

## Billing Factors for Operating Reserves

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The Billing Factors to be used for *Operating Reserve - Spinning and Supplemental Reserve Service for both Ancillary and Control Area Services Rate Schedules* are listed below. These are effective on October 1, 2015. This implements the FERC approved standard BAL-002-WECC-2.

**Operating Reserve - Spinning Reserve:** The Billing Factor for the rates specified in section 1.a. of the 2016 Transmission, Ancillary, and Control Area Service Rate Schedules is the Spinning Reserve Requirement determined in accordance with applicable WECC and NWPP standards. Current standards establish a minimum Spinning Reserve Requirement equal to the sum of:

- (i) One and one half percent (1.5%) of hourly integrated load, plus
- (ii) One and one half percent (1.5%) of hourly integrated generation.

**Operating Reserve - Supplemental Reserve:** The Billing Factor for the rates specified in section 1.a. of the 2016 Transmission, Ancillary, and Control Area Service Rate Schedules is the Supplemental Reserve Requirement determined in accordance with applicable WECC and NWPP standards. Current standards establish a minimum Supplemental Reserve Requirement equal to the sum of:

- (i) One and one half percent (1.5%) of hourly integrated load, plus
- (ii) One and one half percent (1.5%) of hourly integrated generation.

