486.0
1932	101.0	1431.0	2057.0	3634.0	1825.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-259.2	1189.0
1933	0.0	1539.0	1560.0	0.0	0.0	1298.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	683.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-619.0	-19.0	0.0	86.0
1935	407.0	2076.0	2086.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	559.7	597.0
1936	367.0	1803.0	1545.0	2530.0	1030.0	1589.0	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	82.8	1160.0
1937	669.0	1670.0	1631.0	3239.0	2099.0	2189.0	1084.0	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	774.0
1938	52.0	886.0	831.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-214.7	-622.0
1939	0.0	2135.0	1722.0	3332.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1020.0	0.0	-397.5	1114.0
1940	0.0	1616.0	1379.0	2260.0	332.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2245.0	0.0	0.0	871.0
1941	-230.0	1837.0	1726.0	2514.0	1944.0	928.0	-136.0	207.0	0.0	133.0	-59.3	-269.0
1942	-682.0	1153.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2095.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-238.3	814.0
1943	-356.0	1984.0	1697.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-428.0
1944	36.0	2203.0	1712.0	3121.0	1229.0	2359.0	710.5	705.0	261.0	204.0	0.0	1041.0
1945	8.0	1345.0	2048.0	3507.0	2805.0	2347.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-412.7	1482.0
1946	-130.0	1613.0	633.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-402.0
1947	0.0	1956.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	411.0
1948	0.0	384.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	644.0
1949	0.0	2066.0	2032.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-114.0	1971.0	911.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.0	-85.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1437.0	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	405.0	1968.0	1548.0	2267.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	986.0
1954	0.0	1786.0	1681.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	474.0
1955	0.0	841.0	1270.0	0.0	0.0	2034.0	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	588.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2179.0	1171.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	653.0
1958	156.0	2152.0	1692.0	172.0	0.0	203.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-513.0	-315.2	898.0
1959	-218.0	1235.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	276.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	0.0	1640.0	2316.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	672.0
1962	0.0	2262.0	1682.0	0.0	1019.0	990.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1008.0
1963	0.0	999.0	148.0	0.0	0.0	815.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	970.0
1964	-34.0	2185.0	2198.0	443.0	0.0	1646.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	0.0	1484.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1411.0	1065.0	0.0	0.0	858.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	397.0
1967	69.0	2008.0	1770.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	529.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	820.0
1968	0.0	1648.0	1252.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-273.0	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	458.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2110.0	2104.0	696.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	803.0
1971	217.0	2405.0	840.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	997.0
1972	0.0	1802.0	1392.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2035.0	611.0	509.0	356.0	444.0	733.5	1010.0	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-210.0	1121.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	317.0
1975	229.0	2172.0	1963.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	786.0
1977	0.0	2118.0	1590.0	2847.0	556.0	2707.0	567.0	965.0	720.0	154.0	0.0	0.0
1978	142.0	712.0	861.0	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-490.2	1482.0

**Table 48: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for John Day Dam to Spillway Crest**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 11											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	54.0	2149.0	1723.0	3364.0	1424.0	1995.0	461.5	1423.0	-38.0	0.0	0.0	987.0
1930	375.0	1403.0	1608.0	3238.0	1429.0	2351.0	-517.5	1864.0	1434.0	0.0	-128.8	302.0
1931	479.0	1359.0	1246.0	3949.0	2822.0	1801.0	130.5	-395.0	561.0	-262.0	0.0	486.0
1932	101.0	1431.0	2057.0	3634.0	1825.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-259.2	1189.0
1933	0.0	1539.0	1560.0	0.0	0.0	1298.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	683.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-619.0	-19.0	0.0	86.0
1935	407.0	2076.0	2086.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	559.7	597.0
1936	367.0	1803.0	1545.0	2530.0	1030.0	1589.0	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	82.8	1160.0
1937	669.0	1670.0	1631.0	3239.0	2099.0	2189.0	1084.0	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	774.0
1938	52.0	886.0	831.0	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-214.7	-622.0
1939	0.0	2135.0	1722.0	3332.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1020.0	0.0	-397.5	1114.0
1940	0.0	1616.0	1379.0	2260.0	332.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2245.0	0.0	0.0	871.0
1941	-230.0	1837.0	1726.0	2514.0	1944.0	928.0	-136.0	207.0	0.0	133.0	-59.3	-269.0
1942	-682.0	1153.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2095.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-238.3	814.0
1943	-356.0	1984.0	1697.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-428.0
1944	36.0	2203.0	1712.0	3121.0	1229.0	2359.0	710.5	705.0	261.0	204.0	0.0	1041.0
1945	8.0	1345.0	2048.0	3507.0	2805.0	2347.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-412.7	1482.0
1946	-130.0	1613.0	633.0	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-402.0
1947	0.0	1956.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	411.0
1948	0.0	384.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	644.0
1949	0.0	2066.0	2032.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.0	0.0	0.0
1950	-114.0	1971.0	911.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.0	-85.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1437.0	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	405.0	1968.0	1548.0	2267.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	986.0
1954	0.0	1786.0	1681.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	474.0
1955	0.0	841.0	1270.0	0.0	0.0	2034.0	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	588.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2179.0	1171.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	653.0
1958	156.0	2152.0	1692.0	172.0	0.0	203.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-513.0	-315.2	898.0
1959	-218.0	1235.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	276.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	0.0	1640.0	2316.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	672.0
1962	0.0	2262.0	1682.0	0.0	1019.0	990.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1008.0
1963	0.0	999.0	148.0	0.0	0.0	815.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	970.0
1964	-34.0	2185.0	2198.0	443.0	0.0	1646.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	0.0	1484.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1411.0	1065.0	0.0	0.0	858.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	397.0
1967	69.0	2008.0	1770.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	529.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	820.0
1968	0.0	1648.0	1252.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-273.0	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	458.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2110.0	2104.0	696.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	803.0
1971	217.0	2405.0	840.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	997.0
1972	0.0	1802.0	1392.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2035.0	611.0	509.0	356.0	444.0	733.5	1010.0	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-210.0	1121.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	317.0
1975	229.0	2172.0	1963.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	786.0
1977	0.0	2118.0	1590.0	2847.0	556.0	2707.0	567.0	965.0	720.0	154.0	0.0	0.0
1978	142.0	712.0	861.0	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-490.2	1482.0

**Table 49: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Snake River Dams to Natural River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 12											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	408.2	2276.7	2025.9	3920.4	1646.8	2376.5	984.9	2145.8	-38.0	0.0	0.0	1188.6
1930	482.1	1549.7	1934.9	3784.0	1770.9	2729.1	-517.1	2645.4	2050.9	0.0	-74.0	504.6
1931	691.4	1461.5	1507.8	4508.8	3151.3	2151.5	415.5	-395.0	996.2	-262.0	0.0	623.8
1932	221.3	1600.4	2304.1	4408.3	1964.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-127.9	1321.6
1933	349.3	1849.3	1890.2	0.0	0.0	1593.6	145.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	831.5
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-158.9	201.1	0.0	86.0
1935	547.9	2349.1	2481.9	0.0	0.0	388.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	744.7	801.4
1936	567.4	1967.2	1718.1	3409.0	1146.6	1993.8	203.6	0.0	0.0	-107.0	174.4	1270.8
1937	823.1	1781.7	1921.9	3972.2	2184.0	2517.4	1558.5	67.0	1308.8	-326.3	60.2	917.3
1938	195.9	1168.4	1238.3	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-91.0	-389.4
1939	260.3	2256.2	2054.4	4067.7	0.0	-19.3	0.0	0.0	1549.7	0.0	-243.9	1271.8
1940	322.6	1724.0	1734.7	2798.0	721.8	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2869.9	32.3	11.5	1009.7
1941	-107.2	1989.8	2098.0	3435.0	2060.9	1347.2	185.5	962.0	129.0	293.3	151.2	-47.4
1942	-338.0	1391.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2347.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-97.8	1089.0
1943	-95.7	2232.6	2253.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-269.9
1944	364.7	2301.5	2125.4	3814.0	1597.3	2533.6	1287.9	1494.7	899.4	488.8	0.0	1231.3
1945	98.8	1543.3	2329.7	3869.2	3421.6	2730.0	649.9	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-176.5	1738.6
1946	144.4	1854.2	1175.3	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-246.1
1947	345.0	2296.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1054.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	728.0
1948	0.0	582.8	1086.0	0.0	0.0	146.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	877.6
1949	276.3	2341.9	2382.5	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	268.1	0.0	0.0
1950	71.4	2103.3	1498.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	769.2	173.1
1951	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	183.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	689.8
1952	0.0	1748.5	622.2	0.0	0.0	562.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	597.4	2058.8	1927.6	3158.3	0.0	0.0	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	143.6	1157.6
1954	295.6	2043.8	2059.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	768.9
1955	0.0	1118.4	1620.5	0.0	271.3	2324.9	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	914.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	326.8
1957	111.5	2470.3	1632.6	453.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	954.7
1958	462.9	2246.5	2284.6	411.7	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-97.8	-186.3	1065.9
1959	164.0	1581.2	382.8	0.0	0.0	704.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	445.1
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	381.2	1934.9	2631.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	387.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0	823.3
1962	393.8	2459.6	2040.5	0.0	1538.6	1299.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1149.8
1963	6.6	1343.4	670.7	0.0	0.0	1247.4	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1123.1
1964	248.7	2448.3	2525.8	820.7	0.0	2011.5	161.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	307.5
1965	0.0	1773.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1741.5	1518.3	0.0	0.0	1314.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	766.5
1967	398.9	2213.0	2223.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	806.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	967.9
1968	218.5	1967.8	1669.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	165.5	1482.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	338.3
1969	0.0	729.9	922.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	381.3	2357.1	2456.0	1376.1	0.0	128.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	960.1
1971	466.2	2602.0	1654.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1210.0
1972	336.1	2143.3	1848.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2353.0	1086.1	1118.5	657.4	845.4	1244.0	1841.4	796.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-51.3	1537.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.6	576.0
1975	444.4	2366.6	2520.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	241.7	474.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	916.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	1102.4
1977	0.0	2214.7	2030.1	3544.0	710.4	2823.3	950.3	1572.1	1101.2	333.2	0.0	0.0
1978	259.9	970.7	1505.8	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-375.7	1707.9

**Table 50: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River (high option) plus CWA ***

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 13											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	468.9	2874.8	2172.5	4177.8	1802.8	2301.0	1271.8	2445.7	126.5	518.6	0.0	1633.3
1930	814.6	2200.6	2002.7	3832.7	1929.0	2659.5	-282.4	3042.9	2537.6	131.1	-47.5	714.8
1931	975.9	2214.2	1501.8	4567.4	3244.6	1980.9	549.2	-395.0	1781.9	-262.0	0.0	924.9
1932	527.9	2030.0	2565.2	4309.3	2216.5	127.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	204.8	1619.8
1933	378.5	2293.5	2306.0	0.0	0.0	2369.5	461.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1091.9
1934	0.0	301.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.1	639.7	0.0	86.0
1935	722.9	2628.7	2886.1	0.0	0.0	763.7	29.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	856.3	824.2
1936	897.1	2449.0	1922.1	3243.1	1359.4	2019.8	556.3	0.0	503.7	-107.0	242.5	1569.2
1937	1123.1	2486.0	1988.3	3876.9	2487.7	2585.8	1905.8	67.0	1655.3	252.6	59.2	1175.4
1938	501.5	1616.4	1738.1	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	110.2	-219.9
1939	448.4	2764.4	2484.6	4111.6	0.0	42.4	0.0	0.0	2234.9	0.0	-225.3	1590.4
1940	364.3	2496.6	1872.0	3070.0	894.2	0.0	-91.5	0.0	3539.4	412.8	17.7	1286.6
1941	388.1	2562.5	2288.6	3250.8	2539.5	1563.0	526.4	1066.3	863.0	629.6	190.7	189.0
1942	-139.6	2031.9	0.0	0.0	644.5	2468.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	163.3	1315.5
1943	12.9	2522.2	2782.9	0.0	0.0	369.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.5
1944	443.8	2931.3	2529.7	3953.6	1672.1	2555.8	1612.2	1875.1	1328.6	980.0	0.0	1555.5
1945	581.5	2127.4	2474.2	4106.0	3365.1	2591.2	890.7	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-66.0	2023.4
1946	258.4	2393.6	1399.8	0.0	285.0	651.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	54.6
1947	467.2	2708.4	228.1	0.0	0.0	1230.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	985.2
1948	0.0	1513.7	1251.4	0.0	0.0	672.8	142.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	123.7	1150.4
1949	479.0	2800.7	2749.0	424.2	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	722.4	0.0	0.0
1950	347.9	2452.0	1805.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1177.3	338.4
1951	0.0	772.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	965.2
1952	0.0	2609.2	975.2	0.0	0.0	902.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	886.0	2729.5	2165.0	3229.3	0.0	0.0	951.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	333.2
1954	422.6	2615.7	2374.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1009.4
1955	0.0	1950.3	1782.1	340.0	408.5	2219.2	-161.8	159.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	181.9	1553.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	258.7	2893.5	2133.6	625.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	573.2	0.0	1285.2
1958	563.1	2913.9	2469.4	377.1	0.0	1325.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	372.9	71.0	1338.7
1959	167.1	2145.0	713.4	0.0	0.0	327.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-119.7	809.3
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	353.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	478.8	2411.8	2952.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	637.0	0.0	0.0	262.8	201.1	1133.2
1962	384.8	2904.1	2421.3	0.0	2051.2	1312.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.0	1329.2
1963	140.4	1899.4	955.8	0.0	0.0	1623.5	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1442.5
1964	351.9	2826.7	2998.1	974.2	0.0	2249.9	396.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.9
1965	0.0	2324.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	138.3	2267.6	1814.2	0.0	0.0	1485.6	8.9	0.0	461.2	0.0	0.0	846.1
1967	435.8	2730.3	2566.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1227.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	158.5
1968	306.2	2540.3	1955.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	697.0	2032.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	655.6
1969	0.0	1477.9	1111.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	411.0	2811.8	2828.8	1454.0	0.0	480.1	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	190.9	1246.8
1971	641.8	3051.3	1911.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	1508.7
1972	533.6	2548.3	2339.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	194.8	2740.0	1360.2	1588.6	904.9	747.9	1483.6	2022.4	1453.6	161.7	0.0	0.0
1974	366.0	1787.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	392.8	785.2
1975	628.0	2729.3	2940.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	465.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	456.9	1093.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	429.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	1233.7
1977	358.5	2786.2	2149.1	3636.1	956.0	2843.1	1233.2	1925.1	1633.1	698.2	0.0	0.0
1978	568.2	1162.6	1937.1	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	133.9	1861.9

**Table 51: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Two Snake River Dams to Natural River - Adj. Sch**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 14											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	69.1	2157.4	1742.3	3383.1	1435.1	2017.3	487.0	1467.9	-38.0	0.0	0.0	1000.4
1930	381.7	1409.0	1615.6	3275.0	1447.4	2372.3	-517.5	1912.7	1471.5	0.0	-128.8	309.6
1931	494.0	1362.8	1252.0	3984.4	2833.6	1821.1	146.8	-395.0	585.0	-262.0	0.0	489.5
1932	107.7	1436.4	2063.1	3685.8	1828.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-253.1	1191.6
1933	16.4	1552.2	1574.4	0.0	0.0	1313.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	692.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-594.9	-6.9	0.0	86.0
1935	416.6	2092.4	2098.6	0.0	0.0	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	569.6	604.4
1936	379.6	1806.1	1551.3	2582.6	1032.3	1611.6	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	87.5	1162.9
1937	679.3	1672.7	1637.7	3277.7	2109.0	2207.1	1114.1	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	777.8
1938	61.5	898.7	849.9	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-207.5	-612.1
1939	18.9	2141.5	1739.6	3365.5	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1051.6	0.0	-387.8	1118.1
1940	22.2	1622.4	1396.8	2277.7	355.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2283.0	0.0	0.0	874.5
1941	-222.4	1842.3	1741.2	2574.6	1943.9	951.3	-124.1	207.0	0.0	133.0	-47.5	-260.6
1942	-662.3	1170.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2117.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-229.9	826.6
1943	-336.6	1999.3	1718.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-422.6
1944	59.7	2205.9	1743.1	3144.2	1251.9	2365.2	745.5	754.0	302.5	222.4	0.0	1049.5
1945	13.1	1358.4	2052.3	3528.7	2841.7	2368.9	100.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-398.7	1494.2
1946	-109.6	1625.0	663.1	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-397.9
1947	20.3	1974.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	426.5
1948	0.0	384.0	646.2	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	658.5
1949	0.0	2079.3	2050.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.3	0.0	0.0
1950	-101.0	1979.3	939.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.7	-72.6
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1452.2	130.7	0.0	0.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	418.5	1972.7	1556.6	2327.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	990.7
1954	15.7	1797.6	1699.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	488.5
1955	0.0	852.5	1286.1	0.0	13.5	2049.1	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	602.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2193.5	1195.2	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	667.5
1958	179.0	2155.2	1724.9	172.0	0.0	225.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-485.6	-307.8	902.4
1959	-218.0	1252.8	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	282.8
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	24.4	1653.1	2331.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	676.0
1962	23.1	2274.0	1696.8	0.0	1048.8	1006.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1012.3
1963	0.0	1016.5	175.6	0.0	0.0	839.2	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	979.5
1964	-18.2	2197.9	2214.1	443.0	0.0	1667.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
1965	0.0	1497.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1428.0	1089.7	0.0	0.0	884.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	417.2
1967	88.7	2019.8	1786.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	827.3
1968	0.0	1664.2	1273.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-256.4	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	482.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2121.4	2121.9	731.5	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	808.1
1971	235.1	2418.5	883.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1005.3
1972	19.5	1820.3	1417.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2051.9	637.2	543.2	356.0	467.2	763.6	1060.5	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-201.2	1148.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	329.8
1975	244.9	2183.9	1988.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	803.8
1977	0.0	2122.7	1618.9	2865.8	569.8	2720.9	578.0	1000.1	742.5	165.1	0.0	0.0
1978	149.5	730.9	895.7	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-483.7	1492.8

**Table 52: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Four Snake River Dams to Natural River - Adj. Sch**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 15											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	69.1	2157.4	1742.3	3383.1	1435.1	2017.3	487.0	1467.9	-38.0	0.0	0.0	1000.4
1930	381.7	1409.0	1615.6	3275.0	1447.4	2372.3	-517.5	1912.7	1471.5	0.0	-128.8	309.6
1931	494.0	1362.8	1252.0	3984.4	2833.6	1821.1	146.8	-395.0	585.0	-262.0	0.0	489.5
1932	107.7	1436.4	2063.1	3685.8	1828.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-253.1	1191.6
1933	16.4	1552.2	1574.4	0.0	0.0	1313.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	692.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-594.9	-6.9	0.0	86.0
1935	416.6	2092.4	2098.6	0.0	0.0	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	569.6	604.4
1936	379.6	1806.1	1551.3	2582.6	1032.3	1611.6	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	87.5	1162.9
1937	679.3	1672.7	1637.7	3277.7	2109.0	2207.1	1114.1	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	777.8
1938	61.5	898.7	849.9	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-207.5	-612.1
1939	18.9	2141.5	1739.6	3365.5	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1051.6	0.0	-387.8	1118.1
1940	22.2	1622.4	1396.8	2277.7	355.0	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2283.0	0.0	0.0	874.5
1941	-222.4	1842.3	1741.2	2574.6	1943.9	951.3	-124.1	207.0	0.0	133.0	-47.5	-260.6
1942	-662.3	1170.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2117.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-229.9	826.6
1943	-336.6	1999.3	1718.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-422.6
1944	59.7	2205.9	1743.1	3144.2	1251.9	2365.2	745.5	754.0	302.5	222.4	0.0	1049.5
1945	13.1	1358.4	2052.3	3528.7	2841.7	2368.9	100.5	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-398.7	1494.2
1946	-109.6	1625.0	663.1	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-397.9
1947	20.3	1974.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	426.5
1948	0.0	384.0	646.2	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	658.5
1949	0.0	2079.3	2050.0	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.3	0.0	0.0
1950	-101.0	1979.3	939.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.7	-72.6
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1452.2	130.7	0.0	0.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	418.5	1972.7	1556.6	2327.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	990.7
1954	15.7	1797.6	1699.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	488.5
1955	0.0	852.5	1286.1	0.0	13.5	2049.1	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	602.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2193.5	1195.2	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	667.5
1958	179.0	2155.2	1724.9	172.0	0.0	225.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-485.6	-307.8	902.4
1959	-218.0	1252.8	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	282.8
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	24.4	1653.1	2331.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	676.0
1962	23.1	2274.0	1696.8	0.0	1048.8	1006.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1012.3
1963	0.0	1016.5	175.6	0.0	0.0	839.2	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	979.5
1964	-18.2	2197.9	2214.1	443.0	0.0	1667.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
1965	0.0	1497.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1428.0	1089.7	0.0	0.0	884.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	417.2
1967	88.7	2019.8	1786.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	827.3
1968	0.0	1664.2	1273.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-256.4	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	482.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2121.4	2121.9	731.5	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	808.1
1971	235.1	2418.5	883.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1005.3
1972	19.5	1820.3	1417.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2051.9	637.2	543.2	356.0	467.2	763.6	1060.5	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-201.2	1148.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	329.8
1975	244.9	2183.9	1988.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	803.8
1977	0.0	2122.7	1618.9	2865.8	569.8	2720.9	578.0	1000.1	742.5	165.1	0.0	0.0
1978	149.5	730.9	895.7	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-483.7	1492.8

**Table 53: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River - Adj. Sch**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 16											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	71.6	2155.2	1743.7	3405.4	1436.9	2015.6	481.3	1459.6	-38.0	0.0	0.0	998.0
1930	381.6	1416.8	1628.3	3265.5	1449.0	2372.6	-517.5	1903.5	1465.7	0.0	-128.8	314.2
1931	490.5	1370.1	1264.7	3977.2	2840.8	1820.8	146.3	-395.0	584.6	-262.0	0.0	495.5
1932	109.5	1445.3	2073.1	3672.1	1835.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-252.7	1198.4
1933	14.7	1561.9	1582.5	0.0	0.0	1316.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	693.3
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-593.4	-7.1	0.0	86.0
1935	414.1	2088.4	2118.0	0.0	0.0	56.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	570.4	609.4
1936	380.6	1814.3	1558.9	2572.6	1039.2	1612.3	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	88.1	1168.6
1937	679.5	1681.5	1648.7	3274.6	2107.8	2208.0	1110.6	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	783.8
1938	60.2	897.1	851.5	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-207.9	-608.5
1939	15.7	2145.2	1742.7	3370.0	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1047.6	0.0	-389.6	1124.7
1940	13.6	1623.7	1401.5	2305.9	349.7	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2277.1	0.0	0.0	880.8
1941	-220.1	1849.8	1748.0	2558.4	1955.0	952.0	-123.6	207.0	0.0	133.0	-47.6	-255.6
1942	-664.5	1167.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2111.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-230.9	829.7
1943	-344.6	1995.0	1735.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-417.1
1944	50.0	2211.8	1738.6	3160.9	1248.7	2371.1	741.6	745.0	292.8	218.4	0.0	1053.1
1945	15.9	1358.4	2067.4	3526.8	2835.5	2368.9	95.8	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-400.0	1496.4
1946	-118.3	1624.4	660.2	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-391.8
1947	19.2	1978.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	425.4
1948	0.0	384.0	649.3	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	656.1
1949	0.0	2081.4	2053.6	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-104.8	0.0	0.0
1950	-104.0	1983.4	935.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.9	-70.6
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1456.2	131.8	0.0	0.0	30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	416.5	1978.7	1569.4	2312.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	997.1
1954	21.5	1802.4	1704.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	487.0
1955	0.0	859.2	1292.0	0.0	16.5	2051.4	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	608.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2195.2	1199.6	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	669.4
1958	169.1	2161.8	1718.6	172.0	0.0	227.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-492.2	-309.1	909.0
1959	-218.0	1256.2	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	287.1
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	15.7	1662.8	2336.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	682.2
1962	19.4	2270.5	1706.6	0.0	1050.5	1007.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1017.8
1963	0.0	1019.8	178.4	0.0	0.0	839.7	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	980.2
1964	-19.7	2201.7	2219.4	443.0	0.0	1666.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
1965	0.0	1502.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1430.9	1091.2	0.0	0.0	883.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	412.9
1967	82.5	2018.6	1805.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	830.2
1968	0.0	1667.3	1276.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-256.4	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	485.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2120.6	2128.6	738.0	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	813.5
1971	230.4	2417.5	876.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1009.6
1972	19.4	1822.0	1418.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2048.9	642.9	550.9	356.0	463.4	761.9	1052.0	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-203.1	1139.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	331.3
1975	238.2	2181.2	1996.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	799.5
1977	0.0	2124.3	1609.9	2892.0	566.7	2716.7	577.6	996.9	740.0	163.4	0.0	0.0
1978	150.5	724.1	888.8	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-483.8	1494.6

**Table 54: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Snake River Dams to Natural River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest - Adj. Sch**

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 17											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	73.7	2156.1	1739.8	3394.9	1436.4	2016.2	484.4	1463.1	-38.0	0.0	0.0	998.2
1930	380.9	1411.1	1626.2	3268.3	1448.0	2372.0	-517.5	1907.4	1468.3	0.0	-128.8	313.3
1931	490.8	1364.7	1260.5	3980.1	2840.3	1820.5	146.3	-395.0	585.2	-262.0	0.0	493.7
1932	107.7	1440.4	2070.7	3677.0	1832.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-252.8	1196.4
1933	19.4	1556.2	1578.3	0.0	0.0	1314.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	691.3
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-593.4	-6.8	0.0	86.0
1935	414.8	2091.2	2108.0	0.0	0.0	53.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	569.9	608.4
1936	378.1	1812.1	1554.6	2578.8	1036.5	1611.5	-15.5	0.0	0.0	-107.0	87.9	1166.2
1937	677.6	1676.2	1647.2	3279.7	2103.7	2207.2	1110.4	67.0	714.0	-462.0	0.0	782.0
1938	60.0	901.7	853.6	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-207.8	-609.1
1939	14.5	2141.7	1740.5	3372.9	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1049.4	0.0	-389.0	1122.8
1940	17.9	1622.0	1398.8	2289.9	353.6	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2279.7	0.0	0.0	878.7
1941	-223.2	1845.5	1746.7	2565.2	1950.5	951.3	-123.9	207.0	0.0	133.0	-47.6	-256.7
1942	-662.9	1166.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2109.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-230.5	829.3
1943	-341.5	1997.8	1727.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-419.2
1944	54.3	2208.5	1735.0	3159.5	1249.5	2368.7	742.6	748.9	296.5	219.8	0.0	1051.6
1945	13.0	1356.0	2063.6	3527.1	2839.2	2368.3	97.0	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-399.5	1496.3
1946	-114.8	1626.4	663.1	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-393.3
1947	19.2	1974.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	428.6
1948	0.0	384.0	647.8	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	657.0
1949	0.0	2081.3	2051.5	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-103.2	0.0	0.0
1950	-103.7	1978.3	943.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.5	-70.7
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	514.0
1952	0.0	1454.3	130.9	0.0	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	415.7	1973.0	1569.1	2316.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	995.5
1954	16.4	1800.3	1702.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	490.4
1955	0.0	856.4	1289.5	0.0	15.1	2050.2	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	606.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	0.0	2195.2	1196.6	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.0	0.0	669.8
1958	173.0	2157.3	1724.9	172.0	0.0	226.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-489.9	-308.6	907.3
1959	-218.0	1254.2	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	285.4
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	21.2	1656.4	2333.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	680.4
1962	21.9	2273.0	1701.9	0.0	1047.9	1007.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1015.9
1963	0.0	1018.1	177.0	0.0	0.0	839.0	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	978.5
1964	-18.3	2199.6	2216.2	443.0	0.0	1666.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
1965	0.0	1500.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1429.4	1090.2	0.0	0.0	883.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	417.5
1967	87.3	2019.4	1795.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	828.2
1968	0.0	1665.8	1275.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-256.6	838.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.0
1969	0.0	471.0	483.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	2123.7	2123.6	733.8	0.0	0.0	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	811.7
1971	230.8	2415.9	885.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-179.2	1008.8
1972	18.7	1821.0	1417.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2052.7	637.4	542.9	356.0	466.3	761.9	1056.2	507.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	-201.2	1144.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	331.4
1975	241.0	2182.8	1994.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	0.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	803.6
1977	0.0	2123.4	1614.4	2885.7	564.6	2713.5	577.5	998.7	741.2	164.0	0.0	0.0
1978	148.5	726.4	896.8	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-483.8	1494.5

**Table 55: 4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW)
for Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River (high option) plus CWA - Adj. Sch ****

Water Year	4(h)(10)(C) Power Purchase Amounts (aMW), ... Scenario 18											
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1929	251.4	2494.3	1936.8	3751.2	1604.2	2140.6	843.6	1909.5	-38.0	0.0	0.0	1294.5
1930	584.1	1782.4	1795.8	3520.9	1666.9	2497.8	-517.5	2424.8	1959.0	0.0	-110.4	498.4
1931	715.4	1765.8	1367.7	4243.2	3023.1	1886.6	329.7	-395.0	1141.8	-262.0	0.0	694.8
1932	304.1	1716.0	2298.8	3955.3	2011.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-82.0	-70.3	1393.9
1933	180.1	1897.9	1914.9	0.0	0.0	1807.7	76.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	877.5
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-56.6	294.4	0.0	86.0
1935	557.3	2338.9	2466.6	0.0	0.0	381.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-330.0	700.8	705.1
1936	619.2	2110.3	1724.4	2869.3	1186.7	1793.9	225.9	0.0	0.0	-107.0	158.8	1354.7
1937	885.0	2058.2	1801.0	3542.5	2283.9	2377.8	1475.0	67.0	1141.4	-180.8	6.8	965.0
1938	265.8	1233.5	1262.6	0.0	621.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-227.0	-94.4	-430.7
1939	213.3	2434.4	2084.8	3702.9	0.0	-31.0	0.0	0.0	1598.0	0.0	-315.6	1340.6
1940	173.3	2035.0	1613.5	2645.3	599.5	0.0	-91.5	0.0	2860.8	48.5	0.0	1068.7
1941	64.0	2182.1	1993.6	2864.5	2227.3	1230.1	71.8	577.0	126.9	306.9	59.6	-51.1
1942	-423.9	1571.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2272.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-104.5	1052.6
1943	-180.5	2240.0	2213.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-225.6
1944	230.0	2549.5	2101.0	3517.1	1439.8	2452.6	1139.5	1261.6	768.9	573.2	0.0	1285.8
1945	280.9	1717.2	2250.8	3792.0	3071.5	2463.2	457.6	0.0	0.0	-356.0	-247.7	1739.6
1946	54.8	1984.4	997.8	0.0	285.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-184.8
1947	222.3	2313.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	585.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	684.2
1948	0.0	836.0	921.4	0.0	0.0	116.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	884.9
1949	214.2	2415.5	2373.1	0.0	603.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	278.1	0.0	0.0
1950	105.7	2199.8	1336.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	835.8	116.4
1951	0.0	134.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	655.3
1952	0.0	1994.6	517.4	0.0	0.0	429.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	497.0
1953	633.8	2330.3	1841.5	2724.8	0.0	0.0	227.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	151.1	1269.8
1954	201.1	2180.7	2010.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	728.7
1955	0.0	1368.7	1513.6	0.0	194.3	2122.1	-331.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	1047.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	290.0
1957	11.9	2518.9	1629.0	283.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-189.2	0.0	953.8
1958	349.7	2514.5	2061.9	172.0	0.0	736.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-91.5	-131.8	1107.6
1959	-55.8	1667.9	244.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.7	529.7
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	227.8	2007.2	2618.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	302.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.8	891.4
1962	183.1	2567.5	2033.7	0.0	1510.1	1143.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1160.8
1963	0.0	1427.4	532.3	0.0	0.0	1199.7	-216.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1194.8
1964	149.6	2490.3	2578.6	664.3	0.0	1933.3	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	267.3
1965	0.0	1883.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	1818.5	1421.4	0.0	0.0	1156.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	610.7
1967	243.5	2351.6	2148.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	847.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1020.7
1968	88.5	2072.5	1586.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	133.4	1294.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	338.7
1969	0.0	884.0	768.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-397.0	0.0	0.0
1970	174.0	2443.9	2448.8	1056.6	0.0	53.8	-391.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.5	1014.2
1971	419.1	2712.5	1349.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-164.7	1240.4
1972	253.9	2157.1	1842.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	0.0	2370.4	967.4	1022.6	607.2	588.6	1090.3	1491.7	813.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	64.0	1438.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	183.7	539.8
1975	418.8	2437.1	2427.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0
1976	137.2	551.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.3	999.0
1977	0.0	2435.9	1856.0	3222.4	746.3	2771.7	843.3	1421.8	1154.4	412.9	0.0	0.0
1978	344.8	926.4	1372.9	-675.0	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-239.5	1662.7

Table 56: Annual FCCF Credit Algorithm

Beginning Reserve Balance	202.6	202.6	Ending Reserve Level
Credit for Fiscal year '02 :	0.0	202.6	
Credit for Fiscal year '03 :	202.6	0.0	
Credit for Fiscal year '04 :	0.0	0.0	
Credit for Fiscal year '05 :	0.0	0.0	
Credit for Fiscal year '06 :	0.0	0.0	

Note: Beginning Reserve Balance Reflects Potential Reserve Reductions during FY 2001

Water Year	Reserves					
	Beginning	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
1929	291.12	339.51	332.91	355.19	367.04	391.77
1930	122.48	357.38	343.84	352.59	379.79	401.18
1931	135.93	459.09	418.30	458.40	451.51	485.82
1932	90.65	177.72	145.04	170.85	186.12	205.24
1933	179.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1934	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1935	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1936	325.00	149.57	131.70	168.33	153.32	181.47
1937	204.87	403.64	397.69	409.54	437.21	459.30
1938	136.93	0.00	4.11	11.07	9.34	20.71
1939	325.00	137.43	115.15	133.64	139.55	153.04
1940	221.76	149.19	142.79	148.75	150.80	178.42
1941	261.31	255.85	271.56	266.89	288.40	315.09
1942	180.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1943	318.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1944	325.00	372.75	363.76	378.71	402.85	438.70
1945	162.87	312.65	297.52	312.86	330.44	349.63
1946	147.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1947	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1948	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1949	325.00	65.81	48.22	68.74	52.15	93.19
1950	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1951	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1952	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1953	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1954	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1955	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1956	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1957	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1958	325.00	3.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1959	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1960	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1961	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1962	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1963	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1964	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1965	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1966	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1967	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1968	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1969	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1970	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1971	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1972	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1973	325.00	151.19	130.88	131.87	132.75	145.13
1974	303.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1976	325.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1977	325.00	370.29	356.81	368.44	394.04	427.02
1978	202.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AVERAGE	286.7	74.1	70.0	74.7	77.5	84.9

the FCCF and the process used to calculate the credits are reported in Volume 1, Chapter 12 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A.

The FCCF credits for each of the 50 water years, given the limitation in the FCCF reserve balance of \$325 million, are determined by running RiskMod. These FCCF values are determined by inputting into RevSim the annual FCCF credits for each of the 50 water years for FY 2002–2006, inputting a set of FCCF reserve levels at the beginning of FY 2002 for each of the 50 water years, and running a 50 water year run of RiskMod. This 50 water year run was performed to account for the fact that FCCF credits are available only to the extent that the FCCF reserve has not been depleted.

The set of FCCF reserve levels at the beginning of FY 2002 for each of the 50 water years are computed external to RevSim in a spreadsheet. These values are calculated to account for the possibility that the current FCCF reserve balance of \$325 million could be drawn upon in FY 2001. The FCCF reserve balances at the beginning of FY 2002 for each of the 50 water years are calculated by starting the FCCF reserve balance at the beginning of FY 2001 at \$325 million and reducing the FCCF reserve balances using annual FCCF credits for each of the 50 water years calculated for FY 2001 in the 1996 Final Rate Proposal. These values were used in the ToolKit Model during the 1996 rate case (*see* Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, Volume 1, Part 2 of 2, WP-96-FS-BPA-02A). More specifically, the FCCF reserve balances at the beginning of FY 2002 for each of the 50 water years were calculated by reducing the \$325 million by the FCCF credits for the prior water year. In the case of water

year 1929, the previous water year is 1978. Table 57 reports the results of these computations for each of the 50 water years.

Given this data, the 50 water year run of RiskMod is performed to calculate the average annual FCCF credits for the 50 water years for FY 2002–2006 that BPA could claim depending on the FCCF fund balance. The average values (annual average FCCF credits) are supplied for use in the Revenue Forecast component of the Wholesale Power Rate Development Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-05A, and the RAM (*see* Wholesale Power Rate Development Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-05A) and are reported in Table 58. For the Risk Simulation run of RiskMod, the same logic and values are used for each of the 50 water years for all fish and wildlife scenarios. However, when calculating net revenues, the FCCF credit used for a given simulation is based on the water year sampled for Federal hydro generation.

1.19 Interaction with the Rate Analysis Model (RAM) and ToolKit Model

Two sequential runs of RiskMod are performed to develop Subscription rates (*see* Burns *et al.*, WP-02-E-BPA-08) in the RAM. These two distinct runs correspond to two steps in the rate development process in RAM (*see* Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05) and yield different PNRR values. The results from the first run of RiskMod are used to determine the amount of PNRR that is needed to get an 88 percent TPP in an intermediate rate development step, the Rate Design step, in the RAM. *Id.* Results from the second run of RiskMod are used to determine the amount of PNRR that is needed to get an 88 percent TPP in the final rate development step, the Subscription step, in the RAM. *Id.* After

Table 57: Computations for Starting FCCF Reserves for FY 2002

Beginning FY 01 FCCF Reserves	325	FCCF Credits	Beginning FCCF Bal
Water Year		FY 01	FY 02
1929		202.5	291.1
1930		189.1	122.5
1931		234.3	135.9
1932		145.7	90.7
1933		0.0	179.3
1934		0.0	325.0
1935		0.0	325.0
1936		120.1	325.0
1937		188.1	204.9
1938		0.0	136.9
1939		103.2	325.0
1940		63.7	221.8
1941		144.8	261.3
1942		6.3	180.2
1943		0.0	318.7
1944		162.1	325.0
1945		177.2	162.9
1946		0.0	147.8
1947		0.0	325.0
1948		0.0	325.0
1949		0.0	325.0
1950		0.0	325.0
1951		0.0	325.0
1952		0.0	325.0
1953		0.0	325.0
1954		0.0	325.0
1955		0.0	325.0
1956		0.0	325.0
1957		0.0	325.0
1958		0.0	325.0
1959		0.0	325.0
1960		0.0	325.0
1961		0.0	325.0
1962		0.0	325.0
1963		0.0	325.0
1964		0.0	325.0
1965		0.0	325.0
1966		0.0	325.0
1967		0.0	325.0
1968		0.0	325.0
1969		0.0	325.0
1970		0.0	325.0
1971		0.0	325.0
1972		0.0	325.0
1973		21.4	325.0
1974		0.0	303.6
1975		0.0	325.0
1976		0.0	325.0
1977		122.4	325.0
1978		33.9	202.6
AVERAGE		38.3	286.7

Table 58: Average Annual FCCF Credits for FY 2002 - FY 2006

Water Year	FCCF Credits (\$Million)				
	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006
1929	291.1	202.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
1930	122.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1931	135.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1932	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1933	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1935	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1936	149.6	131.7	168.3	153.3	0.0
1937	204.9	175.4	193.3	156.7	26.0
1938	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1939	137.4	115.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
1940	149.2	142.8	21.8	0.0	0.0
1941	255.9	72.6	44.8	0.0	0.0
1942	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1943	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1944	325.0	318.7	180.2	5.5	0.0
1945	162.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1946	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1947	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1948	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1949	65.8	48.2	68.7	52.1	0.0
1950	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1951	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1952	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1953	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1954	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1955	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1956	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1957	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1958	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1959	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1960	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1961	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1964	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1967	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1968	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1969	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1970	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1971	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1972	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	151.2	130.9	131.9	132.8	145.1
1974	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1975	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1976	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1977	325.0	325.0	325.0	303.6	173.8
1978	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Average	51.4	33.3	22.7	16.1	6.9

determining Subscription rates that include PNRR, a final run of RiskMod is performed to substantiate that rates produce an 88 percent TPP in the ToolKit Model without any more changes in PNRR.

The looping process between the RAM, RiskMod, and ToolKit Model involve various pieces of information being passed to and from each of these models. The initial step in the process is to input into RAM the annual average surplus energy revenues, power purchase expenses, 4(h)(10)(C) credits, and FCCF credits estimated by RiskMod. These values are based on the 50 water year Run of RiskMod. With this information, RAM calculates an initial set of rates and annual expenses for FY 2002–2006, which is input into RevSim (*see Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05*). RiskMod is run and produces, for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios, 300 net revenues for each fiscal year from FY 2002–2006. These results are input into the ToolKit Model to calculate the amount of PNRR needed to obtain an 88 percent TPP for the Rate Design step in RAM (*see Revenue Requirement Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-02, and Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05*).

The amount of PNRR from the Rate Design step in RAM and Subscription Strategy specific expenses and credits are added to the ratemaking data in RAM and new sets of rates and expenses are produced for input into RevSim. RiskMod is run again and a new set of net revenues is calculated. These net revenues are input into the ToolKit Model (*see Revenue Requirement Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-02*), which uses them to calculate the amount of PNRR that would be needed to obtain an 88 percent TPP for the final Subscription rates in RAM (*see Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05*). The amount of PNRR is

revised and added to the expenses in RAM prior to calculating the final set of rates. The final set of proposed Subscription rates and expenses is input into RevSim. RiskMod is run for the final time to substantiate that the Subscription rates provide an 88 percent TPP in the ToolKit Model.

The RevSim component of RiskMod has numerous flags that allow various options to be turned on and off for a given run. In order to produce results from RiskMod that are consistent with values used when calculating rates in RAM for both the Rate Design and Subscription steps, a flag that alters the rates at which IOU revenues should be calculated is turned on and off in RevSim. To run RiskMod for the Rate Design step, a flag is turned on in RevSim that calculates IOU revenues from selling 1,000 aMW of power using PF-96 rates. To run RiskMod for the Subscription step, the flag is turned off in RevSim, and IOU revenues are calculated using the Residential Load rate (which equals the PF preference rate in the Subscription step) calculated in the Subscription step (*see* Doubleday *et al.*, WP-02-E-BPA-18, on IOU Rate for Rate Design and Subscription step adjustments). Also, turning the flag off in RevSim for the Subscription step results in an additional 450 aMW of DSI specific power purchases to serve the increase in DSI loads from 990 aMW for the Rate Design step to 1440 aMW for the Subscription step.

Tables 59 and 60 contain the expenses used in RiskMod to calculate net revenues for the Rate Design and Subscription steps. These expenses are derived by subtracting and adding expense items to the rate making data used by RAM to develop rates (*see* Wholesale Power Rate Development Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-05). For both the Rate Design and the Subscription steps, the Power Business Line (PBL) Revenue Requirement is reduced by the average annual

Table 59: Expense Calculations for RiskMod, Rate Design Step Run for FY 2002 - FY 2006

Source: RAM

Rate Case Base

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Average
PBL Revenue Requirement	\$ 2,288,095	\$ 2,329,111	\$ 2,283,724	\$ 2,299,801	\$ 2,313,714	
Balancing Purchase Power Costs	\$ 74,125	\$ 66,178	\$ 74,842	\$ 76,316	\$ 85,366	
Net Exchange Costs	\$ 31,416	\$ 40,027	\$ 49,557	\$ 61,440	\$ 72,037	
Canadian Entitlement Trans Expense Credit	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	
 RiskMod Bottom Line Expenses	 \$ 2,244,385	 \$ 2,301,960	 \$ 2,257,439	 \$ 2,283,924	 \$ 2,299,385	
RiskMod Bottom Line Expenses Millions	\$ 2,244.4	\$ 2,302.0	\$ 2,257.4	\$ 2,283.9	\$ 2,299.4	\$ 2,277.4

Table 60: Expense Calculations for RiskMod, Subscription Step Run for FY 2002 - FY 2006

Source: RAM

Rate Case Base

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Average
PBL Revenue Requirement	\$ 2,287,888	\$ 2,330,105	\$ 2,285,186	\$ 2,300,748	\$ 2,313,238	
Balancing Purchase Power Costs	\$ 74,125	\$ 66,178	\$ 74,842	\$ 76,316	\$ 85,366	
Subscription Settlement Costs, 900aMWs Net	\$ 69,737	\$ 69,737	\$ 69,737	\$ 69,737	\$ 69,737	
Canadian Entitlement Trans Expense Credit	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	\$ (1,000)	
Rate Design Step PNRR	\$ 99,000	\$ 99,000	\$ 99,000	\$ 99,000	\$ 99,000	
Subscription Step PNRR	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
DSI Augmentation, 450 aMWs @ 28.1	\$ 113,894	\$ 113,894	\$ 113,894	\$ 113,894	\$ 113,894	
RiskMod Bottom Line Expenses	\$ 2,297,394	\$ 2,347,558	\$ 2,293,974	\$ 2,308,063	\$ 2,311,503	
RiskMod Bottom Line Expenses Millions	\$ 2,297.4	\$ 2,347.6	\$ 2,294.0	\$ 2,308.1	\$ 2,311.5	\$ 2,311.7

balancing power purchase expenses and the Canadian Entitlement Transmission Expenses Credit.

Additionally, for the Rate Design step, the PBL Revenue Requirement is increased by adding Net Residential Exchange Costs. For the Subscription step, the PBL Revenue Requirement is adjusted by adding the dollar equivalent of supplying 900 aMW of energy to the participating IOUs (which replaces the Net Exchange Costs in the Rate Design step), adding the cost of system augmentation for the DSI load, and subtracting the PNRR for the Rate Design and Subscription steps (*see* Doubleday *et al.*, WP-02-E-BPA-18, on expense adjustment).

1.20 Results from RiskMod

RiskMod results are used in an iterative process with the ToolKit Model and the RAM to calculate PNRR and, ultimately, rates that provide BPA with an 88 percent TPP for the five-year rate period. The net revenues estimated for each RiskMod run depend on the level of the PF and IP rates developed by the RAM at different levels of PNRR. RiskMod estimates several temporary, intermediate sets of net revenues during the process of developing rates that yield an 88 percent TPP for the five-year rate period for both the Rate Design and Subscription steps in RAM. Given this situation, the only set of net revenues that represent the final set of net revenues from RiskMod are the net revenues that are estimated when the Subscription rates that yield an 88 percent TPP for the five-year rate period are input into RiskMod and Riskmod is run. A summary of the average annual net revenues for all 18 fish and wildlife scenarios for FY 2002-2006 from RiskMod using Proposed Rates is reported in Table 61. These values only

Table 61: Average Annual Net Revenues for 18 Fish and Wildlife Scenarios for FY 2002 - FY 2006

Net Revenues (\$ Thousand)						
Scenarios	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
1 - In-River (low)	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
2 - In-River (hi) CWA	129,858	79,393	75,821	85,407	79,694	90,035
3 - Exp Trns	105,746	59,749	54,563	61,369	54,435	67,173
4 - Exp Trns (low)	111,022	84,824	79,277	86,250	76,643	87,603
5 - TrnsPlus	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
6 - TrnsPlus CWA	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
7 - 2 LSN	37,880	-20,404	-14,674	-14,191	-15,582	-5,394
8 - 4 LSN	11,410	-49,962	-43,975	-45,786	-46,315	-34,926
9 - LSN & JDA	10,182	-52,604	-47,015	-48,035	-50,211	-37,537
10 - JDA	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
11 - JDA Spillway	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
12 - LSN JDA Spillway	9,396	-52,420	-46,810	-48,107	-49,871	-37,563
13 - LSN & JDA CWA	-61,070	-133,535	-128,657	-127,388	-132,503	-116,630
14 - 2 LSN - Adj	99,427	51,284	47,681	53,405	46,501	59,660
15 - 4 LSN - Adj	99,140	50,983	47,356	53,095	46,185	59,352
16 - LSN & JDA - Adj	99,723	51,561	47,910	53,737	46,629	59,912
17 - LSN JDA Spillway - Adj	98,904	50,676	47,148	52,771	45,845	59,069
18 - LSN & JDA CWA - Adj	26,310	-34,884	-30,389	-29,521	-32,655	-20,228

represent the operational net revenues calculated in RiskMod and do not reflect additional net revenues adjustments in the ToolKit Model, such as the NORM output, interest earned on cash reserves, Cost Recovery Adjustment Clause (CRAC), and Dividend Distribution Clause (DDC).

See Volume 1, Chapter 12 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A.

In Table 61, the average annual net revenues reported for each of the fish and wildlife scenarios have been calculated with \$99 million in PNRR. The five-year, average annual net revenues from RiskMod ranged from a low of -\$116.6 million for fish and wildlife scenario 13 (Snake River and John Day Dams to Natural River (high option) + Clean Water Act (CWA)), which reflects the unadjusted schedule, to a high of \$90.0 million for fish and wildlife scenario 2 (In-River Migration (high option) + CWA). Additional information on the means, medians, standard deviations, and detailed statistics about the net revenue distributions as percentiles for each of the fish and wildlife scenarios are reported in Tables 62-79.

A summary of Federal hydro generation (aMW) for all 18 fish and wildlife scenarios for FY 2002–2006 are reported in Table 4. A comparison of the net revenues reported in Table 61 and the Federal hydro generation (aMW) reported in Table 4 indicate that most of the differences in average annual net revenues between each of the fish and wildlife scenarios are due to differences in five-year, annual average hydro generation.

Table 62: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 1 - In-River (low)

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
Median	71,127	42,557	46,452	45,998	62,252	
StDev	193,522	226,110	248,761	268,661	274,553	
1% <=	-335,196	-491,891	-645,560	-723,284	-652,282	
2.5% <=	-235,433	-414,699	-442,014	-423,083	-427,786	
5% <=	-177,760	-305,688	-343,481	-368,418	-365,031	
10% <=	-115,146	-218,642	-253,099	-304,224	-300,597	
15% <=	-76,217	-157,678	-183,076	-219,569	-227,393	
20% <=	-47,355	-94,721	-131,702	-132,878	-178,784	
25% <=	-17,615	-64,292	-79,326	-86,786	-139,947	
30% <=	-3,099	-47,228	-56,877	-59,347	-88,649	
35% <=	17,875	-23,462	-30,133	-29,983	-40,820	
40% <=	36,715	-5,185	-7,016	-3,549	-3,033	
45% <=	51,653	14,152	15,625	23,526	28,054	
50% <=	70,326	42,143	45,827	45,873	61,885	
55% <=	100,591	69,432	80,581	72,997	93,726	
60% <=	127,553	95,631	99,652	99,762	133,521	
65% <=	156,928	134,890	129,386	136,288	163,211	
70% <=	190,540	155,052	172,696	179,507	189,349	
75% <=	211,998	182,053	198,528	217,530	237,852	
80% <=	245,482	243,090	218,713	262,138	261,289	
85% <=	298,872	280,619	262,615	313,283	300,180	
90% <=	365,190	360,456	340,748	390,283	368,772	
95% <=	449,528	431,185	426,087	518,405	497,653	
97.5% <=	528,889	483,680	580,298	628,578	588,866	
99% <=	640,092	579,823	723,160	696,762	731,713	

Table 63: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 2 - In-River (hi) CWA

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	129,858	79,393	75,821	85,407	79,694	90,035
Median	104,320	62,515	67,930	70,987	77,235	
StDev	186,808	218,850	241,868	258,011	261,430	
1% <=	-273,936	-484,483	-582,997	-611,269	-557,722	
2.5% <=	-179,573	-360,021	-396,267	-377,857	-370,227	
5% <=	-153,605	-278,111	-301,165	-312,300	-323,122	
10% <=	-80,883	-183,337	-221,123	-240,114	-250,822	
15% <=	-54,263	-115,064	-137,005	-190,255	-185,665	
20% <=	-24,672	-81,594	-90,066	-109,508	-144,126	
25% <=	13,411	-52,285	-59,418	-66,963	-111,227	
30% <=	39,486	-23,034	-22,502	-34,947	-72,355	
35% <=	50,423	1,450	-6,520	105	-36,529	
40% <=	75,103	22,672	15,475	16,964	18,344	
45% <=	91,813	39,598	49,869	46,760	53,160	
50% <=	104,016	62,012	64,852	70,976	75,834	
55% <=	124,274	93,379	96,541	94,743	114,867	
60% <=	139,112	122,154	110,570	127,102	147,592	
65% <=	175,095	143,985	144,752	155,791	175,974	
70% <=	197,220	174,650	182,479	193,038	216,754	
75% <=	226,109	202,863	209,424	234,227	261,735	
80% <=	262,930	254,989	230,725	278,065	281,566	
85% <=	318,979	294,131	282,201	327,204	315,269	
90% <=	380,684	374,228	367,421	440,950	396,930	
95% <=	476,626	450,558	453,822	531,956	499,818	
97.5% <=	557,348	497,237	594,262	643,072	604,577	
99% <=	649,147	599,880	752,224	724,380	727,488	

Table 64: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 3 - Exp Trns

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	105,746	59,749	54,563	61,369	54,435	67,173
Median	72,815	45,840	49,492	49,881	65,066	
StDev	193,962	224,165	247,979	266,340	273,407	
1% <=	-344,528	-483,114	-630,729	-670,015	-628,644	
2.5% <=	-234,719	-409,134	-429,994	-413,184	-426,434	
5% <=	-178,843	-300,956	-345,910	-361,293	-368,305	
10% <=	-110,711	-210,695	-250,016	-298,355	-295,593	
15% <=	-73,255	-151,921	-180,495	-215,944	-238,964	
20% <=	-45,439	-103,734	-121,013	-139,518	-177,435	
25% <=	-16,315	-62,286	-74,748	-83,568	-132,204	
30% <=	632	-41,273	-54,256	-55,279	-85,587	
35% <=	22,475	-20,376	-29,074	-25,733	-43,550	
40% <=	35,713	-865	-10,452	-2,827	-4,412	
45% <=	50,144	15,641	12,328	24,237	33,104	
50% <=	70,713	45,822	48,485	49,003	62,872	
55% <=	103,466	72,170	82,886	70,100	93,994	
60% <=	128,871	95,352	107,610	102,234	129,478	
65% <=	162,561	136,226	129,911	137,544	162,218	
70% <=	186,338	158,014	172,569	183,114	197,056	
75% <=	213,952	185,261	194,618	219,404	243,952	
80% <=	243,002	244,540	222,885	265,784	260,159	
85% <=	299,388	287,240	260,400	312,536	298,542	
90% <=	365,137	361,967	334,949	379,607	369,356	
95% <=	454,071	432,792	430,153	524,314	494,507	
97.5% <=	536,451	487,573	587,293	627,310	590,937	
99% <=	641,214	578,662	728,775	695,125	740,346	

Table 65: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 4 - Exp Trns (low)

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	111,022	84,824	79,277	86,250	76,643	87,603
Median	110,791	87,813	77,438	83,947	69,575	
StDev	252,942	287,083	303,114	323,431	324,744	
1% <=	-450,842	-715,825	-755,915	-678,331	-681,496	
2.5% <=	-377,414	-560,358	-541,157	-510,919	-580,538	
5% <=	-296,638	-392,188	-440,172	-448,695	-467,938	
10% <=	-195,129	-309,164	-343,223	-333,711	-357,740	
15% <=	-143,914	-167,203	-195,041	-257,402	-285,889	
20% <=	-63,314	-103,746	-131,731	-188,400	-178,902	
25% <=	-28,894	-61,767	-83,979	-89,453	-119,554	
30% <=	-10,620	-28,714	-35,303	-37,259	-55,921	
35% <=	13,495	4,678	-6,867	-3,136	-18,681	
40% <=	33,857	30,423	25,969	35,049	10,223	
45% <=	70,071	58,030	45,482	57,190	39,846	
50% <=	110,481	87,772	76,749	82,140	68,804	
55% <=	137,762	107,515	124,546	109,039	115,887	
60% <=	160,417	150,014	151,021	147,300	151,648	
65% <=	184,229	182,840	182,577	177,711	186,542	
70% <=	219,239	212,823	214,282	213,286	235,819	
75% <=	252,977	245,443	252,550	254,531	263,607	
80% <=	284,797	301,977	288,345	311,837	312,799	
85% <=	326,862	353,290	327,815	363,412	358,882	
90% <=	428,789	424,788	398,798	493,092	481,307	
95% <=	537,307	542,681	539,958	626,561	606,938	
97.5% <=	660,544	639,885	698,912	781,460	750,970	
99% <=	746,386	760,295	884,529	906,999	869,111	

Table 66: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 5 - TrnsPlus

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
Median	71,127	42,557	46,452	45,998	62,252	
StDev	193,522	226,110	248,761	268,661	274,553	
 	 	 	 	 	 	
1% <=	-335,196	-491,891	-645,560	-723,284	-652,282	
2.5% <=	-235,433	-414,699	-442,014	-423,083	-427,786	
5% <=	-177,760	-305,688	-343,481	-368,418	-365,031	
10% <=	-115,146	-218,642	-253,099	-304,224	-300,597	
15% <=	-76,217	-157,678	-183,076	-219,569	-227,393	
20% <=	-47,355	-94,721	-131,702	-132,878	-178,784	
25% <=	-17,615	-64,292	-79,326	-86,786	-139,947	
30% <=	-3,099	-47,228	-56,877	-59,347	-88,649	
35% <=	17,875	-23,462	-30,133	-29,983	-40,820	
40% <=	36,715	-5,185	-7,016	-3,549	-3,033	
45% <=	51,653	14,152	15,625	23,526	28,054	
50% <=	70,326	42,143	45,827	45,873	61,885	
55% <=	100,591	69,432	80,581	72,997	93,726	
60% <=	127,553	95,631	99,652	99,762	133,521	
65% <=	156,928	134,890	129,386	136,288	163,211	
70% <=	190,540	155,052	172,696	179,507	189,349	
75% <=	211,998	182,053	198,528	217,530	237,852	
80% <=	245,482	243,090	218,713	262,138	261,289	
85% <=	298,872	280,619	262,615	313,283	300,180	
90% <=	365,190	360,456	340,748	390,283	368,772	
95% <=	449,528	431,185	426,087	518,405	497,653	
97.5% <=	528,889	483,680	580,298	628,578	588,866	
99% <=	640,092	579,823	723,160	696,762	731,713	

Table 67: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 6 - TrnsPlus CWA

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
Median	71,127	42,557	46,452	45,998	62,252	
StDev	193,522	226,110	248,761	268,661	274,553	
 	 	 	 	 	 	
1% <=	-335,196	-491,891	-645,560	-723,284	-652,282	
2.5% <=	-235,433	-414,699	-442,014	-423,083	-427,786	
5% <=	-177,760	-305,688	-343,481	-368,418	-365,031	
10% <=	-115,146	-218,642	-253,099	-304,224	-300,597	
15% <=	-76,217	-157,678	-183,076	-219,569	-227,393	
20% <=	-47,355	-94,721	-131,702	-132,878	-178,784	
25% <=	-17,615	-64,292	-79,326	-86,786	-139,947	
30% <=	-3,099	-47,228	-56,877	-59,347	-88,649	
35% <=	17,875	-23,462	-30,133	-29,983	-40,820	
40% <=	36,715	-5,185	-7,016	-3,549	-3,033	
45% <=	51,653	14,152	15,625	23,526	28,054	
50% <=	70,326	42,143	45,827	45,873	61,885	
55% <=	100,591	69,432	80,581	72,997	93,726	
60% <=	127,553	95,631	99,652	99,762	133,521	
65% <=	156,928	134,890	129,386	136,288	163,211	
70% <=	190,540	155,052	172,696	179,507	189,349	
75% <=	211,998	182,053	198,528	217,530	237,852	
80% <=	245,482	243,090	218,713	262,138	261,289	
85% <=	298,872	280,619	262,615	313,283	300,180	
90% <=	365,190	360,456	340,748	390,283	368,772	
95% <=	449,528	431,185	426,087	518,405	497,653	
97.5% <=	528,889	483,680	580,298	628,578	588,866	
99% <=	640,092	579,823	723,160	696,762	731,713	

Table 68: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 7 - 2 LSN

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	37,880	-20,404	-14,674	-14,191	-15,582	-5,394
Median	14,908	-33,116	-11,558	-8,968	7,303	
StDev	186,265	221,378	252,325	263,577	273,972	
1% <=	-420,599	-629,064	-798,818	-899,953	-806,914	
2.5% <=	-327,349	-480,873	-629,537	-540,868	-549,840	
5% <=	-244,799	-410,797	-424,146	-445,894	-455,975	
10% <=	-171,733	-301,811	-330,899	-380,409	-391,350	
15% <=	-135,362	-200,582	-255,204	-285,852	-308,265	
20% <=	-98,394	-149,683	-187,743	-207,136	-230,898	
25% <=	-75,158	-130,119	-131,635	-142,505	-192,864	
30% <=	-57,558	-110,799	-99,383	-115,036	-126,834	
35% <=	-37,291	-89,377	-78,281	-81,314	-98,136	
40% <=	-23,584	-73,823	-66,323	-60,591	-68,147	
45% <=	-4,804	-59,615	-40,745	-40,852	-31,582	
50% <=	13,534	-33,423	-12,053	-9,711	5,917	
55% <=	32,026	-6,431	12,262	7,418	31,523	
60% <=	70,992	25,448	39,124	34,365	63,752	
65% <=	84,263	53,216	67,107	64,844	84,206	
70% <=	116,963	85,619	92,842	95,692	118,925	
75% <=	142,058	110,741	129,471	146,354	164,708	
80% <=	175,568	157,951	164,655	190,701	207,132	
85% <=	225,525	195,174	200,999	233,848	246,401	
90% <=	284,143	253,321	278,435	317,921	303,171	
95% <=	364,967	337,190	349,939	410,087	405,696	
97.5% <=	444,005	368,829	468,858	524,922	479,701	
99% <=	552,268	454,552	616,679	577,060	613,800	

Table 69: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 8 - 4 LSN

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	11,410	-49,962	-43,975	-45,786	-46,315	-34,926
Median	-13,852	-62,569	-36,260	-39,655	-15,112	
StDev	184,108	220,765	250,803	260,957	272,855	
1% <=	-457,331	-678,492	-838,782	-949,910	-852,300	
2.5% <=	-372,865	-522,945	-680,638	-590,178	-586,228	
5% <=	-271,927	-441,181	-455,407	-474,137	-479,317	
10% <=	-193,988	-336,315	-363,220	-406,247	-420,201	
15% <=	-154,240	-215,993	-274,784	-308,033	-337,772	
20% <=	-116,848	-176,548	-214,634	-248,255	-256,229	
25% <=	-98,159	-157,406	-159,967	-176,190	-205,648	
30% <=	-83,758	-137,050	-119,489	-142,747	-156,040	
35% <=	-61,147	-113,265	-103,868	-107,320	-118,577	
40% <=	-45,335	-98,964	-89,126	-84,743	-98,070	
45% <=	-31,518	-85,174	-59,738	-65,044	-49,741	
50% <=	-14,247	-63,451	-36,472	-41,129	-17,775	
55% <=	7,426	35,461	-14,088	-16,279	5,803	
60% <=	41,160	-3,432	12,582	2,766	29,683	
65% <=	60,930	27,999	38,854	36,064	49,461	
70% <=	92,202	59,894	65,505	66,496	90,228	
75% <=	113,522	88,171	105,949	113,966	126,817	
80% <=	146,225	125,090	138,407	150,616	171,335	
85% <=	195,861	164,228	174,893	194,636	219,613	
90% <=	255,452	209,691	238,347	272,499	271,920	
95% <=	331,811	303,556	318,492	374,099	378,009	
97.5% <=	408,822	327,441	421,821	488,630	438,706	
99% <=	521,290	406,223	568,619	527,749	567,990	

Table 70: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 9 - LSN & JDA

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	10,182	-52,604	-47,015	-48,035	-50,211	-37,537
Median	-11,144	-64,640	-41,576	-44,045	-22,338	
StDev	180,952	219,833	248,812	259,009	270,639	
1% <=	-451,108	-692,004	-846,907	-965,514	-862,647	
2.5% <=	-368,489	-533,337	-680,161	-593,817	-588,267	
5% <=	-263,647	-435,482	-462,367	-471,465	-478,633	
10% <=	-191,345	-332,242	-361,668	-397,385	-422,905	
15% <=	-154,582	-220,194	-273,142	-306,478	-333,409	
20% <=	-120,224	-184,261	-216,845	-243,369	-260,623	
25% <=	-99,497	-157,999	-157,144	-170,744	-209,878	
30% <=	-82,609	-137,530	-122,872	-144,336	-158,697	
35% <=	-63,323	-118,273	-103,764	-104,807	-118,571	
40% <=	-48,062	-104,141	-91,913	-86,965	-100,979	
45% <=	-26,786	-86,263	-66,359	-69,424	-57,028	
50% <=	-11,888	-65,473	-42,796	-45,602	-22,706	
55% <=	3,153	-35,221	-20,234	-21,090	-1,432	
60% <=	37,969	-4,764	6,387	-151	22,689	
65% <=	55,641	20,537	32,456	33,993	48,398	
70% <=	85,727	51,843	66,050	66,544	84,927	
75% <=	112,442	83,473	103,806	107,810	127,483	
80% <=	140,358	118,841	133,817	147,418	161,307	
85% <=	193,822	160,333	176,569	185,713	215,790	
90% <=	247,698	205,936	228,808	276,969	267,145	
95% <=	321,582	297,654	315,966	369,201	360,139	
97.5% <=	397,432	328,975	418,311	471,626	435,301	
99% <=	506,816	400,950	551,240	518,779	561,953	

Table 71: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 10 - JDA

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
Median	71,127	42,557	46,452	45,998	62,252	
StDev	193,522	226,110	248,761	268,661	274,553	
1% <=	-335,196	-491,891	-645,560	-723,284	-652,282	
2.5% <=	-235,433	-414,699	-442,014	-423,083	-427,786	
5% <=	-177,760	-305,688	-343,481	-368,418	-365,031	
10% <=	-115,146	-218,642	-253,099	-304,224	-300,597	
15% <=	-76,217	-157,678	-183,076	-219,569	-227,393	
20% <=	-47,355	-94,721	-131,702	-132,878	-178,784	
25% <=	-17,615	-64,292	-79,326	-86,786	-139,947	
30% <=	-3,099	-47,228	-56,877	-59,347	-88,649	
35% <=	17,875	-23,462	-30,133	-29,983	-40,820	
40% <=	36,715	-5,185	-7,016	-3,549	-3,033	
45% <=	51,653	14,152	15,625	23,526	28,054	
50% <=	70,326	42,143	45,827	45,873	61,885	
55% <=	100,591	69,432	80,581	72,997	93,726	
60% <=	127,553	95,631	99,652	99,762	133,521	
65% <=	156,928	134,890	129,386	136,288	163,211	
70% <=	190,540	155,052	172,696	179,507	189,349	
75% <=	211,998	182,053	198,528	217,530	237,852	
80% <=	245,482	243,090	218,713	262,138	261,289	
85% <=	298,872	280,619	262,615	313,283	300,180	
90% <=	365,190	360,456	340,748	390,283	368,772	
95% <=	449,528	431,185	426,087	518,405	497,653	
97.5% <=	528,889	483,680	580,298	628,578	588,866	
99% <=	640,092	579,823	723,160	696,762	731,713	

Table 72: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 11 - JDA Spillway

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	104,419	56,698	52,809	59,202	52,261	65,078
Median	71,127	42,557	46,452	45,998	62,252	
StDev	193,522	226,110	248,761	268,661	274,553	
1% <=	-335,196	-491,891	-645,560	-723,284	-652,282	
2.5% <=	-235,433	-414,699	-442,014	-423,083	-427,786	
5% <=	-177,760	-305,688	-343,481	-368,418	-365,031	
10% <=	-115,146	-218,642	-253,099	-304,224	-300,597	
15% <=	-76,217	-157,678	-183,076	-219,569	-227,393	
20% <=	-47,355	-94,721	-131,702	-132,878	-178,784	
25% <=	-17,615	-64,292	-79,326	-86,786	-139,947	
30% <=	-3,099	-47,228	-56,877	-59,347	-88,649	
35% <=	17,875	-23,462	-30,133	-29,983	-40,820	
40% <=	36,715	-5,185	-7,016	-3,549	-3,033	
45% <=	51,653	14,152	15,625	23,526	28,054	
50% <=	70,326	42,143	45,827	45,873	61,885	
55% <=	100,591	69,432	80,581	72,997	93,726	
60% <=	127,553	95,631	99,652	99,762	133,521	
65% <=	156,928	134,890	129,386	136,288	163,211	
70% <=	190,540	155,052	172,696	179,507	189,349	
75% <=	211,998	182,053	198,528	217,530	237,852	
80% <=	245,482	243,090	218,713	262,138	261,289	
85% <=	298,872	280,619	262,615	313,283	300,180	
90% <=	365,190	360,456	340,748	390,283	368,772	
95% <=	449,528	431,185	426,087	518,405	497,653	
97.5% <=	528,889	483,680	580,298	628,578	588,866	
99% <=	640,092	579,823	723,160	696,762	731,713	

Table 73: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 12 - LSN JDA Spillway

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	9,396	-52,420	-46,810	-48,107	-49,871	-37,563
Median	-15,877	-64,453	-40,039	-44,377	-21,244	
StDev	181,975	219,301	249,054	259,241	270,635	
1% <=	-455,512	-680,420	-845,678	-961,125	-859,980	
2.5% <=	-371,095	-526,910	-682,107	-592,752	-588,086	
5% <=	-266,247	-439,925	-459,494	-473,126	-477,605	
10% <=	-192,863	-334,563	-363,664	-401,601	-421,661	
15% <=	-155,380	-220,599	-275,572	-308,699	-332,783	
20% <=	-122,094	-183,514	-215,203	-246,490	-258,599	
25% <=	-98,813	-156,158	-159,135	-176,415	-209,234	
30% <=	-83,440	-133,650	-119,596	-144,402	-158,047	
35% <=	-65,989	-119,002	-105,412	-106,331	-123,574	
40% <=	-47,230	-102,742	-91,829	-86,303	-100,235	
45% <=	-29,133	-87,744	-63,468	-67,599	-53,104	
50% <=	-16,594	-64,789	-40,139	-45,606	-22,478	
55% <=	3,552	36,535	-18,777	-19,708	2,278	
60% <=	39,425	-6,199	8,773	3,208	24,130	
65% <=	57,196	19,766	32,433	33,568	47,585	
70% <=	86,250	53,460	65,670	56,691	80,133	
75% <=	111,555	83,216	102,770	109,814	127,229	
80% <=	140,706	118,913	133,955	150,024	160,730	
85% <=	191,827	160,204	176,458	184,324	215,386	
90% <=	250,248	204,911	231,897	277,791	266,397	
95% <=	323,676	295,367	313,898	367,520	362,728	
97.5% <=	398,863	327,328	421,261	478,055	435,911	
99% <=	509,244	398,176	557,935	522,303	559,338	

Table 74: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 13 - LSN & JDA CWA

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	-61,070	-133,535	-128,657	-127,388	-132,503	-116,630
Median	-84,313	-142,678	-118,252	-110,954	-101,479	
StDev	178,209	222,997	244,903	261,876	274,205	
1% <=	-583,264	-842,465	-944,157	-1,103,790	-993,743	
2.5% <=	-474,473	-680,434	-808,693	-728,141	-704,743	
5% <=	-310,112	-529,625	-536,705	-547,402	-619,949	
10% <=	-236,427	-393,522	-424,480	-464,526	-494,181	
15% <=	-202,295	-298,277	-337,620	-374,281	-396,670	
20% <=	-183,554	-254,945	-299,995	-327,644	-335,539	
25% <=	-165,641	-222,861	-255,214	-233,607	-274,385	
30% <=	-146,923	-207,502	-199,800	-215,457	-241,537	
35% <=	-131,182	-188,875	-178,296	-183,200	-199,070	
40% <=	-115,835	-170,126	-154,148	-156,474	-169,187	
45% <=	-97,771	-155,685	-132,569	-134,431	-135,386	
50% <=	-84,547	-144,197	-118,440	-112,069	-102,753	
55% <=	-66,233	-121,804	-93,503	-98,865	-83,380	
60% <=	-51,485	-96,329	-78,497	-79,332	-58,842	
65% <=	-25,409	-66,220	-49,976	-46,816	-31,709	
70% <=	14,285	-18,533	-22,071	-19,299	-6,666	
75% <=	36,868	5,598	17,106	16,932	32,385	
80% <=	69,850	33,334	46,316	58,345	78,022	
85% <=	110,047	77,080	90,740	117,968	136,594	
90% <=	183,589	122,904	146,697	188,381	175,432	
95% <=	252,728	206,113	231,725	295,505	292,476	
97.5% <=	316,015	245,411	317,472	389,983	351,363	
99% <=	418,422	321,970	378,013	439,682	429,698	

Table 75: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 14 - 2 LSN - Adj

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	99,427	51,284	47,681	53,405	46,501	59,660
Median	67,537	36,216	41,962	41,064	57,086	
StDev	192,739	225,667	248,346	267,898	274,062	
1% <=	-340,082	-500,971	-657,528	-738,910	-671,073	
2.5% <=	-239,566	-421,767	-456,807	-429,222	-432,519	
5% <=	-180,207	-313,667	-350,749	-373,639	-369,948	
10% <=	-118,204	-221,812	-254,700	-310,098	-306,086	
15% <=	-82,307	-159,812	-186,650	-223,711	-233,454	
20% <=	-50,750	-99,458	-133,901	-138,027	-180,966	
25% <=	-23,551	-69,024	-86,325	-92,130	-146,655	
30% <=	-7,417	-52,054	-61,129	-64,830	-92,270	
35% <=	12,079	-28,069	-34,775	-35,565	-45,181	
40% <=	32,903	-9,646	-10,731	-7,871	-7,939	
45% <=	46,780	8,373	9,891	17,850	21,213	
50% <=	65,821	35,825	41,484	40,748	56,519	
55% <=	94,100	65,578	75,629	68,838	88,776	
60% <=	120,543	89,813	94,242	95,611	126,795	
65% <=	152,352	129,907	124,492	129,519	156,643	
70% <=	186,565	149,631	167,062	166,814	182,586	
75% <=	207,834	176,391	191,203	210,619	234,293	
80% <=	240,731	237,593	214,053	255,877	257,550	
85% <=	291,871	274,161	258,119	309,107	295,064	
90% <=	359,442	349,226	336,222	381,348	364,774	
95% <=	441,593	423,778	422,589	509,685	490,130	
97.5% <=	521,070	474,844	570,871	619,640	579,328	
99% <=	632,064	570,840	713,968	687,018	722,201	

Table 76: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 15 - 4 LSN - Adj

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	99,140	50,983	47,356	53,095	46,185	59,352
Median	67,344	35,868	41,537	40,790	56,867	
StDev	192,715	225,656	248,484	267,875	274,055	
1% <=	-340,383	-501,500	-658,323	-739,838	-672,097	
2.5% <=	-239,818	-422,190	-457,767	-429,575	-432,909	
5% <=	-180,698	-314,162	-351,201	-373,981	-370,190	
10% <=	-118,370	-221,965	-254,803	-310,553	-306,455	
15% <=	-82,470	-159,931	-186,771	-223,808	-233,590	
20% <=	-50,896	-99,773	-133,932	-138,318	-181,109	
25% <=	-23,957	-69,376	-86,433	-92,319	-146,965	
30% <=	-7,633	-52,260	-61,348	-65,365	-92,474	
35% <=	11,716	-28,405	-35,018	-35,837	-45,369	
40% <=	32,675	-9,927	-10,998	-8,143	-8,209	
45% <=	46,446	8,057	9,470	17,537	20,857	
50% <=	65,589	35,414	41,221	40,429	56,221	
55% <=	93,751	65,469	75,359	68,620	88,259	
60% <=	120,199	89,502	94,011	95,390	126,372	
65% <=	152,115	129,511	124,184	129,317	156,246	
70% <=	186,286	149,245	166,683	166,522	182,303	
75% <=	207,342	176,094	190,568	210,443	234,015	
80% <=	240,285	237,291	213,846	255,702	257,434	
85% <=	291,513	273,887	257,867	308,892	294,772	
90% <=	358,962	348,540	335,987	380,855	364,157	
95% <=	441,198	423,482	421,913	509,205	489,738	
97.5% <=	520,704	474,389	570,404	619,197	578,855	
99% <=	631,640	570,386	713,508	686,530	721,726	

Table 77: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 16 - LSN & JDA - Adj

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	99,723	51,561	47,910	53,737	46,629	59,912
Median	67,630	36,292	42,070	41,490	57,051	
StDev	192,655	225,592	248,286	267,822	274,024	
1% <=	-339,433	-500,628	-656,262	-738,833	-670,599	
2.5% <=	-238,930	-420,874	-455,107	-428,998	-432,321	
5% <=	-179,452	-312,882	-349,672	-373,203	-369,358	
10% <=	-117,977	-221,662	-255,844	-308,717	-305,945	
15% <=	-82,534	-160,327	-186,484	-222,725	-233,355	
20% <=	-50,460	-99,598	-133,974	-137,673	-180,898	
25% <=	-23,110	-68,982	-86,083	-91,869	-146,258	
30% <=	-7,203	-52,403	-60,678	-63,993	-92,016	
35% <=	12,169	-28,050	-34,600	-34,990	-45,563	
40% <=	33,809	-9,502	-11,036	-7,143	-8,282	
45% <=	47,501	11,340	10,752	17,428	21,910	
50% <=	65,918	36,187	41,638	41,481	56,584	
55% <=	94,170	65,579	75,164	68,971	89,425	
60% <=	121,050	89,133	94,542	95,752	125,026	
65% <=	152,537	130,046	124,842	129,626	155,202	
70% <=	186,461	149,260	167,374	167,333	182,535	
75% <=	208,509	176,631	191,413	210,922	234,725	
80% <=	239,703	237,299	214,342	256,401	257,325	
85% <=	292,151	273,985	258,400	309,339	295,789	
90% <=	360,339	349,818	336,501	381,822	365,498	
95% <=	442,037	423,816	424,235	510,324	489,992	
97.5% <=	520,808	474,771	570,988	620,077	579,405	
99% <=	632,252	571,087	714,242	688,188	722,635	

Table 78: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 17 - LSN JDA Spillway - Adj

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	98,904	50,676	47,148	52,771	45,845	59,069
Median	67,108	35,365	40,985	40,629	56,664	
StDev	192,593	225,562	248,272	267,773	273,918	
1% <=	-340,509	-502,070	-658,660	-740,631	-673,296	
2.5% <=	-239,826	-422,236	-458,030	-429,907	-433,324	
5% <=	-180,848	-314,320	-351,169	-374,348	-370,203	
10% <=	-118,423	-221,990	-255,633	-310,294	-306,678	
15% <=	-82,981	-160,389	-186,858	-222,906	-233,685	
20% <=	-50,903	-100,268	-133,891	-138,540	-181,300	
25% <=	-24,293	-69,853	-86,370	-92,447	-147,136	
30% <=	-7,878	-52,911	-61,394	-65,616	-92,617	
35% <=	11,234	-28,783	-35,087	-35,880	-46,009	
40% <=	32,975	-10,318	-11,288	-8,055	-8,937	
45% <=	46,285	7,922	9,631	16,711	20,704	
50% <=	65,244	34,991	40,884	40,426	56,056	
55% <=	93,243	65,344	74,574	68,383	88,009	
60% <=	119,975	88,431	93,593	95,166	124,517	
65% <=	151,819	129,061	123,867	128,969	154,922	
70% <=	185,808	148,550	166,303	166,413	181,811	
75% <=	207,453	175,806	190,123	210,420	233,864	
80% <=	239,299	236,529	213,808	255,377	257,059	
85% <=	291,187	273,179	257,746	308,744	294,942	
90% <=	358,787	347,786	335,861	380,428	363,758	
95% <=	440,826	422,976	422,094	508,869	488,944	
97.5% <=	519,859	473,535	569,648	618,690	578,054	
99% <=	631,155	569,739	712,911	686,593	721,074	

Table 79: Net Revenue Statistics For Scenario 18 - LSN & JDA CWA - Adj

	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	5 Yr Average
Average	26,310	-34,884	-30,389	-29,521	-32,655	-20,228
Median	288	-45,820	-30,106	-30,151	-10,373	
StDev	184,209	222,961	250,799	262,782	273,554	
1% <=	-433,273	-683,044	-821,908	-920,895	-837,413	
2.5% <=	-339,750	-498,178	-646,809	-573,149	-573,935	
5% <=	-250,512	-427,585	-432,907	-457,958	-465,173	
10% <=	-169,805	-314,563	-339,932	-377,859	-406,283	
15% <=	-140,485	-210,519	-260,945	-289,225	-321,990	
20% <=	-108,201	-167,471	-207,175	-223,726	-244,368	
25% <=	-85,797	-136,746	-148,488	-155,295	-200,088	
30% <=	-69,735	-123,340	-114,394	-127,892	-139,567	
35% <=	-53,329	-109,356	-95,167	-96,148	-116,796	
40% <=	-35,112	-86,873	-72,212	-76,232	-83,387	
45% <=	-14,277	-77,776	-49,390	-53,559	-49,622	
50% <=	-353	-47,375	-30,333	-30,902	-10,412	
55% <=	12,364	21,213	-1,542	-5,421	12,299	
60% <=	47,385	618	15,993	15,703	41,218	
65% <=	75,099	42,482	41,356	45,488	64,549	
70% <=	101,021	71,691	74,018	70,867	92,568	
75% <=	130,130	101,469	112,921	122,713	154,526	
80% <=	158,858	136,803	150,999	172,408	183,155	
85% <=	210,976	184,310	187,534	208,648	228,979	
90% <=	277,487	235,436	252,780	301,582	290,040	
95% <=	347,350	323,191	347,388	409,949	386,210	
97.5% <=	430,109	365,823	446,566	507,331	467,522	
99% <=	540,008	444,819	593,341	553,963	594,368	

2. NON-OPERATING RISK MODEL (NORM)

2.1 NORM

The NORM is being introduced in this rate case. NORM is a tool that was developed to capture risks other than operational risks in the ratesetting process. This model is an extension of the risk modeling that has been used in previous rate cases. It uses the same general simulation methodology and @RISK computer software package that is used in RiskMod.

Whereas RiskMod is used to quantify risks having to do with various economic and generation resource capability variations, NORM is used to model the impact on expected costs associated with a set of 16 distinct risks surrounding projections of non-operations related revenue or expense levels associated with the generation function in the revenue requirement.

NORM was developed to address important risks stemming from uncertainties in areas other than operational risks. These non-operating risks were not modeled in prior rate cases. A prominent example of these non-operating risks is the uncertainty over fish and wildlife program costs. The output from NORM, along with the output from RiskMod, are input into the ToolKit model to assess the TPP.

2.2 Methodology

BPA's traditional approach to modeling risks is to use simulation methodology. In this technique, the model runs through a number of games. In each game, each of the uncertainties is randomly assigned a value based on input specifications for that uncertainty. After all of the games have been run, the output data on the set of games can be analyzed and summarized in various ways, or passed to other tools.

NORM is a straightforward extension of this approach to a new set of risks. NORM is written in Excel 97 with the @RISK add-in package.

Each of the risks is specified on the main worksheet of NORM, titled "Main," with additional data for the fish and wildlife uncertainties on a separate worksheet titled "F&W Data." Most uncertainties are modeled using @RISK's "RiskDiscrete" function. This function takes two arrays as inputs, one listing the possible values the uncertain variable can take, the other the respective probabilities of those values. In other words, for an uncertainty having to do with expense levels, the input consists of a series of dollar amounts by which the expense level in the revenue requirement could vary, and the probability, as a percentage, that each amount of variation could occur. For example, when rolling dice, the operation of a single die would be described as follows (fractions rounded off):

<die> =RiskDiscrete(A1:F1,A2:F2)

with the values 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 in cells A1 to F1, and identical probabilities of 17 percent in each of the cells A2 to F2. When @RISK is run, each game will have a value for the function drawn randomly from the set of six possible values according to those probabilities. If 1,000 games are run, there should be about 167 games ($1,000 / 6$) where the value is 1, and about the same number with each of the other values. The actual number may vary slightly, but probably not by much. The larger the number of games, the more closely the actual count is likely to approach the expected number, which equals the probability times the number of games.

The entire five-year rate period (FY 2002–2006) is simulated in each game so that correlations across years can be correctly reflected. For example, when the model randomly selects a fish and wildlife scenario for the first year, it will continue to use the expenses associated with that fish and wildlife scenario for the other four years in that game. When the next game begins, another random selection of a fish and wildlife scenario will be made.

2.3 Input

The input for NORM consists of the following for each risk identified and modeled: (1) various deviations, on an annual average basis, from cost or revenue levels included in the revenue requirement that are considered to be possible outcomes (in other words, the amount by which costs or revenues may turn out to be higher or lower than those projected in the revenue requirement); (2) an estimate of the probability that each potential deviation will be the actual outcome; and (3) an @RISK risk function (generally “RiskDiscrete”) which identifies, for the model, the relationship of the inputs to each other. The RiskDiscrete function indicates that the

uncertainty is being modeled as a set of discrete possibilities. It is possible to use @RISK and NORM to model continuous probability distributions, such as the Normal probability distribution. To do that, the parameters of the distribution are entered (*e.g.*, mean and standard deviation for the Normal distribution).

Deviations are expressed in annual average amounts. Negative amounts indicate a decrease in net revenues, *i.e.*, either a decrease in revenue or an increase in expense. Positive amounts indicate an increase in net revenues, *i.e.*, either an increase in revenue or a decrease in expense. BPA developed the distributions of the risks (possible values and associated probabilities). For instance, the probabilities of the generation function's transmission expenses deviating from the costs included in the revenue requirement are distributed as follows:

40 percent probability that costs will deviate \$0 (in other words, be the same as the level projected in the revenue requirement)

20 percent probability that costs will be \$10 M higher (shown as -\$10 M in NORM)

20 percent probability that costs will be \$10 M lower (shown as \$10 M in NORM)

10 percent probability that costs will be \$25 M higher

10 percent probability that costs will be \$25 M lower

NORM models the risks of the generation function, as well as the risks of the Corporate costs which are the responsibility of the generation function. Transmission function risks are not included in the analysis. NORM includes the generation function expense uncertainty due to the rates yet to be developed for transmission services. However, the impacts of transmission

function revenue uncertainty on BPA's financial picture are excluded. All NORM risk values represent deviations or changes from the deterministic values in the revenue requirement (*see* Revenue Requirement Study, WP-02-FS-BPA-02).

The risks modeled are input to NORM and included in Attachments 1 and 2. The associated deviations and probabilities assumed are shown in Table 80.

2.4 Output

The output is an Excel file containing the aggregate totals of all of the individual risks that are modeled. A typical run has 300 games, each reported on one line of the file. Each line contains the results from each of the five years in the FY 2002–2006 rate period. A sample of one of the output files is shown in Attachment 3.

2.5 Fish and Wildlife Obligation Uncertainty

At this time, there is no single plan for BPA's fish and wildlife obligations for the FY 2002–2006 rate period. When the Clinton Administration adopted the Principles in the Fall of 1998, an approach for reflecting this uncertainty in BPA's rate case was also adopted (*see* Volume 1, Chapter 13 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A). This approach uses the 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives developed in the Three Sovereigns Process, and assigns each of them an equal weight. Five of these 13 Fish and Wildlife Alternatives involve breaching of one or more dams, and due to the complexity of Congressional funding

Attachment 1: Non-Operating Risk Model

NORM - the Non-Operating Risk Model

The risk numbers represent deltas from the deterministic values in the Revenue Requirement; positive numbers indicate an increase in net revenue re Rev Req (either a decrease in costs or an increase in revenue)

@Risk requires that some cells be designated as "output cells" - these are marked with this color.

F&W Approach = (below, in the pop-up window)

2

Risk	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Key	Alt 1	Alt 2	Alt 3	Alt 4	Alt 5	Alt 6	Alt 7u	...	Alt 13a
	1						1	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18	0.0%
"Fish Key" for F&W Alts (C,O&M,Ops)															
F&W - Capital Program	1.6	1.3	-1.5	-2.4	-1.4										
F&W - Other Entities' O&M	2.7	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.2										
Fish - BPA Direct Program includes change in 4h10C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Key									
						139.4									
F&W Subtotal - not including Ops impacts only Capital, BPA Direct, Oth. Ent. O&M	4.3	4.0	0.7	0.9	1.7										
Legislative efficiencies	0	0	0	0	0		0		7						
							70%		30%						
WNP-2 Cost Review Expenses	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4		0		-4		-14				
							10%		50%		40%				
WNP-2 Cost Review Revenues	7	7	7	7	7		4		7		12				
							20%		40%		40%				
Corps/Bur Cost Review Exp	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7		0		-5.7		-18.7				
							15%		75%		10%				
Corps/Bur Cost Review Rev	5	5	5	5	5		0		5		15				
							50%		35%		15%				
PBL Staffing Cost Review	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5		0		-4.5		-8.9				
							25%		50%		25%				
Support/Admin Cost Review (Shrd Srvc)	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4		-1		-2		-4		-7		
							10%		50%		30%		10%		
C&R Make Good Funds	0	-2	-2	-2	-2		0		-1		-2		-3		-4
							25%		25%		30%		10%		10%
Interest rate unc. for future obligations	-	-	-	-	-		-2.00%		-1.25%		-0.75%		0.00%		0.75%
							5%		10%		20%		30%		20%
WNP-2 Decommissioning Fund	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2		0		-2		-4				
							30%		50%		20%				
PBL Tx Expenses	0	0	0	0	0		-25		-10		0		10		25
							10%		20%		40%		20%		10%
Separation Costs	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2		0		-2		-4				
							50%		30%		20%				
Aggregate		-5.9	-8.2	-11.5	-11.3		-10.5								

Interest rate details

Amounts of new obligations effective in yr 1,010.6 203.1 238.4 246.8 208.4

Attachment 2: NORM Input, Fish and Wildlife Data

Weights

Schedule

10% Unadjusted schedule

90% Adjusted schedule

F&W Alternative from 3 Sovereigns process

Alt.	Weight	
1	7.69%	In-River Migration (low option)
2	7.69%	In-River Migration (high option) with CWA **
3	7.69%	Expanded Transport
4	7.69%	Expanded Transport (low option)
5	7.69%	Transportation Plus
6	7.69%	Transportation Plus and CWA
7	7.69%	Two Snake River Dams to Natural River
8	7.69%	Four Snake River Dams to Natural River
9	7.69%	Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River
10	7.69%	John Day Dam to Natural River
11	7.69%	John Day Dam to Spillway Crest
12	7.69%	Snake River Dams to Natural River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest
13	7.69%	Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River (high option) plus CWA **

Attachment 2: NORM Input, Fish and Wildlife Data (Continued)

NORM Input: BPA Fish and Wildlife O&M (a)											
F&W "Approach"											
("N"= Alt. N, Adjusted Schedule; "M"= Alt. M, Unadjusted Schedule; colors match pairs of Adj-Unadj alts.)											
	BPA Dir.	Prog.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Low	High	Alt 1	Alt 2	Alt 3	Alt 4	Alt 5	Alt 6	Alt 7u	Alt 7a	Alt 8u
1 Probabilistic treatment of all 4 F&W components (BPA Direct, Ops, Cap, Oth Ent O&M)	100.0	178.8	7.69%	7.69%	7.69%	7.69%	7.69%	7.69%	0.77%	6.92%	0.77%
2 Alt 1: In-River Migration (low option), BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8	100%								
3 Alt 2: In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8		100%							
4 Alt 3: Expanded Transport, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8			100%						
5 Alt 4: Expanded Transport (low option), BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8				100%					
6 Alt 5: Transportation Plus, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8					100%				
7 Alt 6: Transportation Plus and CWA, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8						100%			
8 Alt 7u: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8							100%		
9 Alt 7a: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8								100%	
10 Alt 8u: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									100%
11 Alt 8a: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
12 Alt 9u: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
13 Alt 9a: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
14 Alt 10: John Day Dam to Natural River, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
15 Alt 11: John Day Dam to Spillway Crest, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
16 Alt 12u: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
17 Alt 12a: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
18 Alt 13u: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
19 Alt 13a: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
20 Alt 1: In-River Migration (low option), BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8	100%								
21 Alt 2: In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8		100%							
22 Alt 3: Expanded Transport, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8			100%						
23 Alt 4: Expanded Transport (low option), BPA Direct Low (100)	100.0	100.0				100%					
24 Alt 5: Transportation Plus, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8					100%				
25 Alt 6: Transportation Plus and CWA, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8						100%			
26 Alt 7u: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8							100%		
27 Alt 7a: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8								100%	
28 Alt 8u: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									100%
29 Alt 8a: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
30 Alt 9u: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
31 Alt 9a: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
32 Alt 10: John Day Dam to Natural River, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
33 Alt 11: John Day Dam to Spillway Crest, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
34 Alt 12u: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
35 Alt 12a: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
36 Alt 13u: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
37 Alt 13a: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
38 Replicate 'Probabilistic Mix' from Red-Yellow-Green charts, summer 1998	100.0	178.8	80.1%				7.7%				
39 Alt 4: Expanded Transport (low option), BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8					100%				
40 Other: enter data in row 44 of "F&W Approach" table on 'F&W Data' sheet											
41 Other: enter data in row 45 of "F&W Approach" table on 'F&W Data' sheet											

Attachment 2: NORM Input, Fish and Wildlife Data (Continued)

NORM Input: BPA Fish and Wildlife O&M (b)

F&W "Approach"

("N"=a = Alt. N, Adjusted Schedule; "M"=u = Alt. M, Unadjusted Schedule; colors match pairs of Adj-Unadj alts.)

	BPA Dir.	Prog.	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Low	High	Alt 8a	Alt 9u	Alt 9a	Alt 10	Alt 11	Alt 12u	Alt 12a	Alt 13u	Alt 13a
1 Probabilistic treatment of all 4 F&W components (BPA Direct, Ops, Cap, Oth Ent O&M)	100.0	178.8	6.92%	0.77%	6.92%	7.69%	7.69%	0.77%	6.92%	0.77%	6.92%
2 Alt 1: In-River Migration (low option), BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
3 Alt 2: In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
4 Alt 3: Expanded Transport, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
5 Alt 4: Expanded Transport (low option), BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
6 Alt 5: Transportation Plus, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
7 Alt 6: Transportation Plus and CWA, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
8 Alt 7u: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
9 Alt 7a: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
10 Alt 8u: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									
11 Alt 8a: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8	100%								
12 Alt 9u: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8		100%							
13 Alt 9a: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8			100%						
14 Alt 10: John Day Dam to Natural River, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8				100%					
15 Alt 11: John Day Dam to Spillway Crest, BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8					100%				
16 Alt 12u: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8						100%			
17 Alt 12a: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8							100%		
18 Alt 13u: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8								100%	
19 Alt 13a: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct Probabilistic	100.0	178.8									100%
20 Alt 1: In-River Migration (low option), BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
21 Alt 2: In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
22 Alt 3: Expanded Transport, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
23 Alt 4: Expanded Transport (low option), BPA Direct Low (100)	100.0	100.0									
24 Alt 5: Transportation Plus, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
25 Alt 6: Transportation Plus and CWA, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
26 Alt 7u: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
27 Alt 7a: Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
28 Alt 8u: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
29 Alt 8a: Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8	100%								
30 Alt 9u: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8		100%							
31 Alt 9a: Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8			100%						
32 Alt 10: John Day Dam to Natural River, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8				100%					
33 Alt 11: John Day Dam to Spillway Crest, BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8					100%				
34 Alt 12u: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8						100%			
35 Alt 12a: Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8							100%		
36 Alt 13u: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8								100%	
37 Alt 13a: Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched., BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									100%
38 Replicate 'Probabilistic Mix' from Red-Yellow-Green charts, summer 1998	100.0	178.8							11.2%	0.8%	
39 Alt 4: Expanded Transport (low option), BPA Direct High (179)	178.8	178.8									
40 Other: enter data in row 44 of "F&W Approach" table on 'F&W Data' sheet											
41 Other: enter data in row 45 of "F&W Approach" table on 'F&W Data' sheet											

Attachment 2: NORM Input, Fish and Wildlife Data (Continued)

NORM Input for Fish and Wildlife Capital Program & Other Entities O&M (a)

Expenses in the F&W Alternatives - the 4 Components

These figures are from "3SVSum10.xls", maintained by Phil Thor, BPA

The baseline numbers are compared to the alternative-specific numbers; deltas are then calculated on worksheet "Main"

BPA Direct Program (aka BPA O&M)

The 4(h)(10)(C) credits are reflected in calculations on worksheet "Main"

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Ave. 02-06
"Baseline" numbers from the Revenue Requirement [weighted average]	105.6	131.7	138.0	140.1	142.9	144.4	139.4
The Low Case - from the "Expanded Transport (low option)" alternative	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The High Case - from the CBFWA list of projects	111.2	163.4	175.9	180.1	185.8	188.8	178.8

Capital Program

The 4(h)(10)(C) credits have already been accounted for in these numbers (colors match pairs of Adj-Unadj alts.)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Ave. 02-06
"Baseline" numbers from the Revenue Requirement [weighted average] [note 1]	103.9	121.1	128.8	140.6	153.2	161.6	141.1
1 Alt 1 In-River Migration (low option)	102.6	119.6	127.5	142.1	155.6	163.1	141.6
2 Alt 2 In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, Unadj. Sched.	117.8	147.0	157.6	173.1	206.6	238.0	184.4
4 Alt 3 Expanded Transport	102.6	120.1	128.6	140.0	150.4	155.9	139.0
5 Alt 4 Expanded Transport (low option)	97.2	111.5	117.8	124.2	131.1	135.1	124.0
6 Alt 5 Transportation Plus	102.6	120.1	128.6	142.5	156.8	165.6	142.7
7 Alt 6 Transportation Plus and CWA, Unadj. Sched.	105.9	126.1	135.0	151.1	169.4	182.4	152.8
9 Alt 7u Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	102.6	118.4	125.1	153.2	179.8	184.5	152.2
10 Alt 7a Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	102.6	118.4	125.1	136.2	146.2	151.4	135.5
11 Alt 8u Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	101.9	116.6	122.1	148.7	174.2	193.2	151.0
12 Alt 8a Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	101.9	116.6	122.1	131.7	140.6	144.0	131.0
13 Alt 9u Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	101.9	116.4	121.7	143.3	163.7	181.8	145.4
14 Alt 9a Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	101.9	116.4	121.7	126.4	130.1	132.6	125.4
15 Alt 10 John Day Dam to Natural River	102.6	119.3	127.0	136.8	145.1	151.7	136.0
16 Alt 11 John Day Dam to Spillway Crest	102.6	119.6	127.5	142.1	155.6	162.4	141.4
17 Alt 12u Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched.	101.9	116.6	122.1	148.7	174.2	192.5	150.8
18 Alt 12a Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched.	101.9	116.6	122.1	131.7	140.6	143.3	130.9
19 Alt 13u Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched.	109.1	126.9	140.6	163.9	186.8	209.0	165.4
20 Alt 13a Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched.	108.7	123.1	133.4	140.7	146.6	151.7	139.1

Other Entities' O&M (formerly called Reimbursable O&M or Corps/Bureau O&M)

The 4(h)(10)(C) credits have already been accounted for in these numbers (colors match pairs of Adj-Unadj alts.)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Ave. 02-06
"Baseline" numbers from the Revenue Requirement [In-River Migration, low option] {note 1}	46.5	48.1	51.0	51.3	54.0	56.2	52.1
1 Alt 1 In-River Migration (low option)	43.9	45.4	48.3	49.0	50.7	53.0	49.3
2 Alt 2 In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, Unadj. Sched.	44.3	45.9	48.7	49.5	55.0	57.6	51.3
4 Alt 3 Expanded Transport	47.0	48.7	51.6	52.1	53.9	56.0	52.5
5 Alt 4 Expanded Transport (low option)	47.0	48.6	51.4	51.8	55.5	57.7	53.0
6 Alt 5 Transportation Plus	47.0	48.7	51.6	52.7	56.4	59.2	53.7
7 Alt 6 Transportation Plus and CWA, Unadj. Sched.	47.2	48.8	51.8	52.8	56.5	59.3	53.8
9 Alt 7u Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	47.0	48.4	51.2	43.1	40.6	42.4	45.2
10 Alt 7a Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	47.0	48.6	51.4	51.8	55.5	57.7	53.0
11 Alt 8u Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	47.0	48.4	51.2	43.1	40.6	35.9	43.9
12 Alt 8a Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	47.0	48.6	51.4	51.8	55.5	57.7	53.0
13 Alt 9u Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	47.0	48.4	51.2	43.1	40.6	35.9	43.9
14 Alt 9a Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	47.0	48.6	51.4	51.8	55.5	57.7	53.0
15 Alt 10 John Day Dam to Natural River	47.0	48.7	51.6	52.4	50.5	52.8	51.2
16 Alt 11 John Day Dam to Spillway Crest	47.0	48.7	51.6	52.5	54.2	56.7	52.8
17 Alt 12u Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched.	47.0	48.4	51.2	43.1	40.6	35.9	43.9
18 Alt 12a Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched.	47.0	48.6	51.4	51.8	55.5	57.7	53.0
19 Alt 13u Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched.	40.4	41.7	44.3	40.0	37.4	33.1	39.3
20 Alt 13a Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched.	47.0	48.6	51.4	51.8	55.5	57.7	53.0

Operational Impacts (effects of non-power constraints)

Operational Impacts are reflected in Toolkit or Riskmod

No 4(h)(10)(C) credits are reflected in NORM or Toolkit for operations (recent BPA calculations of annual 4(h)(10)(C) credits have been very low or zero; this is a conservative approach, avoiding over-optimism).

Attachment 2: NORM Input, Fish and Wildlife Data (Continued)

NORM Input for Fish and Wildlife Capital Program & Other Entities O&M (b)

Expenses in the F&W Alternatives - the 4 Components

These figures are from "3SVSum10.xls", maintained by Phil Thor, BPA

The baseline numbers are compared to the alternative-specific numbers; deltas are then calculated on worksheet "Main"

BPA Direct Program (aka BPA O&M)

The 4(h)(10)(C) credits are reflected in calculations on worksheet "Main"

	"Baseline" numbers from the Revenue Requirement [weighted average]	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Ave. 07-11
	The Low Case - from the "Expanded Transport (low option)" alternative	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	The High Case - from the CBFWA list of projects	194.5	200.3	206.3	212.5	218.9	225.5	206.5

Capital Program

The 4(h)(10)(C) credits have already been accounted for in these numbers (colors match pairs of Adj-Unadj alts.)

	"Baseline" numbers from the Revenue Requirement [weighted average] {note 1}	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Ave. 07-11
1 Alt 1	In-River Migration (low option)	168.0	165.6	166.6	167.1	162.7	158.6	166.0
2 Alt 2	In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, Unadj. Sched.	246.9	392.9	535.9	526.1	516.2	506.6	443.6
4	Alt 3 Expanded Transport	159.0	156.7	157.8	158.4	154.2	150.2	157.2
5 Alt 4	Expanded Transport (low option)	136.3	134.4	131.2	127.6	123.9	120.4	130.7
6 Alt 5	Transportation Plus	170.5	168.1	169.0	169.5	165.1	160.9	168.4
7 Alt 6	Transportation Plus and CWA, Unadj. Sched.	189.6	331.9	475.7	471.5	462.5	453.7	386.2
9 Alt 7u	Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	187.2	184.1	184.2	183.3	177.2	171.5	183.2
10 Alt 7a	Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	172.9	188.4	188.5	187.5	181.4	175.6	183.7
11 Alt 8u	Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	210.0	206.2	205.3	203.3	196.1	189.5	204.2
12 Alt 8a	Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	163.7	179.0	195.9	211.4	204.1	197.5	190.8
13 Alt 9u	Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	198.1	227.0	258.5	255.6	247.6	240.3	237.4
14 Alt 9a	Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	151.9	199.9	249.0	263.7	255.6	248.2	224.0
15 Alt 10	John Day Dam to Natural River	156.2	186.4	219.7	219.4	214.3	209.3	199.2
16 Alt 11	John Day Dam to Spillway Crest	166.7	164.3	165.3	165.8	161.5	201.9	164.7
17 Alt 12u	Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched.	208.7	204.9	204.1	202.1	194.9	232.8	202.9
18 Alt 12a	Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched.	162.4	177.8	194.6	210.2	202.9	240.8	189.6
19 Alt 13u	Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched.	227.6	344.1	457.3	446.8	435.9	425.7	382.3
20 Alt 13a	Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched.	172.9	313.5	449.3	456.5	445.7	435.4	367.6

Other Entities' O&M (formerly called Reimbursable O&M or Corps/Bureau O&M)

The 4(h)(10)(C) credits have already been accounted for in these numbers (colors match pairs of Adj-Unadj alts.)

	"Baseline" numbers from the Revenue Requirement [In-River Migration, low option] {note 1}	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Ave. 07-11
1 Alt 1	In-River Migration (low option)	54.7	52.3	51.5	51.6	53.2	54.4	52.6
2 Alt 2	In-River Migration (high option) with CWA, Unadj. Sched.	55.8	57.4	59.1	60.9	62.7	64.6	59.2
4	Alt 3 Expanded Transport	60.5	62.3	64.1	66.1	68.0	70.1	64.2
5 Alt 4	Expanded Transport (low option)	58.9	60.7	62.5	64.4	66.3	68.3	62.5
6 Alt 5	Transportation Plus	60.6	62.4	64.3	66.2	68.2	70.2	64.3
7 Alt 6	Transportation Plus and CWA, Unadj. Sched.	62.1	64.0	65.8	67.8	69.8	71.9	65.9
9 Alt 7u	Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	62.2	64.1	65.9	67.9	70.0	72.1	66.0
10 Alt 7a	Two Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	44.9	46.2	47.6	49.0	50.5	52.0	47.6
11 Alt 8u	Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	49.0	46.2	47.6	49.0	50.5	52.0	48.5
12 Alt 8a	Four Snake River Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	33.5	34.5	35.6	36.6	37.7	38.9	35.6
13 Alt 9u	Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Unadj. Sched.	51.1	44.1	40.5	36.6	37.7	38.9	42.0
14 Alt 9a	Snake River and JDA Dams to Natural River, Adj. Sched.	33.5	26.0	20.1	20.7	21.3	21.9	24.3
15 Alt 10	John Day Dam to Natural River	51.1	36.0	25.0	20.7	21.3	21.9	30.8
16 Alt 11	John Day Dam to Spillway Crest	55.5	48.6	50.1	51.6	53.1	54.7	51.8
17 Alt 12u	Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Unadj. Sched.	59.5	61.3	63.9	65.8	67.8	65.4	63.7
18 Alt 12a	Snake R. Dams to Nat. River and JDA Dam to Spillway Crest, Adj. Sched.	33.5	34.5	35.6	36.6	37.7	38.9	35.6
19 Alt 13u	Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Unadj. Sched.	47.0	44.1	40.5	36.6	37.7	38.9	41.2
20 Alt 13a	Snake R. and JDA Dams to Nat. River (high option) plus CWA, Adj. Sched.	30.6	22.2	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.4	21.0

Operational Impacts (effects of non-power constraints)

Operational Impacts are reflected in ToolKit or Riskmod

No 4(h)(10)(C) credits are reflected in NORM or ToolKit for operations (recent BPA calculations of annual 4(h)(10)(C) credits have been very low or zero; this is a conservative approach, avoiding over-optimism).

Table 80: INPUTS TO NON-OPERATING RISK MODEL (NORM)

- Deviations are expressed in annual average amounts. Negative amounts indicate a decrease in net revenues, positive amounts indicate an increase in net revenues.
- This is a PBL-only risk analysis.

	Probability	Deviation (\$ Millions)
Achievement of Cost Review Recommendation #1 re: Reduce staffing and support costs of power marketing and other PBL functions not directly related to operation of the federal power system	25% 50% 25%	\$0 -\$4.5 -\$8.9
Achievement of Cost Review Recommendation#6 re: development of a consolidated/integrated capital asset management strategy for the FCRPS: managing COE/Bureau of Reclamation O&M expense	15% 75% 10%	\$0 -\$5.7 -\$18.7
Achievement of Cost Review Recommendation#6 re: development of a consolidated/integrated capital asset management strategy for the FCRPS: enhancing COE/Bureau of Reclamation revenues	50% 35% 15%	\$0 \$5 \$15
Achievement of Cost Review Recommendation #7 re: WNP-2: Aggressive cost management, flexible response to market conditions – O&M Expenses	10% 40% 50%	\$0 -\$14 -\$4
Achievement of Cost Review Recommendation #7 re: WNP-2: Aggressive cost management, flexible response to market conditions – Revenue enhancements	40% 40% 20%	\$12 \$7 \$4
Potential for required increase in payments to WNP-2 De-commissioning fund	30% 50% 20%	\$0 -\$2 -\$4
Uncertainty re: PBL's costs for transmission, since transmission business line will re-set rates before FY 2002	40% 20% 10% 20% 10%	\$0 -\$10 -\$25 \$10 \$25
Achievement of Cost Review Recommendation #9 re: Potential achievement of some legislative efficiencies (AEP)	70% 30%	\$0 \$7
Achievement of Cost Review Recommendation #8 re: Reduction of administrative and other internal support service costs	10% 50% 30% 10%	-\$1 -\$2 -\$4 -\$7
Costs of separation	50% 30% 20%	\$0 -\$2 -\$4
C&R“make good” funds for renewables and low income weatherization	25% 25% 30% 10% 10% 0% 0%	\$0 -\$1 -\$2 -\$3 -\$4 -\$5 -\$6
Interest rate risk – Potential change in interest expense due to uncertainty re: interest rates (This risk is a new addition to the model, with variability expressed in percentage points rather than dollars)	5% 10% 20% 30% 20% 10% 5%	-2% -1.25% -.75% 0.00% .75% 1.25% 2.00%
• Deviation from the weighted average (the point estimate included in the revenue requirement) of the 13 system configuration alternatives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corps plant investment related to fish and wildlife • “Other entities” O&M related to fish and wildlife • Deviation from the mean for BPA direct program costs 	Each alternative weighted equally	

Attachment 3: Sample of NORM Output

@RISK Simulation of NORM

Name Description	Simulations= 1 Iterations= 300					Key Discrete(I11:Z11,I12:Z12)
	Aggregate / 2002 Output	Aggregate / 2003 Output	Aggregate / 2004 Output	Aggregate / 2005 Output	Aggregate / 2006 Output	
Iteration# / '						
1	-54.22	-59.25	-57.17	-56.17	-51.37	1
2	20.36	24.43	24.84	25.46	29.48	1
3	-19.68	-23.98	-30.56	-30.91	-32.50	1
4	-17.53	-22.97	-27.48	-30.81	-29.35	1
5	-62.56	-67.63	-68.37	-70.86	-68.83	1
6	51.20	54.48	53.32	61.42	63.16	1
7	-5.60	-12.70	-14.31	-15.63	-12.04	1
8	14.18	18.10	12.23	18.41	19.76	1
9	-0.43	-10.09	-15.83	-13.54	-14.24	1
10	-17.76	-19.74	-28.57	-29.25	-27.45	1
11	41.54	42.57	36.75	43.23	41.63	1
12	22.99	21.66	23.11	24.27	29.20	1
13	4.01	8.69	6.34	9.94	13.11	1
14	-21.01	-16.50	-20.70	-22.11	-18.55	1
15	0.70	-4.04	-5.86	-6.09	-3.94	1
16	-0.63	0.86	-6.62	-8.63	-6.99	1
17	21.75	24.98	26.96	29.36	27.22	1
18	-29.46	-34.90	-40.08	-38.01	-37.44	1
19	-13.97	-17.07	-15.72	-19.91	-18.94	1
20	-20.65	-20.79	-17.77	-14.91	-12.32	1
280	-11.75	-18.17	-24.78	-30.18	-29.36	1
281	6.87	5.81	3.86	2.45	2.35	1
282	-2.49	-4.54	-5.94	-9.75	-3.45	1
283	-36.12	-41.16	-49.52	-55.75	-56.75	1
284	-0.41	-0.86	0.12	1.05	1.14	1
285	-39.53	-39.24	-43.20	-43.07	-39.17	1
286	1.42	-0.11	-3.03	-4.57	-1.10	1
287	-28.74	-30.69	-30.75	-29.72	-31.04	1
288	2.92	1.63	2.61	0.61	1.14	1
289	-5.27	-7.43	-14.65	-18.11	-21.72	1
290	-20.91	-22.96	-27.83	-23.23	-20.60	1
291	8.40	8.66	3.95	5.98	5.17	1
292	0.44	0.76	0.82	-0.51	1.52	1
293	-2.84	-1.31	-8.16	-5.54	-4.46	1
294	-6.23	-12.05	-17.32	-19.61	-18.13	1
295	-7.72	-12.33	-17.39	-20.26	-19.62	1
296	-12.73	-18.35	-21.26	-23.06	-21.72	1
297	9.34	10.39	12.35	18.36	20.05	1
298	10.45	3.65	1.02	4.83	2.76	1
299	20.63	24.09	18.53	20.73	20.03	1
300	-14.58	-18.91	-19.46	-17.82	-19.22	1

processes, there is uncertainty about how quickly any breaching plan could be implemented. Reflecting this uncertainty, there are two schedules, “unadjusted” and “adjusted,” for the five breaching Alternatives. The adjusted schedule is assigned a probability of 90 percent, and the unadjusted schedule is assigned a probability of 10 percent. Thus, there are a total of 18 fish and wildlife scenarios (*see* Volume1, Chapter 13 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A, and DeWolf *et al.*, WP-02-E-BPA-13).

There are four components of BPA’s fish and wildlife costs: Capital Recovery Expenses, BPA’s O&M (also called the BPA Direct Program), Other Entities’ O&M (formerly called Reimbursable Expenses), and Operations. The financial impacts of the Operations component are modeled in RiskMod; the other three components are modeled in NORM. Each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios specifies a particular cost for Capital Recovery, Other Entities’ O&M, and Operations. BPA fish and wildlife O&M expense is modeled independently. NORM is run 18 times, once for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios.

In each of the 18 NORM runs, a single fish and wildlife scenario is used throughout the run, reflecting the Capital Recovery and Other Entities’ O&M expenses. BPA fish and wildlife O&M is modeled by a uniform probability distribution with the upper bound the highest submission, averaging \$179 million per year, and the lower bound \$100 million, about the current level of BPA O&M expenses.

Each run comprises 300 games. In each of the 300 games, the expenses for the Capital Recovery and Other Entities’ O&M are the same, but the expenses for BPA O&M expenses vary from

game to game. The probability distribution for BPA fish and wildlife O&M expenses is the same for each of the 18 fish and wildlife scenarios. The values output by NORM are deviations from the deterministic values in the revenue requirement. For example, the revenue requirement uses the expected value of the cost of BPA fish and wildlife O&M (five-year average of \$139.4 million). If the random value drawn by NORM for BPA O&M expense is \$149.9 million (five-year average), then the value actually reported in the NORM output would be -\$10.5 million (the higher cost implies a reduction in net revenues).

The outputs from the 18 runs are combined in a large file of 3,900 games, which are weighted so that each of the Fish and Wildlife Alternatives appears as a percentage of the total games called for by the weighting described above. For the non-breaching Fish and Wildlife Alternatives there is only one schedule; each of the NORM runs for non-breaching Fish and Wildlife Alternatives contributes 300 games to the aggregate file. For the 5 breaching Fish and Wildlife Alternatives, 30 games (10 percent of 300) are taken from the unadjusted schedule and 270 (90 percent of 300) from the adjusted schedule. These outputs are then used in the ToolKit model, which determines the TPP (*see* Volume 1, Chapter 12 of Revenue Requirement Study Documentation, WP-02-FS-BPA-02A).

Attachments:

1. NORM inputs – “Main,”
2. NORM inputs – “F&W_Data,”
3. A sample of NORM output